



# Երկրորդ փուլի Լուսնի արթնալուծում



Ինքնակազմ:

Լուսնի Զինակազմ, Դժվարագրություններ

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**Լուսնի Զինակազմ**

Երկրորդ փուլի  
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# ৷Lj ৷dZ i ৷fó1 Lmov msveavb

## mvavi Y vbqgvej x

### aviv 1

Bmj vgx AvKx̄ vn̄nte i ৷fó1 gj ৷fv̄É | mZivs, i ৷fó1 ēē-v, Kw̄tgv, Revew̄ vnZv ৷Ksev i ৷fó1 m̄f\_ m̄s̄úK̄Œ Ab̄̄ t̄Kub ৷elq, hv ৷Kbv Bmj vgx AvKx̄ vn̄t\_ t̄K Drm̄i Z bq, Zv i ৷fó1 ৷eivR̄ Ki t̄Z cvīte bv | GQov, Bmj vgx AvKx̄ vn̄i ৷fó1 msveavb Ges AvBb-Kub̄jbi I Drm | ZvB, msveavb I AvBb-Kub̄jbi m̄f\_ m̄s̄úK̄Œ Ggb t̄Kub ৷elq i ৷fó1 ৷eivR̄ Ki t̄Z cvīte bv, hv ৷Kbv Bmj vgx AvKx̄ vn̄t\_ t̄K D̄m̄Œ bq |

### aviv 2

̄vi-Dj -Bmj vgx n̄t̄Q̄ t̄mB m̄x̄ubv thL̄v̄b R̄x̄ēt̄bi c̄ŒZ̄ ৷f̄t̄t̄ Bmj v̄gi ৷evaveavb ev̄-ew̄qZ nq Ges hvi ৷bivc̄Év ḡm̄j ḡt̄ i ̄viv i ৷f̄Z nq | Avi, ̄vi-Dj -Kdi n̄t̄Q̄ t̄mB m̄x̄ubv thL̄v̄b Kdi AvBb ev̄-ew̄q Kiv nq Ges hvi ৷bivc̄Év K̄t̄di t̄ i ̄viv i ৷f̄Z nq |

### aviv 3

Lj x̄dvi Avn̄K̄g kvix̄Avn̄&M̄Y Ges Zvi M̄x̄Z GB kvix̄Avn̄&úK̄g m̄ḡt̄K msveavb I AvBb-Kub̄jbi in̄m̄te ev̄-ew̄q Kivi ৷f̄gZv ৷v̄K̄te | Lj x̄dv̄ t̄Kub kvix̄Avn̄&úK̄g M̄Y Ki t̄j, GKgv̄ t̄mB úK̄g t̄KB K̄h̄R̄i I ev̄-ew̄q Ki t̄Z n̄te | ēw̄³MZfv̄te I R̄bm̄ŒL̄ c̄ŒZ̄ K̄ b̄M̄i K̄t̄K D̄³ kvix̄Avn̄&úK̄g t̄gt̄b Pj̄ t̄Z n̄te |

### aviv 4

যাকাত ও জিহাদ ব্যতীত ব্যক্তিগত ইবাদত সংক্রান্ত-ত̄Kub ৷elq Lj x̄dv̄ kvix̄Avn̄&úK̄g M̄Y Ki t̄eb bv | GQov, AvKx̄ vn̄&সংক্রান্ত-৷elq t̄Kub ৷w̄ ̄ gZv̄gZ̄t̄KI ৷Zv̄b ৷bāŒY Ki t̄eb bv |

### aviv 5

i ৷fó1 c̄ŒZ̄ b̄M̄i K̄ kvix̄Avn̄&c̄Œ̄ É ̄vq̄ ৷qZ̄; I Av̄Kvi t̄fv̄M̄ Ki t̄e |

### aviv 6

Rw̄Z, aḡ, eȲ ৷b̄ēf̄t̄l̄ c̄ŒZ̄ b̄M̄i t̄Ki c̄ŒZ̄ m̄ḡv AvPiY Kiv n̄te | i ৷fó1 Zvi b̄M̄i K̄t̄ i ḡt̄S kumb, ৷ePvi-dqm̄jv ৷Ksev RbKj ৷ḡj K̄ K̄t̄R̄ t̄Kub c̄Kvi ̄elḡ Ki t̄e bv |

### aviv 7

i ৷fó1 ḡm̄j ḡ-Aḡm̄j ḡ ৷b̄ēf̄t̄l̄ m̄Kj b̄M̄i t̄Ki Dci ৷bt̄ḡē ৷elq̄ t̄jvi t̄f̄t̄t̄ kvix̄Avn̄&AvBb-Kub̄jbi ev̄-ew̄q K̄i t̄e:

1. কোন প্রকার ব্যতিক্রম ছাড়াই সকল মুসলিমের উপর শারী'আহ্ আইব-কub̄jbi m̄ḡn̄ c̄Œh̄v̄R̄ n̄te |
2. Aḡm̄j ḡ b̄M̄i K̄t̄ i Z̄v̄ i ৷bR̄-^aḡŒ̄ ৷ek̄t̄mi Ab̄m̄iY I Dcumbv Kivi Ab̄ḡv̄Z̄ t̄ qv̄ n̄te |
3. hviv t̄-^Q̄v̄ Bmj v̄ḡ c̄w̄i Z̄v̄M̄ Ki t̄t̄Q̄ (ḡj Z̄v̄) Z̄v̄ i Dci ḡZ̄i t̄Œi k̄w̄-c̄Œh̄v̄R̄ n̄te | Z̄te, Z̄v̄ i cēŒ̄j̄ l̄ h̄w̄ ḡj Z̄v̄ n̄t̄q̄ ৷v̄K Ges Z̄viv Aḡm̄j ḡ in̄m̄te Rb̄M̄Y K̄t̄i ৷v̄K, Z̄te Z̄viv Aḡm̄j ḡ in̄m̄teB ৷ēteP̄Z̄ n̄te Ges ev̄-eZ̄v̄ t̄f̄t̄ Z̄v̄ i ̄vb̄ n̄te ḡj k̄w̄i K̄ ৷Ksev Avn̄t̄j ৷KZ̄v̄te i Ab̄m̄i x̄ in̄m̄te |
4. L̄v̄ I t̄c̄v̄K-c̄w̄i Q̄t̄ i t̄f̄t̄t̄ Aḡm̄j ḡiv kvix̄Avn̄ī t̄ēta t̄ qv̄ m̄x̄ubvi ḡt̄ā Z̄v̄ i ৷bR̄ ৷bR̄ aḡAb̄m̄iY Ki t̄Z̄ cvīte |
5. Aḡm̄j ḡt̄ i ḡt̄S তালুকসহ বিবাহসংক্রান্ত-m̄Kj ৷elq̄ Z̄v̄ i ৷bR̄ ৷bR̄ aḡŒ̄ ৷eav̄b Ab̄h̄v̄q̄x̄ ৷b̄Œ̄v̄É̄ Kiv n̄te | Z̄te, ḡm̄j ḡ Ges Aḡm̄j t̄gi ḡt̄S Ḡ m̄Kj ৷elq̄ kvix̄Avn̄&AvBb-Kub̄jbi ̄vivB̄ ৷b̄Œ̄v̄É̄ Kiv n̄te |
6. Dc̄t̄iv̄³ ৷elq̄m̄ḡn̄ ēZ̄v̄ Ab̄v̄b̄ m̄Kj kvix̄Avn̄&m̄s̄úK̄Œ̄ ৷elq̄ Ges ৷evaveavb, t̄h̄gb̄ N̄ t̄j̄ b̄t̄ b̄, ̄Œ̄vēvā I Av̄ v̄j̄ t̄Z̄ Dc̄-vc̄b̄ t̄h̄M̄ī j̄x̄j̄ c̄Œ̄v̄, i ৷v̄R̄%̄k̄w̄iZ̄K Ges A\_̄%̄k̄w̄iZ̄K ēē-v̄- i ৷fó1 ḡvā t̄ḡ ḡm̄j ḡ-Aḡm̄j ḡ ৷b̄ēf̄t̄l̄ mēvi Dci K̄h̄R̄i n̄te | Gī ḡt̄ā ḡl̄ q̄wn̄ (Bmj v̄gx i ৷fó1 m̄f\_ P̄w̄³ex̄ t̄Kub i ৷fó1 t̄K̄ Av̄M̄Z̄ ēw̄³), Av̄j̄ ḡm̄Z̄v̄Œ̄gb̄ (Bmj v̄gx i ৷fó1 Av̄k̄t̄c̄Œ̄B̄ ēw̄³) Ges hviv Bmj v̄gi m̄ēf̄Œ̄ḡZ̄; t̄gt̄b̄ ৷bt̄q̄t̄Q̄ mēB̄ ĀŒ̄³ n̄te | Bmj v̄gx i ৷fó1 b̄M̄i K̄t̄ i Dci t̄h̄fv̄te k̄ix̄q̄n̄&৷evaveavb ev̄-ew̄qZ̄ n̄te, Ḡt̄ i Dci I GK̄B̄fv̄te Z̄v̄ ev̄-ew̄q̄ Kiv n̄te | i ৷fó1 Z̄ I K̄Œ̄%̄k̄w̄iZ̄K̄ c̄ŒZ̄v̄b̄t̄ i t̄f̄t̄t̄ K̄Œ̄%̄k̄w̄iZ̄K̄ c̄ŒZ̄k̄Œ̄Z̄ (diplomatic immunity) c̄Œh̄v̄R̄ n̄te |

aviv 8

Bmj vgi fvlv nř"Q Avix| GKgvĪ Avix fvlvB ivťoi fvlv nmte e'envi Kiv nte|

aviv 9

BRvZnv` nř"Q dih vKdvqnř th tKvb gmvj g BRvZnv` Kivi Avakvi ivtL, hv Zvi BRvZnv` Kivi cřqvRbxq , Yvej x l thvM` Zv\_vtK|

aviv 10

Bmj vgi hvRKZř; etj tKvbKQztbB| mKj gmvj tgiB Bmj vgi cřZ řvq` wqZ; itqtQ| ZvB, Bmj vgx ivřa gmvj gt` i gvtS hvRKZř; Abjřc th tKvb velqtK cřZnZ Kite|

aviv 11

Bmj vgx ivťoi cř\_vgK Kvr nte G vetřř cřZv cřř-Bmj vgi AvnřvtK řcřřQ ř`qv|

aviv 12

Ki Avb, mřvař BRgv Am&munnev (munvř` i HKgZ`) Ges vKqum nte Avnřvg kvixAvnř GKgvĪ Dm|

aviv 13

cřZv e'vř v biciva nmte veterPZ nte hZřY chř-bv Zvi Aciva cřvWZ nq| Av vřřZi ivq e'ZxZ tKvb e'vřřK kvř-ř`qv hvte bv| Kvi l Dci AZ'vvi (torture) Kiv mřvřřvte vbul x| tKD Kvi l Dci AZ'vvi Kij ZvtK kvř-řcřř nte|

aviv 14

cřZv Kvr (action) Avnřvg kvixAvnřřv v bqvřř nte Ges kvixAvnřřvKv mřvřřK AemZ bv nřq tKvb Kuh mřvřřv b Kiv hvte bv| mKj e' (things) Abřřv Z (nvj vj) etj MY` Kiv nte hZřY chř-bv tKvb e' vbul x nevi e'vcřř mřvřř tKvb `vj j -cřvY cvl qv hvq|

aviv 15

kvixAvn tKvb KvrřK nvi v g (vbul x) etj řNvYv Kij Zv nvi v g (vbul x) nmteB veterPZ nte| Avi, hv tKvb gva'g (means) nvi v g Kvrři vřK aveZ Kři vKsev řekvi řvM řřřřB gubřřK nvi v gi vřK vbtř hvq, Zře Zv vbul x etj veterPbv Kiv nte| Avi, hv Zv bv nq, Zvřř Dř gva'g Abřřv Z etj MY` Kiv nte|

kumb e'e`v

aviv 16

ivťoi kumb e'e`v GKřK`řK (unitary); mřvřř (federation) bq|

aviv 17

kumb e'e`v nte tK`řq| cřkumb nte vetřřK`řK|

aviv 18

ivťoi vbtřř Pvi v c` kumřKi c` nmte veterPZ nte:

1. Lj xdv
2. gř qvDvřb ZvdDvř` (cřZvřvřZKvi x mnKvi ř)
3. I qvj x (MřYřř)
4. Avřřř (řgqi)

ivťoi evKx mKj c` nř"Q Kgvřvi c`, kumřKi c` bq|

aviv 19

kvmK vKsev kumřKi cř` Avmb th tKvb e'vřřK Aek`B gmvj g, cř'ř, řřvř (ř v bq), cřřeq` (evřř M), mř'gv řřřř Avakvi x, `wqZ; cvj řb thvM` l mřřg, Ges b'vqci vqY, nřZ nte|





3. Ljxdvi veṭ`kx`Z MāY I cĀvLutbi ḡlgZv vKte Ges tmBmṭ\_ vKte ḡmḡj g ivó`Zt` i vbtqm vKsev cĀv`unṭi i ḡlgZv|
4. Ljxdv Zvi mnKvi M̄Y I I qvj M̄YtK vbtqm I AcmiY KiṭZ cviṭeb| Zvi v meB Ljxdv I ḡvRuj m Avj Dṣṣnṭi KṭQ Revew un KiṭZ`vqex vKteb|
5. Ljxdv KivR-Dj -KhvZ (cāvb vePviK), miKvix vefMṭ`tjvi cui Pvj K, mk`zevnbxi KḡvŪvi I tRbṭij BZ`wi e`vṣeMṭK vbtqm t`ṭeb vKsev eiLv`-Kiteb| Giv mKtj B Ljxdvi KṭQ Revew un KiṭZ eva`vKte; vKṢ; ḡvRuj m Avj Dṣṣnṭi KṭQ Zṭ` i tKubcKvi Revew un Zv vKte bv|
6. Ljxdv AvnKvg kvixAvnṭi AvtjṭK ivṭoi evṭRU cĀqB Kiṭeb Ges cĀZ`K LṭZi ivR`^I e`q vbaṭY Kiṭeb|

aviv 36

AvnKvg kvixAvnṭiMāYi tḡtṭ Ljxdv kvixAvn veveavṭbi KṭQ ṭvqex| Ljxdv Ggb tKub AvBb MāY KiṭZ cviṭeb bv, hv h\_vh\_fṭe kvixAvnṭi Dm t`tK MpxZ nqib| GQov, Ljxdv Zvi MāYKZ kvixAvnṭi veveavṭ Ges AvBb MāYi tḡtṭ (BRwZnv`i) th c`vZ AbḡniY Kiṭeb Zv w`tqI Avṭóctō evav| mZiv, Ggb tKub AvBb MāY Kiv Zvi Rb`vbul x, hv Zvi AbḡnZ (BRwZnv`i) c`vZi mṭ\_ msnul R̄| GKBMṭ\_, Ggb tKub AvBbKub Rwi Kivl Zvi Rb`vbul x, hv Zvi MāYKZ kvixAvnṭi veveavṭbi mṭ\_ msnul R̄|

aviv 37

Ljxdvi buhniKt`i velq`tjv cui Pvj bvi tḡtṭ Zvi vR`^gZvgZ I BRwZnv` AbḡniY Kivi cY`AveKvi itqtQ| Ljxdv ivó`cui Pvj bv Kivi Rb` cĀqvRbxq ḡḡvnbKvR`tjv (Abḡḡw Z AvnKvg) MāY KiṭZ cviṭeb| Zte, RbMṭYi ḡṭtj i t`vnb w`tq vZvb tKub kvixAvnṭi AvBb f`½ KiṭZ cviṭeb bv| D`vniY`tfc, vZvb m`vṭ`i mḡve`Zvi t`vnb w`tq RbḡbqṢY eva`Zvgj K KiṭZ cviṭeb bv| tklv ev Ace`envi tiva Kivi t`vnb w`tq vZvb`ē`gḡ` vqṢḡ KiṭZ cviṭeb bv| GQov, ivṭoi jvṭevb nevi K\_v vṢṣv-Kṭi vZvb tKub bvi x ev Agmḡj ḡ MfYṖ vbtqm w`tZ cviṭeb bv| vZvb tKub nvj vj tK vbul x vKsev tKub nvi vḡtK AvBbm x KiṭZ cviṭeb bv|

aviv 38

Ljxdvi tḡqv`Kvj mḡbw`ḡ bq| vZvb ZZḡY chṢ-Ljxdv vKteb hZḡY G Ae`v AcvievZ vKte th vZvb AvnKvg kvixAvnṭi tḡtṭ Pj tQb, ḡ`tjṭK ev`evqB

KiṭQb Ges ivóṭq`wqZ;cvj tB mḡlg| Zte, hw` cĀqvRbxq kZ`ḡj x ev Zvi Ae`v Ggbvṭe cui evZṢ nq th vZvb Ljxdv cṭ` AvavóZ vKvi thvM Zv nvi vB, Zvntj ZrḡYv ZṭK Ljxdvi c` t`tK AcmviY KiṭZ nṭe|

aviv 39

vZvb cui v`vZ itqtQ hv Ljxdvi Ae`v cui evZṢ KiṭZ cviṭe Ges ZLb ZṭK Ljxdvi c` t`tK AcmviY KiṭZ nṭe| ḡ`tjv nṭ`Q:

1. hw` tḡḡj K kZ`ḡj xi tKub GKv cui evZṢ nq, thgb hw` vZvb Bmḡv ḡ`tK tei nṭq hub, AcĀZ`nṭq hub vKsevdmK nṭq hub BZ`wi ḡ`tjv Ljxdv vBḡḡ nI qv I Zvej er ivLvi Rb` Avek`Kxq kZ`ḡ

2. hw` vZvb tKub Kvity Ljxdvi`wqZ;cvj tB Aḡlg nṭq cṭob|

3. tKub NUBvq Aḡlg cḡwZ nṭj, thLṭb Ljxdv kvixAvn Abḡvq Dṣṣnṭi velq`tjv mḡvab Kivi tḡtṭ vR`^gZvgZ cĀKv KiṭZ Aḡlg nṭq cṭob| hw` Ljxdv tKub kvixAvn KṭQ Ggbvṭe buZ`Kvi Kṭib th, RbMṭYi velq`tjv kvixAvn Abḡvq mḡvab Rb`vbtRi ḡZvgZ cĀKv KiṭZ bv cviṭeb, Zte vZvb th ivóṭq`wqZ; MāY KṭiṭQb Zv cvj tB Aḡlg etj vevṭPZ nṭeb| KṭRB vZvb Avi Ljxdv vKteb bv|`v cui tḡtṭ G aiṭYi Ae`v mḡ nZ cviṭe,

K. hw` Ljxdvi tKub mnKvix, ivṭoi velq`tjv cui Pvj bvi tḡtṭ LjxdvṭK vBqṢY KiṭZ vṭKb| hw` Ljxdvi cṭḡ Zṭ`i cĀve t`tK vbtRtK ḡṖ Kivi mḡhM t`tK vṭK Zte ZṭK vBv`ḡ mḡtqi Rb`mZK` Kiv nṭe| Dṣ mḡtqi ḡtā` hw` vZvb vbtRtK Zṭ`i cĀveej q t`tK ḡṖ KiṭZ e`ḡnb Zte ZṭK eiLv`-Kiv nṭe| hw``i` t`tK t`Lv hvq, Zṭ`i cĀve t`tK Ljxdvi vbtRtK ḡṖ Kivi tKub mḡhM tB Zte ZrḡYv ZṭK eiLv`-Kiv nṭe|

L. hLb Ljxdv kĀ`cṭḡi nṭZ e`x nb, tmUv cĀZv`kĀ`i nṭZ e`x nI qv vKsev Zṭ`i ṭvi cĀveZ nI qv hB tnvK bv tKb| ḡiḡ Ae`ṭK h\_vh\_fṭe cixḡv Kiv nṭe| hw` ḡv cĀxḡv nq th, ZṭK ḡṖ Kivi mḡhM AvṭQ Zte ZṭK D`vix Kiv chṢ-mḡ ḡ qv nṭe| Avi hw` Ae`v Ggb nq th, ZṭK D`vix tKub Avkv tB, Zte ZṭK eiLv`-Kiv nṭe| hw``i` t`tK ḡv cĀxḡv nq th, ZṭK D`vix tKub Avkv tB Zte ZṭK ZrḡYv eiLv`-Kiv nṭe|



gyl quDraqb Zvudh (vbeñx mnKvix)

aviv 48

Ljxdv gyl quDraqb Zvudh (vbeñx mnKvix) vbhy<sup>3</sup> Kiṭeb| Zvi KvR nṭ<sup>0</sup> cĭkumbK Kvhñbeñ Kiv, kumb Kiv bq| wZvb iṭóí Avf<sup>3</sup>ših I %ñ<sup>3</sup> ukK velq<sub>3</sub> tjtZ Ljxdvi vbt<sup>3</sup> R ev<sup>3</sup> eqb Kiṭeb| G velq<sub>3</sub> tjtZ wZvb Ljxdvi Kvṭ Ges Ljxdvi Kvṭ t<sup>3</sup> K evZ<sup>3</sup> entbi<sup>3</sup> wqZ; cvj b Kiṭeb| e<sup>3</sup> Zt cĭkumbK GB Kvhñ q Ljxdv I Ab<sup>3</sup> t<sup>3</sup> i gñS GKvñ thvñthvñMi gva<sup>3</sup> g inmṭe KvR Kiṭe|

aviv 49

gyl quDraqb Zvudh-ṭK Aek<sup>3</sup> B GKRB gñnj g nṭZ nṭe, KviY wZvb Ljxdvi GKRB mnKvix| GQvov, gyl quDraqb Zvudh-ṭK cjt<sup>3</sup> l nṭZ nṭe|

aviv 50

gyl quDraqb Zvudh-Gi, gyl quDraqb ZvdDraq<sup>3</sup> -Gi Abj<sup>3</sup> c, Ljxdvi mṭ<sup>3</sup> mi<sup>3</sup> vñi thvñthvñM<sup>3</sup> uk<sup>3</sup> tZ nṭe| gyl quDraqb Zvudh Ljxdvi mnKvix, Zṭe wZvb i<sup>3</sup> agvñ vbeñx Kvhñj<sup>3</sup> t<sup>3</sup> c mnKvix inmṭe KvR Kiṭeb, kumb velqK Kvhñj<sup>3</sup> t<sup>3</sup> c bq|

Avgi Dj vRnv<sup>3</sup>

aviv 51

Avgi Dj vRnv<sup>3</sup> -Gi Kvhñ q Pviñ vefvñMi mgš<sup>3</sup> t<sup>3</sup> MmZ nṭe| G<sub>3</sub> tjt nṭ<sup>0</sup>: cii<sup>3</sup> v<sup>3</sup> velqK vefvñM, mk<sup>3</sup> ;ewnbx, Avf<sup>3</sup> šihY vbi<sup>3</sup> c<sup>3</sup> Ev vefvñM Ges vki<sup>3</sup> vefvñM| Avgi Dj vRnv<sup>3</sup> G Pviñ vefvñMi ZÉ<sup>3</sup> eaqK Ges cñi Pvj K nṭeb|

aviv 52

cii<sup>3</sup> v<sup>3</sup> velqK vefvñM mKj cii<sup>3</sup> v<sup>3</sup> bñZ cñi Pvj bv Kiṭe hv vLjvdZ i<sup>3</sup> v<sup>3</sup> I Acivci i<sup>3</sup> v<sup>3</sup> tjt vi ga<sup>3</sup> Kvi m<sup>3</sup> u<sup>3</sup> K<sup>3</sup> v<sup>3</sup> bqš<sup>3</sup> Y Kiṭe|

aviv 53

mk<sup>3</sup> ;ewnbx vefvñM tmbvewnbxi mṭ<sup>3</sup> m<sup>3</sup> u<sup>3</sup> i<sup>3</sup> K<sup>3</sup> v<sup>3</sup> velq<sub>3</sub> tjt v v<sup>3</sup> bqš<sup>3</sup> Y Kiṭe, thgb:

tmbvewnbx, cñj k, hš<sup>3</sup> c<sup>3</sup> wZ, h<sup>3</sup> x<sup>3</sup> v<sup>3</sup> c<sup>3</sup> KiY, mieivn, v<sup>3</sup> g<sup>3</sup> kb Ges Gi mṭ<sup>3</sup> m<sup>3</sup> ;ewnbx<sup>3</sup> Ab<sup>3</sup> v<sup>3</sup> Kvhñj<sup>3</sup> c| Gi mṭ<sup>3</sup> Avi I Aš<sup>3</sup> f<sup>3</sup> v<sup>3</sup> K<sup>3</sup> te m<sup>3</sup> g<sup>3</sup> vñi K cĭk<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> Y<sup>3</sup> t<sup>3</sup> K<sup>3</sup> ;<sup>3</sup> m<sup>3</sup> g<sup>3</sup> vñi K miñon এবং সশস্ত্র বাহিনীর ইসলামী ও সাধারণ শিক্ষা সংক্রান্ত-মKj velq| mk<sup>3</sup> ;ewnbx বিভাগ যুদ্ধ ও এর প্রস্তুতি সংক্রান্ত-velqmgñl t<sup>3</sup> Lfvj Kiṭe|

aviv 54

Avf<sup>3</sup> šihY vbi<sup>3</sup> c<sup>3</sup> Ev vefvñM iṭóí Avf<sup>3</sup> šihY vbi<sup>3</sup> c<sup>3</sup> Ev vefvñM velq<sub>3</sub> tjt v<sup>3</sup> bqš<sup>3</sup> Y Kiṭe| G vefvñM mk<sup>3</sup> ;ewnbxi gva<sup>3</sup> t<sup>3</sup> g iṭóí Avf<sup>3</sup> šihY vbi<sup>3</sup> c<sup>3</sup> Ev eRv<sup>3</sup> i<sup>3</sup> v<sup>3</sup> te Ges cñj k বাহিনীকে এ সংক্রান্ত-কার্যক্রম পরিচালনার জন্য ব্যবহার করবে|

aviv 55

শিল্প বিভাগ শিল্পকারখানা সংক্রান্ত-velq<sub>3</sub> tjt v<sup>3</sup> bqš<sup>3</sup> Y Kiṭe| G vki<sup>3</sup> t<sup>3</sup> i gñS fvix<sup>3</sup> v<sup>3</sup> k<sup>3</sup> i, thgb: t<sup>3</sup> g<sup>3</sup> vñi, Bñ<sup>3</sup> Ab Ges Mvxi t<sup>3</sup> Pmm v<sup>3</sup> g<sup>3</sup> vñi, avZe vki<sup>3</sup>, Zvov vki<sup>3</sup>, Btj<sup>3</sup> t<sup>3</sup> vñi- Ges e<sup>3</sup> vñi thvñM<sup>3</sup> vki<sup>3</sup> Aš<sup>3</sup> f<sup>3</sup> vñi | th mKj e<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> gñj Kvb<sup>3</sup> vñi I MY gñj Kvb<sup>3</sup> vñi কারখানা সামরিক নির্ভর পণ্য উৎপাদনের সাথে জড়িত এ বিভাগ তাদের কার্যক্রমও v<sup>3</sup> bqš<sup>3</sup> Y Kiṭe| e<sup>3</sup> Zt mKj vki<sup>3</sup> Kvi Lvb m<sup>3</sup> g<sup>3</sup> vñi K bñZ<sup>3</sup> gñj vi vñi<sup>3</sup> t<sup>3</sup> ZB<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> c<sup>3</sup> Z nṭe|

mk<sup>3</sup> ;ewnbx

aviv 56

vRnv<sup>3</sup> mKj gñnj t<sup>3</sup> gi Rb<sup>3</sup> dih| mZiv, mKj gñnj g bññi<sup>3</sup> t<sup>3</sup> Ki Rb<sup>3</sup> m<sup>3</sup> g<sup>3</sup> vñi K cĭk<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> Y MñY ev<sup>3</sup> Z<sup>3</sup> vñj K| c<sup>3</sup> t<sup>3</sup> t<sup>3</sup> iv eQi eq<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> ev Z<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> c<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> gñnj g cjt<sup>3</sup> l i Rb<sup>3</sup> vRnv<sup>3</sup> -Gi c<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> gñj K m<sup>3</sup> g<sup>3</sup> vñi K cĭk<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> Y (military service) ev<sup>3</sup> Z<sup>3</sup> vñj K Kiv nṭe| তবে, সেনাবাহিনীতে সক্রিয় অংশগ্রহণ (active duty) dih vKdvññ<sup>3</sup>

aviv 57

mk<sup>3</sup> ;ewnbxi<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> t<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> m<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> | c<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> gZ: iṭóí ev<sup>3</sup> RU t<sup>3</sup> t<sup>3</sup> K teZbf<sup>3</sup> Ges সক্রিয়<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> KvhñZ (on active duty), A<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> iṭóí Ab<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> Kg<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> xi Abj<sup>3</sup> c| Avi, vñi<sup>3</sup> Z<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> gZ: h<sup>3</sup> x<sup>3</sup> m<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup> g mKj gñnj g bññi<sup>3</sup> K (the reserves)|

aviv 58

tmbvewnbx GKvñ GKK ewnbx| cñj k ewnbx Gi GKvñ kvLv hviv vñi<sup>3</sup> k<sup>3</sup> l vñi<sup>3</sup> vñi<sup>3</sup>

Aaxtb ve;kI Dcutq cökufjZ GKw msMvb |

aviv 59

cuj k ewnbx iufóí k;Ljv eRvq ivLv, Avf`šihY vbiucEv ZÉjeaub Ges AvBb cÖqM Kivi KvR vbtqWRZ \_vKte |

aviv 60

mk`ewnbxi vR`^cZvKv I e`vbi \_vKte | Ljxclv hvk tmbvevnbxi AvabvqK (Chief-of-Staff of the Armed Forces) vnmte vbtqM t`teb Zvi vBKU cZvKv cÖvb Ki`teb | e`vbi mgn ve;Mvqví Úv cÖvb Ki`teb |

aviv 61

Ljxclv mk`ewnbxi me;abvqK (Commander-in-Chief) | vZvb tmbvevnbxi AvabvqK (Chief-of-Staff), cÖZw ve;MvÚGi Rb` tRvufij I vWvfk`bi Rb` KgvÚvi vbtqM t`teb | evKx c`mg;n ve;Mvqví I KgvÚvi Úv vbtqM t`teb | KvgkÚ AvdmviMY Zv` i`-q mugviK cökufjY Abhvqx, tRvufij vPd Ae ÷vd Úviv vbtqM cÖB nteb |

aviv 62

mk`ewnbx GKw GKK `Év | vbw @ mugviK NvutZ Zvi vevfboBDvbU Aew`Z \_vKte | Gt` i gta` vKQyNvut vevfboDj vBqvZ (cÖ`kmg) G Aew`Z \_vKte | vKQy ঘটী কৌশলগত অবস্থানে এবং কিছু আক্রমণকারী শক্তি হিসাবে ডাম্যমান থাকবে। এসব Nvut vevfboKvvtgqv (formations) MvZ nte | cÖZwí GKw ve;kI bvwí I Zvi vecixZ bug \_vKte, thgvt cÖg ewnbx, vZxq ewnbx BZ`wí | tKub tKub ewnbxi নাম সংশ্লিষ্ট Dj vBqvZ ev (Bgvj vZ (tRj v) Gi butg ntZ cvti |

aviv 63

mk`ewnbxK m`e` mtePpgvívq mugviK cökufjYi mthvM Kti w`tZ nte | G ewnbxi ey`gÉvi gvív htZwv m`e` D`Pgvívq Dbz Kitz nte | mk`ewnbxi cÖZw m`m`tK Bmj vgx vk`lv t`qv nte thb Zviv cÖZ`tKB Bmj vq m`ú`K`ng`K Ávb ivLb |

aviv 64

cÖZw Nvutí ht`ó cui gvY KvgkÚ Avdmvi \_vKv cÖqvRb hviv mtevP gvívi

mugviK Ávbi Avakvix Ges cuiKíbv cÖqb I hv` cuiPvjbvq Avf`Á | mugvMKfute mk`ewnbxi hZ tekx m`e` KvgkÚ Avdmvi \_vKv cÖqvRb |

aviv 65

mk`ewnbxK Bmj vgx tmbvevnbx vnmte `qZvi muf` KvR Kivi Rb` ZvK ht`ó cui gvY hv`vckíY, mieivn Ges hšcwZ cÖvb Kiv nte |

vePvi vefvM

aviv 66

vePvi e`e`v n`Q vePviKt`i KZ` eva`ZvgjK ivq cÖvbi qgZv | Gw gvbti gvS veev`-vem`e` i vbimb Kti, RbtMvxi Avakvi ejvÚZ nq Ggb KgvÚv cÖZ`iva Kti Ges Ges RbMY I kumb e`e`-ar সাথে সংশ্লিষ্ট ব্যক্তিবর্গের মধ্যকার veev` vbimb Kti, Zv kumK ev Kgpvix hví muf`B tvvK bv tKb | G mg`-e`v`e`m`P gta` Ljxclv mn Zvi Aaxb`-mktj AšP` |

aviv 67

Ljxclv cäv vePviciZ vbtqM t`teb | GB vePviKtK Aek`B GKRb gmvjg, cjt`l, eufjM, cökZ`-; gš, Ges b`vqciqvY ntZ nte | ZvK Aek`B GKRb vePviKI ntZ nte | vZvb cökumbK vqgtgi gta` t`tK th tKub vePviKtK vbtqM cÖvb, eiLv`-vKsev ZvK vbgvbyZ` Kitz cviteb | evKx KgpvixMY vePvi vefvMi cökumbK kvLvi Aaxtb vbtqM cÖB nteb |

aviv 68

ivfóvZb aitYi vePviK \_vKteb:

1. KvRx Avj LvqvZ, vhub RbMvYi gvS tjb`b I kw`-সংক্রান্ত-veIq gvgxmv Ki`teb;
2. KvRx Avj vnmv (gvZvme) vhub RbMvYr অধিকার সংক্রান্ত-AvBbf`i vePvi Ki`teb;

3. KVRx Avj gnykvz Avj gvRwj g, vhw RbMY I kumb e'e-vi mt\_  
সংশ্লিষ্ট ব্যক্তিবর্গের মধ্যকার বিবাদ মীমাংসা করবেন।

aviv 69

c0Z`K vePvi KtK Aek`B gnyj g, evtj M, `taxb (gy), cKZ`, b`vqciqY Ges  
vePvi K ntZ nte| Zt`i Aek`B vePvibet`c`|vc`tu I ev`evZvq AvBb c0qum  
m`ut`K`mg`K aviYv \_vKtZ nte| gvRwj g Av`vjZi vePviKt`i Dc`iv`  
kZeiY Kiv Quovl cj`I I gRZvm` ntZ nte|

aviv 70

KVRx Avj LnygvZ Ges gnyZume-tK mgM0iv0 Rto vePvii ivq c0vbi Rb`  
maviYfute vbtqum t`qv thtZ cufi A\_ev Zt`i vbtqum`vb th tKub GKul vbw`  
`vb ev gvgjvi gta` mgve`x \_vKtZ cufi| gvRwj g Av`vjZi vePviKt`i  
vbtqum`vb tKub vbw`  
gvgjvi gta` mgve`x \_vKtZ cvite bv, Zte Zt`i vbtqum  
mg`-iv0Rto ev GKul vbw`  
`vbi gta` mgve`x \_vKtZ cufi|

aviv 71

c0Zw Av`vjZ tKejgvI GKRb vePviKtKi ivq c0vb Kivi qgZv \_vKte| Zvi  
mt\_ GK ev GKwaK vePviKmb ZtK mnvqZv Kiv vKsev civgk`ot` qvi Rb`  
\_vKtZ cufib| G mg`-mnKvix`i tKub vePviK qgZv \_vKte bv Ges Zt`i  
gZvgZ AbniY Kiv eva`Zvgj K bq|

aviv 72

Av`vjZi tmbk Quov GKRb vePviK ivq tNvlyv KitZ cviteb bv| kc\_ I  
`vq`c0vY tKejgvI h\_vh\_ Av`vjZi tmbkbi gva`tgB vetePbv Kiv hute|

aviv 73

gvgjvi cKvixt`f` vePvibet`#i Av`vjZ (levels of courts) \_vKtZ cvite| vKQy  
vePviKtK tKub GK vbw`  
`#i vetkl vKQy gvgjvi vePviKuh`cuiPvj bvi Rb`  
vbtqum t`qv hute Ges Ab` Av`vjZi vePviKMY Ab`vb` gvgjvi vePviKuh`  
cuiPvj bv Kit`eb|

aviv 74

Awcj ev LwiR Gi Rb` tKub Av`vjZ \_vKte bv| c0Zw ivq Pevs`-etj vetePZ

nte| hLb tKub vePviK ivq tNvlyv Kiteb, ZZqYvr Gut ev`evqb thM` Ges  
Ab` tKub vePviKtKi ivq G m`xv`K cui eZB KitZ cvite bv| Zte hw tKub hw  
tKub vePviK kvix`Avn cui Z`M Kti Kdi AvBb w`tq ivq c0vb Ktib A\_ev Zvi  
AbnZ AvBb Ki Avb, m`vba, BRgvtq mnvevi mt\_ msNul`R nq vKsev vZvb Ggb  
tKub ivq t`b hv ev`eZvi m`uY`ecixZ - Gmet`q`I vePvii ivq cui eZB Kiv  
hute|

aviv 75

gnyZume vePviK Ggbme gvgjvi vePviKuh`cuiPvj bv Kit`eb th`\_tjv meNvaviYi  
AvaKvii mt\_ m`uK`v` I thLutb tKub ev`x (Avte`bKvi) tbB, Ges th`\_tjv  
হুদু ও ক্রিমিনাল আইন এর অ`f` bq|

aviv 76

hLb Ges thLutb AvBb j`wNZ nte ZZqYvr gnyZume-Gi Zv vePvii qgZv  
itqtQ| Zvi ivq tNvlyv Rb` tKub Av`vjZi c0qRb tbB| gnyZume-Gi Aaxb  
vKQymsL`K cvj k \_vKte hviv Zvi vbt`R ev`evqb Kit`eb Ges ZZqYvr vePvii  
ivq KvhRi Kiteb|

aviv 77

gnyZume-Gi Zvi mnKvix vbtqum`vbi qgZv itqtQ| G mnKvixi gnyZume-Gi  
Abjfc thM`Zv \_vKtZ nte| vZvb Zt`i vePvibet`vbi vbtqum w`tZ cviteb| G  
mKj mnKvixi Zt`i Rb` vba`v`Z`vbi I gvgjvq gnyZume-Gi mgvb AvaKvi  
\_vKte|

aviv 78

gvRwj g Av`vjZi vePviK Lj`x`v, I qvj x ev vKsev th tKub miKvix KgPvix KZR  
ivt0i Avvev`x buMhiK vKsev AbulhiK, th tKub e`w`i c0Z th tKub cKvi  
Ab`vtqi c0ZKvi ev vePvi Kivi `vqZ;vbtqumc0B nteb|

aviv 79

gvRwj g Av`vjZi vePviKe,` Lj`x`v vKsev c0vb vePviK KZR vbtqumc0B  
nteb| Lj`x`v Zt`i Revev`v I vbgv`v`Z`v`Ges AcvviY Kit`eb| Lj`x`v hw  
h\_vh\_ KZ`i; w`tq \_vKb, Zte gvRwj g Av`vjZ vKsev c0vb vePviK KZR G  
`vqZ; m`ubentZ cufi| Aek` hw tKub gvgjvq Lj`x`v, g`qvDvqb ZvdDvq`



Zte hw̄ tKub bZb I A<sup>-</sup>vfeK cuiw̄ vZi m̄p̄ nq, Zte Zv cteB Lj xdvK AemZ KitZ nte| Gici wZvb Lj xdv i vb<sup>+</sup> Rbv Abhvqx m̄g<sup>m</sup>v m̄gva<sup>+</sup>b AM̄i n̄Z cui<sup>+</sup>teb| hw̄ A<sup>+</sup>tc<sup>+</sup>vi d̄tj tKub <sup>+</sup>viZi AvksKv <sup>+</sup>vK Zte c<sup>+</sup>q<sup>+</sup>Rbv c<sup>+</sup> t̄q<sup>+</sup>c t̄bqvi ci wZvb Lj xdvK Ae<sup>-</sup>v m̄p̄ú<sup>+</sup>K<sup>+</sup>AemZ Kiteb Ges Zvi M̄p̄x c<sup>+</sup> t̄q<sup>+</sup>c I cte<sup>+</sup>AemZ bv Kivi KviY e<sup>-</sup>vL<sup>-</sup>v Kiteb|

aviv 90

c<sup>+</sup>z<sup>+</sup>w̄ c<sup>+</sup> t̄k RbM̄Yi <sup>+</sup>iviv vbe<sup>+</sup>PZ GKw̄ Dj vB<sup>+</sup>q<sup>+</sup>n̄&c<sup>+</sup>z<sup>+</sup>v<sup>+</sup>ba cui I<sup>-</sup> <sup>+</sup>vKte hvi c<sup>+</sup>vb n̄teb D<sup>+</sup> c<sup>+</sup> t̄ki I qvj x| G cui I<sup>-</sup> i c<sup>+</sup>kumbK veltq gZvgZ t<sup>-</sup> qvi Avakvi <sup>+</sup>vKte, vK<sup>+</sup>S<sup>+</sup>kumb m̄p̄ú<sup>+</sup>vK<sup>+</sup> veltq bq| I qvj x c<sup>+</sup>z<sup>+</sup>v<sup>+</sup>ba cui I<sup>-</sup> i gZvgZ AbviY KitZ eva<sup>-</sup> <sup>+</sup>vKteb bv|

aviv 91

t̄Kub GKw̄ vbw̄ <sup>+</sup>c<sup>+</sup> t̄k I qvj x̄i kumb t̄qv<sup>-</sup> Kvj <sup>-</sup>v<sup>+</sup>n̄<sup>+</sup>te bv| hLbB Zvi Ae<sup>-</sup>v<sup>+</sup> b k<sup>+</sup> n̄te vKsev RbMY ZvK c<sup>+</sup>ksmv KitZ <sup>+</sup>vKte, ZLbB D<sup>+</sup> c<sup>+</sup> t̄k t̄K ZvK Acmw̄i Z Kiv n̄te|

aviv 92

I qvj xi vbt̄q<sup>+</sup>M̄ m̄vavi Y <sup>-</sup>vq<sup>+</sup>Z<sup>+</sup>i AšM̄Z I GKw̄ vbw̄ <sup>+</sup>v<sup>+</sup>b m̄gve<sup>+</sup>x | I qvj x GK c<sup>+</sup> t̄k t̄K Ab<sup>-</sup> c<sup>+</sup> t̄k <sup>-</sup>v<sup>+</sup>bs̄i Z Kiv h̄te bv| ZvK c<sup>+</sup> t̄g <sup>-</sup>vq<sup>+</sup>Z<sup>+</sup>i t̄K Ae<sup>-</sup>v<sup>+</sup>n̄Z w̄ t̄Z n̄te, Ges Zvi ci c<sup>+</sup>q<sup>+</sup>Rb t̄v<sup>+</sup>ta ZvK Ab<sup>-</sup>T̄ c<sup>+</sup>Y<sup>+</sup>v<sup>+</sup>t̄q<sup>+</sup>M̄ t<sup>-</sup> qv h̄te|

aviv 93

Lj xdv B<sup>+</sup>Qv Kitj vKsev gRuj m̄ Avj D<sup>+</sup>šn̄&A<sup>+</sup>m̄š<sup>+</sup>v̄ c<sup>+</sup>k<sup>+</sup>uk Kitj, t̄Kub KviY ev Avf̄th̄M̄ QvovB, A<sup>-</sup>ev hw̄ Dj vB<sup>+</sup>q<sup>+</sup>n̄& Avakusk RbM̄b Zv<sup>-</sup> i I qvj xi c<sup>+</sup>z<sup>+</sup> Am̄š<sup>+</sup> nb, ZLb I qvj x̄K Zvi <sup>-</sup>vq<sup>+</sup>Z<sup>+</sup>i t̄K Ae<sup>-</sup>v<sup>+</sup>n̄Z t<sup>-</sup> qv h̄te| th̄ t̄Kub cuiw̄ vZ<sup>+</sup>ZB Ae<sup>-</sup>v<sup>+</sup>n̄Z ev eiL<sup>+</sup>v<sup>-</sup> t̄ Av<sup>-</sup> k Lj xdv i vbKU t̄K Avm̄Z n̄te|

aviv 94

Lj xdvK I qvj x̄<sup>-</sup> i Dci K̄t̄vi v̄bq̄š<sup>+</sup> Av̄ivc̄ KitZ n̄te, Ges v̄bq̄v̄Z<sup>+</sup>f̄v̄te Zv<sup>-</sup> i কার্যক্রম ḡj<sup>-</sup>v̄qb̄ KitZ n̄te| ZvK I qvj x̄<sup>-</sup> i Z<sup>-</sup>š<sup>-</sup>I ch̄e<sup>+</sup>q̄t̄bi Rb<sup>-</sup> t̄j<sup>+</sup>v̄Kej v̄bt̄q<sup>+</sup>M̄ w̄ t̄Z n̄te| Lj xdvK e<sup>-</sup>v<sup>+</sup>š<sup>+</sup>M̄Z vKsev m̄g<sup>+</sup>v̄M̄Z<sup>+</sup>f̄v̄te I qvj x̄<sup>-</sup> i m̄f̄<sup>-</sup> m̄v̄j<sup>+</sup>ur KitZ n̄te Ges I qvj x̄<sup>-</sup> i v̄ei<sup>+</sup>t̄x<sup>-</sup> RbM̄Yi Avf̄th̄M̄ ev gZvgZ v̄bq̄v̄Z<sup>+</sup>f̄v̄te t̄b̄t̄Z n̄te|

c<sup>+</sup>kumbK e<sup>-</sup>e<sup>-</sup>v

aviv 95

miK<sup>+</sup>v̄t̄i v̄evf̄b<sup>+</sup>o<sup>+</sup>elt̄qi e<sup>-</sup>e<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>cbv Ges RbM̄Yi <sup>-</sup>↑<sup>+</sup>q̄ns<sup>+</sup>v̄e<sup>+</sup> বিসয়গুলো m̄p̄ú<sup>+</sup> t̄bi <sup>-</sup>vq<sup>+</sup>Z<sup>+</sup>i cvj b Kite v̄evf̄b<sup>+</sup>o<sup>+</sup>c<sup>+</sup>kumb (administration), <sup>-</sup>Bi (directorate) I v̄evf̄M̄ (departments) m̄g<sup>+</sup>|

aviv 96

K<sup>+</sup>h̄<sup>+</sup>m̄p̄ú<sup>+</sup> t̄bi t̄q̄t̄T̄ m̄n̄R̄t̄eva<sup>-</sup>Zv, <sup>-</sup>q̄Zv I v̄f̄c̄Zv Ges KgR̄Z<sup>+</sup> i th̄M̄<sup>-</sup>Zvi v̄f̄v̄E<sup>+</sup>t̄Z c<sup>+</sup>kumb, <sup>-</sup>Bi I v̄evf̄M̄ m̄g<sup>+</sup>t̄ni c<sup>+</sup>kumbK b̄w̄Z<sup>+</sup>gvj v c<sup>+</sup>q̄b Kiv n̄te|

aviv 97

th̄ t̄Kub th̄M̄<sup>-</sup> b<sup>+</sup>M̄h̄iK, c<sup>+</sup>j<sup>-</sup>l̄ ev bvi x, g<sup>+</sup>v̄uj g ev Ag<sup>+</sup>v̄uj g, th̄ t̄Kub c<sup>+</sup>kumb, <sup>-</sup>Bi ev v̄evf̄M̄i c<sup>+</sup>vb vKsev KgP̄vi x v̄bh̄<sup>+</sup> n̄Z c<sup>+</sup>t̄i b|

aviv 98

mKj c<sup>+</sup>kum̄t̄bi GKRB g<sup>+</sup>ve<sup>-</sup>e<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>ck (general manager) <sup>+</sup>vKteb| c<sup>+</sup>z<sup>+</sup>w̄ <sup>-</sup>Bi I v̄evf̄M̄i GKRB cuiP̄j K <sup>+</sup>vKteb| mKj cuiP̄j KMY Zv<sup>-</sup> i c<sup>+</sup>kumb, <sup>-</sup>Bi ev v̄evf̄M̄i g<sup>+</sup>ve<sup>-</sup>e<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>ct̄Ki vbKU <sup>-</sup>vq<sup>+</sup>x <sup>+</sup>vKteb| Giv Avevi c<sup>+</sup>z<sup>+</sup>t̄KB AvBb, Rb̄v̄i v̄c̄Ev ev m̄vavi Y v̄bq̄g<sup>+</sup>v̄w̄Zi t̄q̄t̄T̄ Lj xdv, I qvj x ev ŪAv̄ḡj Gi vbKU <sup>-</sup>vq<sup>+</sup>x <sup>+</sup>vKteb|

aviv 99

c<sup>+</sup>kumb, <sup>-</sup>Bi ev v̄evf̄M̄i e<sup>-</sup>e<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>ck I cuiP̄j KMY প্রশাসনিক নিয়মকানুন সংক্রান্ত- v̄elt̄qi Kvi<sup>+</sup>Y eiLv<sup>-</sup>-n̄Z c<sup>+</sup>t̄i b| Zv<sup>-</sup> i GK<sup>-</sup>v̄b t̄K Ab<sup>-</sup>T̄ <sup>-</sup>v<sup>+</sup>bs̄i Kiv ev m̄g<sup>+</sup>v̄q̄K eiLv<sup>-</sup>-Kivi Ab̄ḡv̄Z i t̄q̄t̄Q| c<sup>+</sup>z<sup>+</sup>w̄ c<sup>+</sup>kumb, <sup>-</sup>Bi ev v̄evf̄M̄i g<sup>+</sup>ve<sup>-</sup>e<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>ck mKj v̄bt̄q<sup>+</sup>M̄, eiLv<sup>-</sup>, <sup>-</sup>v<sup>+</sup>bs̄i, m̄g<sup>+</sup>v̄q̄K eiLv<sup>-</sup>- Ges v̄bq̄g<sup>+</sup>v̄w̄Z<sup>+</sup>Ki<sup>+</sup>Yi <sup>-</sup>vq<sup>+</sup>Z<sup>+</sup>i cvj b Kiteb|

aviv 100

cuiP̄j K I e<sup>-</sup>e<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>ckMY e<sup>-</sup>Z<sup>+</sup>v̄ mKj KgP̄vi x̄<sup>-</sup> i v̄bt̄q<sup>+</sup>M̄, <sup>-</sup>v<sup>+</sup>bs̄i, m̄g<sup>+</sup>v̄q̄K eiLv<sup>-</sup>, c<sup>+</sup>k<sup>+</sup>e<sup>+</sup>x<sup>+</sup>KiY, v̄bq̄g<sup>+</sup>v̄w̄Z<sup>+</sup>KiY A<sup>-</sup>ev eiLv<sup>-</sup>-Kivi Avakvi i t̄q̄t̄Q c<sup>+</sup>kumb, <sup>-</sup>Bi ev v̄evf̄M̄i g<sup>+</sup>ve<sup>-</sup>e<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>ct̄Ki|



mgvRK e'e`v

aviv 108

GKRb bviX cAbZ GKRb gv I Mpeaj wZvb GKRb ghPvi cvI Ges ZfK Aek`B mjwZ iVLv eva`Zvgj K |

aviv 109

cj`I Ges bviXK tgsj Kfve c`K iVLv DvPZ | kvixAvn&Abjgw Z cOqRb e`ZxZ Zf` i tgvfgkv Kivi AbgvZ tbB | tgvfgkvi tfti kvixAvn&Abjgw Z কারণ থাকতে হবে, যেমনঃ ক্রয়-বিক্রয় এবং n¼ BZ`w |

aviv 110

নারী ও পুরুষকে পৃথকভাবে প্রদত্ত কিছু ব্যতিক্রমধর্মী বিশেষ `wqZ; I AvAKvi e`ZxZ Ab` mKj tfti bviX I cj`Ii AvAKvi ও দায়িত্ব সমান। এ ধরণের ব্যতিক্রমের tfti kvixAvn& wj j-cjw`\_vKtZ nte | bviX e`emv-emVR`, Lvgvi, wki, Pw, e`emvK tjb`b, mKj cKvi e`wP gvj Kubvxb mawE ARB, Zvi wKsev Zvi cOZvrai gva`tg vBR`^A\_@jMkiY Ges Rxbti mKj velq cwiPvj bv Kivi AvAKvi itqQ |

aviv 111

bviX Lj xdvK vbePb Ges evBAvZ t`evi AvAKvi itqQ | Zviv gvRuj m Avj D`snai m`m` vbePb KitZ Ges m`m` vbePZ ntZ cviteb; Ges Zviv kumtKi c` e`ZxZ ivtoI thKvb cf` vbhP ntZ cviteb |

aviv 112

GKRb bviX Rb` kumtbi `wqZ; MvY Kivi AbgvZ tbB | mZius, GKRb bviX Lj xdv, gJ qvDvb, I qvj x, wKsev Avwgj Gi c` MvY KitZ cviteb bv Ges wZvb kumb KvR wKsev AbjC tKvb KvR KitZ cviteb bv | GKRb bviX cAb vepvi cW, gvRuj g Av vj tZi vepvi K wKsev Avgi Dj wRnv` Gi cf` vbhP ntZ cviteb bv |

aviv 113

জনসমক্ষে ও ব্যক্তিগত জীবনের উভয়ক্ষেত্রেই নারীর কার্যক্রম রয়েছে। জনসমক্ষে নারীরা অন্য নারী, মাহুরিম পুরুষ এবং অন্য পুরুষদের সামনে উপস্থিত হতে পারে; তবে উল্লেখ্য

th, Gtfti Zf` i gJgUj I nvZ e`ZxZ kixii Avi tKvb AskB cKwKZ nte bv Ges Zf` i tcvlK ev AvPiY cOivYmj f nte bv | e`wPMZ Rxbt bviXv tKjgvI Ab` bviX wKsev gunig cj`Ii mt\_ emev KitZ cwi Ges Mbi-gunig cj`Ii mt\_ emev KitZ cvite bv | bviXv DfqtftiB kvixAvn&AvBb tgbt Pj te |

aviv 114

GKRb Mbi-gunig cj`I I GKRb bviX tKvb gunig e`ZxZ vRfb (Lj I qv) \_vKv nviVg (vbw x) | bviX` i Zvevi&R Z\_v mVR-m¼v Ges tcvlK, hv Ab` cj`IiK AvKI P Kti wKsev kixii Ask cKwK Kti Zv Mbi-gunig cj`Ii mgvTb cwi avb Kivi AbgvZ tbB |

aviv 115

cj`I I bviX Dftqib Ggb tKvb KvR ev tckv MvY Kivi AbgvZ tbB hv mgvRi gj` tvaTK DtcVv Kti wKsev mgvR AeVq mwj Kti |

aviv 116

vewv nt`Q cKwS-I mvpv@Y@Rxb | `xi cW GKRb `vxi `wqZ; nt`Q Zvi t`Lv-i bv Kiv I hZaKiv (taking care), ZfK kumb Kiv bq | `xi `wqZ; `vxi AbjZ nlqv I `vxtK `xi Rb` gubm=ubvRweKvi LiP enb KitZ nte |

aviv 117

`vxi I `xi musmwi K KvR mawtbe tfti GtK Actii cW mntHwMzvcY@AvPiY Avek`K | `vxi maviYZt Mtni evBti mKj KvR KitZ Ges `x maviYZt Zvi mva`gZ Mpvf`Sfi mawwi Z KvR `tjvi `wqZ; tbtb | `xi Rb` `jv Kvr ZfK mntH`i Rb` `vxtK cOqRb Abjvfi GKRb Mpcwi Pwi Kvi e`e`v KitZ nte |

aviv 118

wki`i iVYvteVY (custody), gvuj g ev Agvuj g vbeKtI, GKRb gvqi AvAKvi I `wqZ; Ges Gw ZZVY chS-cOhr` hZVY chS-wki`i Zvi gvK cOqRb | hLb wki`i (tOj ev tqt) htZe cOqRb nte bv, ZLb Zviv Zf` i cO` Abjvqx gv A\_ev eevi mt\_ emev KitZ cvite | Gw ZLbB cOhr` nte hLb gv-eev DftqB gvuj g Ges hw gv-eevi GKRb gvuj g I Acirb Agvuj g nq, Zte wki`iK gvuj g AvffvTKi mt\_ emev KitZ nte Ges Gtfti Ab` tKvb mthwM tbB |



gwgj Kubv `we Kiv hufe, যেমনঃ উত্তরাধিকার, ক্রয়-বিক্রয় অথবা রাষ্ট্র থেকে অনুদান  
c0B m#I |

aviv 131

Avj Dkwi qn&Ksev Avj Lvi vBR fig, Pvlvef` i Rb` eMP(lease) t` qv vbu x |  
Zte, e#i iwcZ Rvgi th\$ Pvlvef` (share cropping) Kivi AbgwZ itq0; Ab`  
tKub fvgi t#i G AbgwZ tbB |

aviv 132

c0Zw Rvgi gwj tKi Rb` Zvi Rvgi h\_v`e`envi eva`Zvgj K | G KufRi Rb`  
Afvev e`w#t` i evBZj gj t`tK c0qvRbxq mrvh` t` qv nte | tKD hw` Zvi Rvg  
wZb e0ti i Avak mgq Ae`euZ Ae`vq tdtj i vL Zte Zvi vbKU nZ Zv vbtq  
Ab` e`w#tK w` t` qv nte |

aviv 133

vbgwj vLZ vZvW v e l q MYgwj Kubv vbu0Z Kti :

1. me`mavi tYi tmevgj K`vb, h\_v kn#i i Db#` vb (qvi), iv`vNuW I  
tmZz(eR);
2. LubR m#u` , thgb`Zj t#i;
3. th mKj e`c0kuzMZ futeB e`w#gwj Kubvaxb nevi Ab#h# , h\_v b` x |

aviv 134

Kvi Lubv` t j v mavi Yfute e`w# gwj Kubvaxb | Aek` c0Zw Kvi Lubv cY`  
Drcv` tbi bwiZgvj v 0vivi vbuq#Z | hw` Drcw` Z cY` t j v e`w# gwj Kubvaxb nq,  
Zte Kvi Lubw` e`w# gwj Kubvaxb etj vetevPZ nte, h\_v: GKw` e`ev mZvi  
Kvi Lubv | hw` Drcw` Z cY` t j v MYgwj Kubvaxb nq, thgbt t j \$n vbu`k b vki ,  
Zte Zv MYgwj Kubvaxb vnmute vetevPZ nte |

aviv 135

ivtofi e`w#gwj Kubvaxb m#u` tK MYgwj Kubvaxb m#u` cwiYZ Kivi tKub  
Avakvi tbB | Kvi Y, MYgwj Kubvaxb m#u` Zvi c0kuz I` Yveji xia gva`tg vba#i Z  
nq, ivtofi` w`f`xi gva`tg bq |

aviv 136

MYgwj Kubvaxb m#u` t`tK c0Zw e`w#i mylj t fW Kivi Avakvi itq0 | ivtofi  
Ab`vb` bWmi KtK ev` w` t`q tKub vbu` 0 tlv0x ev` e`w#eM#K MYgwj Kubvaxb  
m#u` t` i gwj Kubv, e`envi vKsev Avakvi t` evi AbgwZ ivtofi tbB |

aviv 137

RbM#Yi` t` t` qv t` e`v` t` h` tKub gwj Kubvaxb Rvg msi qY Ki tZ cvite | thgbt  
cWZ Rvg A`ev Ab` tKub MYgwj Kubvaxb m#u` E |

aviv 138

m#u` t` i c0xfZKiY vbu` x, hw` I ev Zvi Dci hvKvZ t` qv nq |

aviv 139

kvi`Avn&vba#i Z Dcvtq gwj g#` i m#u` t` i Dci t`tK hvKvZ Av` vq Kiv nte  
h\_v: A` gwj cI, Mew` ci` (livestock) Ges km` | kvi`Avn&KZ# vba#i Z bq  
Ggb tKub veltqi Dci hvKvZ t bqv nte bv | hvKvZ c0Zw gwj tKi Kv0 t`tK  
Av` vq Kiv nte Ges Gt#t# t m AvBbZ` vq# (cwiYZ I c0KZ` ) tnvK vKsev bv  
tnvK (AcwiYZ I Ac0KZ` ) | Gw` evBZj g#tj i GKw` vekt i GKvD#U Rgv Kiv  
nte | hvKvZ i agv` Ki`Av#b e`w# AvUw` Lv` t j vi GKw` ev GKwaK LvZ e`q  
Kiv hufe |

aviv 140

Aggwj g#` i vku t`tK vRvqv Ki Av` vq Kiv nte | Gw` cwiYZ c j` t` i vku  
t`tK t bqv nte hw` Zviv A` vbuZK fute m q g nq | Gw` bvi x vKsev vki` t` i Rb`  
c0hvR` bq |

aviv 141

LviR (fig-Ki) Avj Lvi vBR fig t`tK Gi km` Drcv` tbi m#ebv Ab#vqx  
msM# Kiv nte | Avj Dkwi qv Rvgi c0KZ Drcv` tbi Dci hvKvZ Av` vq Kiv nte |

aviv 142

gwj giv evBZj gj Gi LiP tgU#vvi Rb` kvi`Avn&Ab#gwi Z Ki t` te | Gw`  
i agv` e`w#i c0qvR tbi PvBtZ AvZwi` m#u` t` i Dci AvfiwcZ Ki | G Kti i

gviv iufoi Pwn`v ci:Yi Rb` ht\_ó n:Z nte| Aggnij gMY vRuhqv Qvov Ab`  
tKubijc Ki t`te bv|

aviv 143

hw kvixAvn& yotKw t\_tK tKub vbw @ KZ@` cvj b Kiv D:snai `wqZ;ntq cto  
Ges D³ KvR Kivi Rb` evBZj gvtj chB A\_@bv\_vtK, Zte kvixAvn& yotZ  
G At\_P thvMb t`qvi `wqZ; D:snai DciB eZ@e Ges GgZve`iq iufoi  
D:snai Dci vektl Ki avhKivi Avakvi itqtQ| hw kvixAvn& yotZ D:snai  
G KvR Kivi `wqZ;bv\_vtK Zte iufoi D:snai Dci Ki Avtvc Kivi tKub  
Avakvi tbB| mZius, Av`vj Z vksev ckm:bi vefbomefvl vksev miKvix tKub  
KvRi LiP tgvUvtvi Rb` ivºD:snai Dci Ki avhKitZ cvite bv|

aviv 144

iufoi eufRtUi Rb` AvnKvg kvixAvn&baai Z KZ\_tjv `vqx Drm itqtQ| eufRU  
Avevi vefbomefvl vef³| cZvW vefvMi Rb` itqtQ eivl KZ A\_@Ges cZvW  
KvRi Rb` \_vKte eivl KZ eufRU| G `vW veltqB Ljxdvi gZvgZ I BRvZnv`  
Gi Dci vfvE Kti vbaai Z nte|

aviv 145

evBZj gvtj i `vqx ivR`^tjv n:Q: dvq (hy j ä gvj), vRuhqv, Lvi vR, viKvRi  
(fMfºm:ú) GK cÅgusk Ges hvKvZ| cØqvRb \_vK ev bv \_vK, G mKj Drm  
t\_tK vbgvZfvte A\_@msMá Kiv nte|

aviv 146

hw evBZj gvtj i `vqx ivR`^iufoi LiP vgvUvtvi tqtT AchB nq Zte vbtgvº  
tqtT ggnij gt` i Dci Ki avthP AbgvZ itqtQ:

1. `wi`ª, Afvex, Amnvq chBKi cØqvRb vgvUvtZ Ges vRnv`i  
evaevaKZv ciY Ki:Z;
2. cvitZvWk: thgb KgPvix` i teZb, km:Ki fivZ, `mbKt` i Lv` BZ`wi` ;
3. RbKj`w I tmev cØvbgjK KvRi Rb`: thgb iv`vWU vbgvY, cub  
AvniY, gmvR`, ve`vj q I nmcvZvj vbgvY BZ`wi` ;
4. Ri`ix Ae`vi cØqvRtb, thgb cØkvZK `thM, `vfvY, eb`v vksev  
fvjK:ú BZ`wi` |

aviv 147

MY I ivº gvj Kuvaxb m:ú` t\_tK Avq, DEiwaKvi xenb m:ú`, mvgvS-  
AvtvcZ ié BZ`wi` evBZj gvtj i ivR`^nmte veteiPZ nte|

aviv 148

evBZj gvtj i LiP vbtgvº Qq cØvi e`w³i gvtS veZiY Kiv nte:

1. hvKvZ M:tYi DchP AvU cØvi e`w³| hw G LvZ t\_tK tKub A\_@Avq  
bv nq Zte Zv` i tKub A\_@`qv nte bv|
2. hw hvKvZi A\_@AchB nq Zte `wi`ª, Afvex, Amnvq chØK, FYMÖ`  
Ges vRnv`i A\_@`vqx ivRt` t Drm t\_tK cØv Kiv nte| hw `vqx  
ivR`^Drm t\_tK cØv A\_@AchB nq, Zte FYMÖ` e`w³ tKub mrvh`  
cvte bv| `wi`ª, Afvex, Amnvq chØK Ges vRnv`i A\_@D³ LvZ  
AvtvcZ vektl Ki t\_tK msMpxZ nte| hw cØqvRb nq, Ges vek;Ljv  
GovZ ivºG LvZ FY vbtq cØqvRb vgvUvtZ cvti |
3. iufoi vbw @ `wqZ; cvj biZ e`w³e:MP cØqvRb vgvUvtZ evBZj gvj  
অর্থের যোগান দেয়। যেমন কর্মচারী, শাসকবৃন্দ এবং সৈনিক। যদি এ সংক্রান্ত-  
A\_@eivl AchB nq, Zte ivºvektl Ki Avtvc Kti D³ A\_@msMá  
KitZ cvti, Ges vek;Ljv GovZ G LvZ FY M:Y Kiv thtZ cvti |
4. evBZj gvj vZ`cØqvRbvq tmevi Rb` A\_@thvMb t`q, h\_v: iv`vWU,  
মসজিদ, হাসপাতাল এবং বিদ্যালয়। যদি এ সংক্রান্ত-A\_@eivx AcZj nq,  
Zte ivºvektl Ki Avtvc Kti G Li:Pi A\_@msMá KitZ cvite|
5. Ab`vb` AvZvi³ tmevi tqtT evBZj gvj A\_@thvMb t`q| hw A\_@  
eivl AcZj nq Zte ZZvYv G veltq tKub LiP Kiv nte bv Ges G  
সংক্রান্ত-A\_@ms`vb vej v:Z nte|
6. `thM thgb fvjK:ú Ges eb`vi tqtT evBZj gvj t\_tK A\_@eivl Kiv  
ntel hw A\_@eivl AcZj nq Zte FYM:Y Kiv nte Ges cieZ:Z Ki  
t\_tK Zv cvitKva Kiv nte|

aviv 149

ivºmKj buMni:tKi Rb` KgRiS`vb vbwDZ Kite|

aviv 150

e`w³ ev tKv:úvbx KZK vbtqMccB KgPvIMY iufoi KgPvix` i mgub Avakvi I



aviv 162

ivtói vbR^g~i vKv Avek"K| Ab" tKvb t`tki gy`i mđ\_ mshp vKv Abtgyw Z bq|

aviv 163

ivtói g~i nte "Y@Ksev tiŠc", Zv Ovchp tnvK ev bv tnvK| Ab" tKvb aitYi g~i e`envi Abtgyw Z bq| ivóªcđqvRbtefta "Y@ev tiŠc" g~i cwi etZªAb" tKvb aitYi g~i cŰZ KiŰZ cŰi Zte kZªvKte th, mgcwi gyV "Y@ev tiŠc" ivóªq tKvVMti Rgv vKŰZ nte| A\_Ű, D`niY `tfc ivóªZvi bvg LwPZ Zvgv, wczj wKsev KVMti Ri gy`i cđj b KiŰZ cŰi hw Zv ivtói gRy "Y@ev tiŠc" i mgcwi gyV nq|

aviv 164

ivtói gy`i I %Ű`wkK gy`i tjb` tbi AbgywZ itqŰ| Aek" GaitYi tjb-t` b bMŰ` nŰZ nte Ges tKvbifc vejªKiv hŰe bv| `wv ivtói gy`i wfbontj, ZŰ` i gŰa` wnbqg nŰi i ZviZg` nŰZ cŰi| bMwi Kiv ZŰ` i cđqvRb Abtgyx ivtói ga` t`K wKsev ewni t`K gy`i কয় করতে পারে এবং এধরণের ক্রয়ের ক্ষেত্রে ceŰ`ä tKvb AbgywZi cđqvRb tB|

wkŰv bwZ

aviv 165

Bmj vgx AvKx` vn&nŰe wkŰv bwZi gj wfvE| cW`mPx Ges wkŰvi c×wZ GgbfŰe cwi Kwí Z nŰe hŰZ GB gj wfvE t`K wP-Z nevi tKvb mŰhVM bv `ŰK|

aviv 166

wkŰv bwZi DŰi k` nŰª e`wª i wPŠw-I Pwi TŰK Bmj vgx e`wªZj ijc `vb Kiv | cW`mPxi AŠMŰ mKj wltqi B G wfvEi Dci Mfxi fŰe tŰw\_Z vKv Avek"K|

aviv 167

wkŰvi j Űi nŰª Bmj vgx e`wª Zj Mvb Kiv Ges RŰetbi cđqvRbxq Ávb-wÁŰbi

wefwbonetq RbMYŰK wkŰv `vb Kiv| wkŰvi c×wZ G j Űi cŰi Yi Rb" cwi Kwí Z nŰe Ges j Űi t`K tKvbifc wPwZŰK cŰZnZ KiŰe|

aviv 168

Bmj vgx ms`wZ I Avix fvlv wkŰvi tŰi tŰi mBŰn e`qKZ mgq Ab" wltq,tjv wkŰvi wCŰb e`qKZ mgŰqi mgub nI qv Avek"K|

aviv 169

cixŰvj ä wÁvb (empirical sciences) thgb MvZ I ms`wZK wltq,tjvi (cultural subjects) gŰa` mŰúó wfvRb vKv Avek"K| cixŰvj ä wÁvb Ges Gi mđ\_ m×wKŰ th tKvb wltq Aek"B cđqvRb Abtgyi tKlvbv nŰe Ges tKvb wv`i `Űi mgye× ivLv nŰe bv| Aciw tK, ms`wZK wltq,tjv Aek"B Bmj vgx aviYv I wewewaub Gi mđ\_ msNwŰ R bq Ggb mŰw`i bwZgyjv Abtgyx tKlvbv nŰe| D`PwKŰvi `Űi G wltq,tjv GKw wv`i wltqifc GgbfŰe tKlvbv thŰZ cŰi, hŰZ KŰi Zv কানক্রমেই Dª bwZgyjv I wkŰvi gj j Űi t`K wP-Z bv nq|

aviv 170

wkŰvi mKj `Űi Aek"B Bmj vgx ms`wZ wkŰv wŰZ nŰe| D`PwKŰvi tŰi tŰi wPwKrmv, cŰKŰkj, c`v`v Ges Ab`v` wltqi gZ Bmj vgx ms`wZi wefwbonetq wfvw cŰZB Kiv nŰe|

aviv 171

Kwi Mix I eŰEgj K wkŰvi gZ wltq,tjv GKw tK wÁŰbi mđ\_ m×wª vKŰZ cŰi, thgb: e`emv cŰumb, tBŰe`v I Kul w`v BZ`w | G aitYi wltq,tjv tKvbifc mgye×Zv ev kZªQvovB tKlvbv nŰe| Aciw tK, GB wltq,tjv GKw wv`i ms`wZi mđ\_ I m×wª vKŰZ cŰi, thlvb G,tjv GKw wv`i w`wF½x Űviv cŰweZ nŰZ cŰi, thgb Pwi wki (A½b wki) I fv`hŰ G mKj tŰi tŰi hw G,tjv Bmj vgx w`wF½xi mđ\_ msNwŰ R nq Zte G wltq,tjv tKlvbv nŰe bv|

aviv 172

GKgvŰ রাষ্ট্র প্রণীত শিক্ষা পাঠ্যক্রম অনুযায়ী শিক্ষা কার্যক্রম অনুমোদন করা হবে Ges Ab" tKvb পাঠ্যক্রম অনুযায়ী শিক্ষা কার্যক্রম cwi Puj bv m×wYŰŰe wv`w × | temi Kwix w`vj q `vcŰbi AbgywZ vKte, Zte G,tjv w` kx nŰZ cwiŰe bv, Ges ZŰ` i Aek"B ivtói cŰwZ শিক্ষা পাঠ্যক্রমের মধ্যে সীমাবদ্ধ থাকতে হবে, wkŰvbwZi Dci

wfivE KtiB cZvZ Kitz nte Ges ivoa vbaWZ j 7 ARB Kitz nte|  
ve`vj tqi শিক্ষা কার্যক্রমে, uk 7 K Ges uk 7 v\_Df q t 7 7 B, bvix-cj`l t gj v gkv  
Kitz cvi te bv| GQuov, GmKj ve`vj q t Kub ag, t Mv ev et YP t j v Kt`i Rb`  
mgve x \_v KtZ cvi te bv|

aviv 173

bvix-cj`l vbaWZ cZvZ e`w 7 K Rieb cui Puj bvi Rb` cOqvRbx velq uk 7 v  
`vb ivoi eva`Zvgj K`wqZj| ASZt cOvgK I gva`vgK t`chG-Gv mevi Rb`  
webvgj` cOvb Kitz nte| ivoi meWZK tPov Kiv DvPZ huz Kti mevB  
webvgj` D`PZi uk 7 v Mv Ae`vZ ivLtz cvi |

aviv 174

ve`vj q I vekte`vj tqi eBti, ivoi ht\_o cui gw cWvvi Ges cix 7 v mn  
Avb epxi mjev cOvb Kiv DvPZ huz Kti hviv vKv, nv`xm, Zvdmxi, vPvKrmv,  
cOKSj, imvqve`v BZ`w vevfbv elq MtelYv Ae`vZ ivLtz Pvq, Zviv Zv  
Kitz cvi | Gi j 7 nte ivoi gta` cOj cui gY gRZv, mRbkj veAvb  
I Ave`vi K`Zix Kiv |

aviv 175

uk 7 vi t Kub t`B cKv bvi t`E 7 e`emv vnmte Mv Kiv hute bv Ges e`emvqK  
D 7 t`k` e`envi Kiv hute bv| t Kub e`w 7 i, Ggb uk t j LK ev cKv k, Ktivi B  
cKv bv ev cYtgj`Yi t`E v Kvi msi 7 Z (copyright) \_v KtZ cvi te bv| Aek`  
hv eBv BvZgta` cKv k ev gY`Z ntq bv \_v K Ges Zv aviYv vnmte t`K  
\_v K, Zte t j LtKi G aviYv RbM`Yi v bKU n`v 7 i vebgtq m 7 bx Mv`Yi  
AbvZ itqtO, vK thfute vZv tkLv bvi vebgtq cui tZv k vbtq \_v Kb|

ciivo`bWZ

aviv 176

ivRbWZ nt`O Avf`siW I ciivo`q Df q t 7 7 B D 7 n 7 velqw i e`e`vcbv Kiv,  
hv ivoa Ges D 7 n Df q KZR` cj b Kiv nte| ivoa G e`e`vcbv ev`te cOqM Kite

Ges D 7 n Mv K e`e`vcbv e`vcti ivoi K Revv vZvi m 7 v Kite|

aviv 177

th t Kub e`w 7, `j, t Mv A\_ev m 7 v t bi ve t`kx t Kub ivoi m 7 \_ m 7 v K`\_vKv  
m 7 v P 7 c v b v x | ve t`kx ivoi m 7 \_ m 7 v K P velqv t Kej gv ivoi gta`  
mgve x, KviY ivoi B m 7 v Y`wqZj itqtO D 7 n 7 velqw i cOZ j 7 ivLv I  
t`Lv bv Kiv| D 7 n & Ges vevfbv t Mv, ivoi K ciivo`q m 7 v K P velq  
Revv vZvi m 7 v Kite|

aviv 178

j 7 ARB Kivi Rb` th t Kub cSv Ae j`b Kiv hute bv (ends do not justify  
the means), KviY c`vZ (Zvi Kiv) aviYv (vKiv) t`K D`vZ | mZiv, nvi v  
Dcvq IqvRe (eva`Zvgj K) Ges g 7 v (Abv gvi Z) velq`t j v ARB Kiv hute  
bv| ivR`vZK Dcvq (political means), ivR`vZK c`vZi (political method)  
m 7 \_ m 7 v v R ntZ cvi te bv|

aviv 179

ciivo`bWZ t 7 7 i ivR`vZK tK S j (political maneuvering) Ae j`b Ave`K |  
tK S t j i K v R v i Zv I mdj Zv v b f P Kite j 7 t Mv b Kiv (concealing the  
aims) I K v R j v c c K v Kivi gva`g (disclosing the actions)|

aviv 180

metPiq` i`ZcY` ivR`vZK Dcvq nt`O Aci ivoi Ab`v K v R j v c t K c K v  
Kti t`qv| av`bWZi Kdj e`vL`v Kiv, 7 v ZKi lohS; cKv k Kti t`qv Ges  
cZvi K e`w 7 t j c Z b N v v b v l GmKj Dcvqi gta` AS f` |

aviv 181

e`w 7, RvZ I ivoi velqw i t`Lv bvi t 7 7 B m j v g x v P s v i v i g n E; c K v k Kiv  
nt`O mePv t Z` i`ZcY` ivR`vZK tK S j` t j v i gta` G K v |

aviv 182

D 7 n 7 Aw`Zi gj KviYB nt`O Bmj v g; hv v e t k j` i e v t i Bmj v g x ivoi  
k v 7 k v j x D c v v Z, Bmj v g x AvBb-Kv b i m v k ev`evq b Ges mgM 7 v b e R v Z i  
cOZ Ae`vZ fute Bmj v t i`v l q v Z enb Kti vbtq hv l qvi Dci v b f P k j |

