

2009 - 2011

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gwKḂ, eḡUb I fviZcšxbzgy v Ges Bnj v̄gi wiāx μ̄mW

05 ndi, 1432 wRix
10 Rb̄vix 2011

হিবুত তাহরীর
Dj Bq̄m̄ ewj v̄`k

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ইকল মন্ববমি কৃষি ২ এজি
গবেষণা, এজিউব I ফিউজস্‌খব্রুজগ্য v
Ges Bmj ষ্টিগি ঝাঐ μঐনW

05 mdi, 1432 ঝRix
10 Rbyix 2011

হিবুত তাহরীর
Dj vBqv0n evsj v`k

მეც

ფიგურა

1.0	ქალ ნაბვი ჯგზვმიყი ცუფ	05
1.01	`იყY გიკვირ გუნი ბმზგი	09
1.02	1/11 მიკვი i მგგ ეისი ვ`ტკ გუნი Kგმმგ	09
1.03	1/11 ციეZმგტგ ეისი ვ`k-ფი Z მ`úR	10
1.04	ქალ ნაბვი ეჭუბ I ხყ`ივ`მი Ges გუნიKტ` i კვიQ პოვს/A½xკვი	13
1.05	ქალ ნაბვი უბეფბx ბკტზნი 2008: პოვს``ij vj i A½xკვი ბვი	14
		15
2.0	გუნი ცბყაბმ	
2.01	UvBmvi კიK` გუნიK მვიკი K გნო	16
2.02	ტციU`Kj	16
2.03	AvBicGim ეი მგუშZ მსი`იყZ Gj`iკვი mn-e`e`-`icbv ცK`i	18
2.04	ხყ`ივ`მიკვი i ბ`vkბij Mm`	18
2.05	μj`mWii გუნიKტ` i ც`Z ქალ ნაბვი მიკვი i ცY`% Zტ``vi xi Zvij კვი	19
		20
3.0	ფიZი ცბყაბმ	
3.01	icj`Lvbv nZ`vკვი I ფიტი`ი უბივც`E`v S`K` nvm	23
3.02	ცY`% `vმტ`Zi A½xკვი i ფიZ`მი I ქალ ნაბვი ცj``vi M`Y	24
3.02.K	ტ`ტი უბივც`E`v e`-`v`aYsm I ცY`% `vმტ`Zi A½xკვი ბვი	25
3.02.L.	უბივც`E`v ცვი I``i Rb`` ფიZ`K mg`_`	26
3.02.M.	Ab`vb` ``ij`ij`xi` bg`v	26
		27
4.0	ბიჯი ვი`ქ ქალ ნაბვი μj`mW	
4.01	AvŠRmZK mšym `gb AvBb I `იყY გიკვი Uv``clvm`	28
4.02	Bmj`vix`i`vRbmZ``gb	29
4.03	ag`bi`tcy``k`y`v`e`-`v`c`j`b	31
4.04	vnRve``bwl`x`Ki`Y	33
4.05	bZb`Bgv`%Zix`Kiv	34
		35
5.0	ქალ ნაბვი ც`ვიყი ც`ვიZ I გი`ნვაბ	
5.01	ქალ ნაბვი`mW`RUij`c`Z`vi`Y`vi`c`vi`Y`vZ	35
5.02	uL`j`vdZ`i`v`e`-`v`e`Z`g`vb`Ae`-`v`t`_`t`K`c`vi`T`v`t`Y`i`G`K`g`v`T`D`c`i`q	35

FigKv

cwieZ#bi A½xKvi Kti ¶gZvq Avmv tkL nwmvbi miKvtii weMZ `B eQi evsjv`tki ivR%awZK, mvgwRK, A_#bwZK I ubivcEv e`emn mKj t¶¶t Bmjvg I t`tki `l_#K weKtq t`evi GK bZb tiKW`vcb Kti¶Q| `e`gtj`i jvMvgnxb DaY¶wZ, OvTjxtMi Riw½ I mšymx KgRvU, BfUwRs, teKvimgm`v, AvBbkšLjv cwiw`wZi Pig AebwZ, M`vm-we`jZ I cwb msKU, BZ`wi bibwea Av_#mvgwRK mgm`vq t`tki gvby AvR bwtRnij | wKŠ` t`tki gvby hLb tkL nwmvbi w`b e`tji mbt`i cŁZkŁZtZ cjtivcwy nZvk tmB mgq GZ mKj e`_Zvi gv¶SI gwK# hšivó`tkL nwmvbi KgRvU teRvq Ljx| gwK# hšivó`i ga` I `¶¶Y GwKqv weIQ Dc-ciivó`gšx, ievU`teBK, tkL nwmvbi miKvtii Kvh¶tgi e`vcrtI tek KtqKeri Zvi mšUw K_v Rwb¶tq¶Q| ZvUov t`tk RbM¶Yi AwKvi niYKvix mvg¶R`ev`x I t`qv kumbe`e`v MYZš; I ag¶i¶c¶¶Zv wlvitq Avbv, Ges fvi¶Zi m¶_ m`ú¶Kv¶tbi b¶tq t`tki me`^wej`tq t`evi t¶¶t GK bZb gv¶v `Zixi Kvi¶Y tkL nwmvbi tZv cjtiv B jvf Kti¶Qb!

AvtjvP` NUBv Z`vejxi `wjjc¶t (dossier) tkL nwmvbi miKvtii `B eQi tqqv Kvtj MpxZ gwK#-e¶Ub-fviZcšK Ges Bmjvg we¶ivax wefwbKvh¶tgi avivemK I cY¶¶ w¶t we¶k¶bmn Zšj av n¶tq¶Q| GB cY¶¶ w¶t I we¶k¶b myúofvte c¶Y Kti th, nwmvbi Avlqvix miKvi I Lv¶j`vi weGbwc tRw miKvtii g¶a` b`bZg tKvb cv`R` tbB| gj-Zt Zviv gwK#-e¶Ub-fvi¶Zi GKwbó `vjvj I úKtgi `vm| ¶gZvq w¶tK `vKvi Rb` mvg¶R`ev`x c¶¶i Pwv`i KvtQ AvZ¶gc¶¶ Kivi t¶¶t Zviv ci`úi cŁZthwMvq wj B|

AvtjvPbvi m¶zavi Rb` cjtiv `wjjc¶t (dossier) tK PviwU c¶vb fivM fivM Kiv n¶tq¶Q:

1. tkL nwmvbi miKvtii ¶gZv M¶t¶Yi cU¶ig;
2. tkL nwmvbi miKvtii m¶mWvi gwK# mvg¶R`ev`x c¶¶i bgv;
3. tkL nwmvbi miKvtii g¶wi K fviZxq AwacZ`ev`x c¶¶i `l_¶¶vi bgv; Ges
4. Bmjv¶gi weia`x tkL nwmvbi miKvtii MpxZ m¶mW|

Zte gj- AvtjvPbvq hvevi AvtM evsjv`k I GB A¶j tK w¶ti gwK#-e¶Ub-fvi¶Zi cwiKiv I mg¶SvZvi weIQ m¶¶t¶c AvtjvKcvZ Kiv Ri¶x|

GwKqvI cŁšlgnvMxq A¶tj gwK# i tKšjMZ `l`cjtba¶Y

¶m¶P`¶t 30, 2001 cŁwKZ gwK# hšivó`i GKwU PZz`eml Rk cŁZi ¶lv mgr¶lvq ejv nq th, ōMaintaining a stable balance in Asia will be a complex task. The possibility exists that a military competitor with a formidable resource base will emerge in the region. The East Asian littoral - from the Bay of Bengal to the Sea of Japan - represents a particularly challenging area. The distances are vast in the Asian theater. The density of U.S. basing and en route infrastructure is lower than in other critical regions. The United States also has less assurance of access to facilities in the region. This places a premium on securing additional access and infrastructure agreements and on developing systems capable of sustained operations at great distances with minimal theater-based support.ŀ

DtjL` th, 1990 m¶tj tmw¶tqZ BDwbq Z_v KwgDwbRtgi cZtbi ci D³ mgr¶lvq cŁgevti gZ GwKqv I cŁšlgnvMxq A¶j tK hšivó`i RvZxq ubivcEv I A_#bwZK mgw` AR¶bi t¶¶t me¶t¶q S¶cY`GjvKv wmwte w¶yZ Kiv nq| ZvUov, hšivó`RvZxq ubivcEv I A_#bwZK `¶_GwKqv A¶tj Zvi Dcw`wZ tRvi`vi Kivi tNvYv t`q| D³ w¶t¶U`hšivó` Bmjvgx wLjvd¶Zi Awef¶e I P¶tbi Dlvb¶K Zvi ubivcEvi Rb` mvgwi K cŁZthwMx wmwte tNvYv w¶tq GB we`Y`A¶tj gwK# mvgwi K NwUj AcŁzZvivi w KwU myúo Kti G A¶tj Avtiv bZb mvgwi K `vcbv `Zix¶K hšivó`i ubivcEvi Rb` GKwU , iazcY`Kvh¶g wmwte AvL`v t`q|

wLjvd¶Zi Awef¶ei t¶¶t ejv hvq, tmw¶tqZ BDwbq cZtbi ci ZrKvjxb gwK# tcm¶wU RR`wweD ekj etj¶Qj, 'a new world order has emerged.' gwK#vivi tmw`b VvUv hš mgqKvi w¶iKt`e i¶w¶qv cZb I LÜ-

weLÚ nI qvi Ges cU_xetZ Zv`i GKK AwacZ` Kvtqgi Drme cjb KtiúQj cÚg DcmMiq h`xi gva`tg|
wKs` wtk! cURev` Z_v h`yivófi GK`QÍ kú³ wnmte AwefZ nI qvi mgq t`tk gnyj g wtk! GK bZb
ivRbmZi cUve t`Lv hvq| wtkI Zt ga`cÚP, `wY Gukqv Ges ga` Gukqvi Commonwealth of
Independent States (CIS) mgfn Bmjvqx kvmb`e`v Z_v uLjvdZi cÚZ gnyj g wtk! RbMY AvKó.nfZ
_vK| gj-Zt GKiesk kZvāxi cÚi t`agb`itc` MYZwšK ivRbmZi cÚvi Yv I Awberh`e`_Zv Ges VvÚv h`xi
weRq Drme Z_v cÚg BivK h`xi gnyj g wtk! gwK` mivR`ev`x AvMm`bi ev`éZvq Bmjvqx kvmb Z_v
uLjvdZi c`f` gnyj g RbM`Yi gZvG μgk evotZ _vK, hv miv wtk! gwK` h`yivó` Z_v mg`I cU`g Rieb
e`e`vi Rb` úgwK wnmte AwefZ nq| iesk kZvāxi tklw`tk Ges GKiesk kZvāxi cÚi t`b`v`Uvi gnmwPe
Willie Claes cKv`k` tNvI Yv t`q th, 'The Alliance has placed Islam as a target for its hostility in place
of the Soviet Union' | h`yivó` Ges Zv`i cU`g w`I v gnyj g wtk! Bmjvqx uLjvdZi Awef`etK tVkvb
Zv`i ci ivóbmZi Rb` metP`q , iazc`K wnmte AvL`v t`q |

GiB t`f`Z 9/11-i m`n`f`Rb mšmx nvgjvi ci gwK` t`m`WbU RR`e`k AvdMmb`b AvμgtYi cÚ`v`j
tNvI Yv t`q th, 0This war will not be like the war against Iraq a decade ago, with a decisive
liberation of territory and a swift conclusion. It will not look like the air war above Kosovo...Our
response involves far more than instant retaliation and isolated strikes. Americans should not
expect one battle, but a lengthy campaign, unlike any other we have ever seen. It may include
dramatic strikes, visible on TV, and covert operations, secret even in success. We will starve
terrorists of funding, turn them one against another, drive them from place to place, until there is
no refuge and no rest.0

cU`g kú³ t`jvi uLjvdZi Awef`ei wia`x mivwK h`y Pwjtq hvevi j`f` m`ut`K`h`yiv`R`i m`
Aemi cÚB tRb`ij Richard Dannatt Gi e`3`te`I m`yúo n`q D`fV, 0there is an Islamist agenda which if
we don't oppose it and face it off in Southern Afghanistan, or Afghanistan, or in South Asia, then
frankly that influence will grow. It could well grow, and this is an important point, we could see it
moving from South Asia to the Middle East to North Africa, and to the high water mark of the
Islamic caliphate in the 14th, 15th century.0 wKs` AvdMmb`b`bi ci 2003 m`j gwK` h`yivó`e`v`cK
weašmx A`j` w`v ARy`fZ Bmjvqx uLjvdZi GK mgtqi ivRavb, gibe mf`Zvi GK D`3`j HwZn`
eM`v`tk wsm`n`v`q`bvi gZ ašm Kti| cieZ`Z dij Rv, emiv, emivg, qvš`b`v`g, AveMmi`tei gZ NUbv,
W. Aviclv wmi`Kx AcniY, cUe`I KjAvb I ivmj- (mvt) tK AcgmbZ Kiv BZ`w`i gva`tg cU`g wtk! Bmjv`gi
wia`x Zvi μ`m`w`i cY`Avf`h`v tRv`vi Kti| Ggb ev`éZvq gnyj g D`šn`GKw`tk gwK` h`yivófi t`Z`Z`j
cU`g wtk! GB mef`ZK AvMmb Ges Ab`w`tk Zvi kvk`i`i`ubj`%`v`j`xi wia`x Bmjvqx uLjvdZ e`e`v`
w`v`v`q Avbvi Rb` ivR`w`ZK I Av`w`K` msM`g`w`j`B ivR`w`ZK t`Z`Z`K cÚ`f`v`te mg`_`w`t`z`i`i`e`Kti|
Bmjvqx uLjvdZ gnyj g D`šn`i cÚ`Yi `w`et`Z cwiYZ nq| `wY Gukqv I ga` Gukqv uLjvdZ cÚ`Z`vi Rb`
Povš`v`te cÚ`w`j`v`f` Kti| 2004 m`j i w`m`f` g`f`m The National Intelligence Council of the CIA Zvi
123 cÚvi "Mapping the Global Future" w`k`i`v`v`gi GK cÚ`Z`e`b` 2020 m`j i g`f`S 'a rise of new
Caliphate' mgM`w`k! gwK` I Zvi w`I`f`i RvZiq `f`_`q w`b`v`c`E`vi Rb` metP`q f`q`v`n`w`K wnmte AvL`w`qZ
Kti|

Ab`w`tk P`b`i t`f`f`I, cÚ`3`b gwK` ci ivó`gšx KtÚw`j rmv ivBm 2000 m`j weL`v`Z d`i`b G`v`d`q`m`F`Foreign
Affairs) g`w`m`R`b` P`b` m`ut`K`h`yivófi `w`f`w`Z`Z`j` a`ti`e`j`ú`Q`j, 0China ... resents the role of the
United States in the Asia-Pacific region. ... China is not a 'status quo' power but one that would
like to alter Asia's balance of power in its own favor. That alone makes it a strategic
competitor....0 Av`w`j`K kú³ wnmte P`b`i D`lv w`l`q h`yivófi bqv tKšKj m`ut`K`avi Yv w`t`Z w`l`q
KtÚw`j rmv ivBm e`j`ú`Q`j "... the United States must deepen its cooperation with Japan and South
Korea and maintain its commitment to a robust military presence in the region." GgbwK miv`cÚ`ZK
Kvj ch`š`h`yivó`cxZ m`M`i `wY tKw`i`qv ev Rvcvb m`M`i Rvcv`b`i m`_`th w`k`ij mivwK gnov Av`q`v`Rb
Kti`f`Q, I qmksU`b w`m`f` 7, 2010, h`yivó, Rvcvb, I `wY tKw`i`qv th w`Zb Rv`w`Z`%`v`K Kti`f`Q, `wY

gmkB h̄yivó^a Zvi tKškjMZ I f-ivR%bWZK [~]Ā^c cū^{exi} wēfbaē[~]Ā^b k̄k̄i ci k̄k̄i eūJk ūbqšy^tK KvhRi fivte ūbri^ē Kivi cKvk[~] Ges AcKvk[~] tPóv Pwj t̄q hvq| GiB avivēwKZvq Zviv Dcgnv^t t̄k [~]Ū^Ū t̄bi eūJk ūbqšy^tK ūbri^ē K̄ti G AĀ^tji evRvi ūbqšy^t I f-ivR%bWZK DĀ^tk[~] nwm^tji Rb[~] KvR[~] iia^tK̄ti | gmkB h̄yivó^a [~]Ū^Ū t̄bi tKškj^tji gva^tg 1998 m̄tj fvi^tZi wētRuc^tK ŲlgZvq ūb^tq Av^tm| hvi dtj fvi^tZi evRv^ti GB cū^g gmkB h̄yivó^mn Ab[~]vb[~] cū^ōgv ivó^a t̄jv em^YR[~] Kivi m̄jh^hM cvq Ges fvi^tZi ivRb^wZ^tZ gmkB h̄yivó^ti cē^{ve} m̄yp nq| Gi dtj fvi^tZxq KstM̄h[~] j̄t̄k fwiē^tZ Zv^ti [~]Ū^Ū t̄bi cē^{ve} ū^tbi m̄v[~] m[~]ū^ŲKi tKškj cē^{ve} wētē^pbvq eva[~] K̄ti | e^tŪ[~] b[~] fvi^tZxq KstM̄h^tK gmkB h̄yivó^ti m̄v[~] GK ai^tbi m[~]ū^Ų i Ų^Ųvi civgk[~] t[~]q Ges cieZ^ŲZ e^tŪ[~]bi m̄t̄gv^tSvZvq KstM̄h[~] gmkB h̄yivó^ti m̄v[~] m[~]ū^Ų %Zixi gva^tg Ave^{ve} ŲlgZvq ū^tbi Av^tm| ūK[~]S[~] h̄yivó^a t̄m^wbqv Mv^Ūt̄K cā^vbgšy^t t̄g^t ū^tZ b^v P^vB^t e^tŪ[~] eva[~] n^tq gn^tgnb ū^ms Gi gZ GKRb g^Ų evRvi e[~]e[~]vi t̄Nvi mg[~]R^tK cā^vbgšy^t K̄ti |

Ab[~]w[~] t̄k cū^k l̄b I evs^j v^t t̄k ū^bqšy^t Ae[~]vⁿZ ivLvi Rb[~] e^tŪ[~] G [~]Ų[~] t̄ki [~]v^bxq G^tR[~]Ū[~] i^tK h̄yivó^ti m̄v[~] m[~]ū^Ų eRvq ivLvi civgk[~] ū^b K̄ti | Avi ZvB cū^k l̄b[~] Av^fs[~]Ų[~]xy ivRb^wZ^tZ hLb gmkB [~]v^jv^j t̄Rb^vtⁱj cvit^fR t̄gv^kviid I Zvi t̄RvU miKv^ti Ae[~]v[~] mskUvcbent^q c[~]o ZLb e^tŪ[~]bi ga[~] Zvq gmkB[~] i m̄v[~] P[~]ē[~] i gva^tg tebRxi f[~]Ų[~] t̄k cū^k l̄b[~] ū^b t̄q Av^mv nq| ūK[~]S[~] cū^k l̄b[~] ū^tbi Av^mvi ci Zv^tK GK m[~]t̄[~]nRbK cū^w ū^tZ AvZZvqxi gva^tg ū^bnZ Kiv nq| GKB avivēwKZvq e^tŪ[~] h̄yivó^ti m̄v[~] GK mg^tSvZvi gva^tg evs^j v^t t̄k Zvi cū^w em^{vi} Kfivte GKib^ō [~]v^jv^j t̄kL nwm^bv^tK (Hū[~]ZnwmK fivte t̄kL gv[~]R[~]teⁱ cū^w evi evs^j v^t t̄k e^tŪ[~]bi [~]v^jv^j) m^dj fivte ŲlgZvq ū^b t̄q Av^mt[~]Z m[~]Ų[~]g nq| h[~]v I nwm^bv^tK gmkB[~] i Kiv[~]Q M̄h[~]Y^th[~]M[~] K̄i^tZ t̄kL nwm^bvi ū^bt̄R^tK Ges e^tŪ[~] t̄K Zvi Av^cv[~]Z [~]Ā[~] P[~] wēi[~] x[~] gmkB[~] i m̄v[~] ū^kQyē^t t̄q mg^tSvZvq t̄c[~]Ū[~] t̄ n^tq^tQ| Avi ZvB hZ[~]Ų[~]Y ch[~]S[~]l gmkB[~] i m̄v[~] e^tŪ[~]bi GB mg^tSvZv ū^tK Av^tQ ZZ[~]Ų[~]Y t̄kL nwm^bvi miKvi I ū^tK [~]v^kt̄Q|

gmkB fviZ tKškjMZ Askx vZ;

1990 m̄tj KugDwbRtgi cZ^tbi ci fvi^tZi m̄v[~] m[~]ū^Ų [~]Ų[~]wēKvKiY Kivi Rb[~] h̄yivó^a t̄c[~]Ū[~] t̄w[~]Ū[~] ū^kB[~]Ū[~] Gi mgq t[~] t̄K tPóv Pjvq| wēt^kl Zt t̄mB mgq t[~] t̄KB P[~]t̄bi μgvMZ A[~] %bWZK I mvg[~]vi K D[~]l[~] ū^b gmkB h̄yivó^ti Kv^tQ fvi^tZi tKškjMZ [~]iā[~]z; evov^tZ [~]v^tK| 9/11 cieZ[~]Ų[~]mg^tq I qv[~]ks[~]Ū[~] b[~] fvi^tZi m̄v[~] Zvi m[~]ū^Ų t̄Rvi[~]vi K̄i^tZ g[~]t̄b[~]mb[~]tek K̄ti KviY Zv Gukqvq P[~]t̄bi cē^{ve} Ges [~]Ų[~]Ų[~]Y Gukqvq Bmjv[~]gx ū[~]l[~]j v[~]d[~]Zi D[~]l[~] v[~]b[~]t̄K wē[~]j[~] ū[~]Z K̄i^tZ gmkB[~] i m[~]rv[~]Zv K̄i[~]tē| 20 t̄k gv[~]P[~]2003 m̄tj Gukqv c[~]ų[~]ų[~] ū[~]el[~]qK GK m[~]ve Kug[~]Ū[~] mvg[~]t̄b i[~]bn[~]b Kv^tj, h̄yivó^ti m[~]nKvix ci ivó^a gšy^t Christina Rocca e^tj t̄h, "Soon after taking office, President Bush outlined his vision of a transformed and deepened US-India partnership, one that reflects India's emergence as a major regional power". 2004 m̄tj The US-India 2004 Next Steps in Strategic Partnership (NSSP) cKv[~]t̄ki ci fvi^tZi m̄v[~] tē[~]mvg[~]vi K cvig[~]v[~]b[~]wēK m[~]n[~]t̄h[~]w[~]M[~]Zv P[~]ē[~] [~]Ų[~]Ų[~] t̄i gva^tg fvi^tZi m̄v[~] h̄yivó^ti cvig[~]v[~]b[~]wēK-ū[~]b[~]iv[~]cē[~]v-ew[~]Ų[~]R[~]K t̄Ų[~]t̄ GK bZb m[~]ū^Ų iia[~] nq| G cvig[~]v[~]b[~]wēK m[~]n[~]t̄h[~]w[~]Zv P[~]ē[~] [~]Ų[~]Ų[~] t̄i gva^tg 1974-2005 m̄j ch[~]S[~]l fvi^tZi Dci h̄yivó^ti Av[~]t̄i[~]w[~]CZ ū[~]b[~]l[~]av[~]Av i[~]nZ nq Ges 1/11 wē[~]k[~] cū^w ū^tZ fvi^tZ-h̄yivó^ti gv[~]tS GK tKškjMZ bZb m[~]ū^Ų [~]Zix nq| ZvB h̄yivó^a fvi^tZK Av[~]Ā[~]v[~]j K k[~]w[~]3 ū[~]n[~]m[~]v[~]te [~]Zix Kivi Rb[~] G j[~]t̄Ų[~] μgvMZ KvR K̄ti t̄h[~]Z [~]v^tK| Ggb[~]w[~]K 2001 m̄j t[~] t̄K 2007 m̄j ch[~]S[~]l h̄yivó^a fvi^tZ t̄gv[~]Ū 40[~]Ū[~] t̄h[~] mvg[~]vi K gn[~]vi Av[~]t̄qv[~]Rb K̄ti | A[~]t̄[~]vē[~]i, 2010 h̄yivó^ti ga[~] I [~]Ų[~]Ų[~]Y Gukqv ū[~]el[~]qK Dc-ci ivó^a gšy^t, iev[~]Ū[~]Ų[~]ē[~]BK, Strategic Engagement with India ū[~]k[~]t̄i v[~]b[~]Ų[~]g Baltimore Council on Foreign Affairs -G e[~]3[~]tē[~] gmkB h̄yivó^ti fvi^tZK Av[~]Ā[~]v[~]j K k[~]w[~]3 ū[~]n[~]m[~]v[~]te M[~]tō t̄Z[~]v[~]vi e[~]v[~]cv[~]t̄i m̄yū[~]ó[~]fivte e^tj t̄Q t̄h, "a critical pillar of his [President Obama's] national security strategy involves deepening cooperation with 21st-century centers of influence - and that includes India". ZvQ[~]ov[~] [~]Ų[~]Ų[~]Y Gukqvq Bmjv[~]gx ū[~]l[~]j v[~]d[~]Z cū[~]Z[~]ō[~]ri Avek[~] ū[~]ex ev[~]ē[~]Zv[~]t̄K [~]Ū[~]Ų[~]Ų[~]Z Kivi t̄Ų[~]t̄ fvi^tZK Kv[~]R j[~]Ū[~]t̄b[~]vi e[~]v[~]cv[~]t̄i I evg[~] e^tj t̄Q, "India is indispensable to the future that we seek."

¹ D[~]t̄j[~] t̄h 1971 m̄tj t̄kL gv[~]Rē cū^k l̄b Kvi[~]v[~]vi t[~] t̄K gv[~]3 cē^{ve}vi ci evs^j v^t t̄k mi[~]v[~]mi b^v G[~]t̄m cū[~]t̄g cū[~]q 200 eQⁱ fvi[~]Zē[~]Ų[~]K [~]l[~]j Kvix, t̄kvl[~]YKvix, μ[~]t̄m[~]Ū[~]vi, Bmjv[~]gx ū[~]l[~]j v[~]d[~]Z a[~]Ų[~]m[~]Kvix, mvg[~]t̄R[~] ev[~]x Kv[~]t̄d[~] k[~]w[~]3 e[~]Ū[~] t̄b mi[~]v[~]mi Mgb K̄ti Ges Zvi ci t̄mL[~]v[~] t[~] t̄K t̄m fvi[~]Z Mgb K̄ti Ges mē[~]Ų[~]l t̄m evs^j v^t t̄k ū[~]t̄bi Av[~]t̄m|

Ar`ukR ivó`nmvte gwKØ hÿivtóí wivcÉv nelquU gj-Zt gwKØ hÿivtóí aglØitcŋ MYZwšK e`e`vi wivcÉv/ mÿivs Bþ`vþukqv mn cØq 80 tKwU RbmsL`vi `wŋY Gukqvq Bmjvqx wLjvdtZi Awefŋe gwKØ hÿivtóí Rb` GKwU Ab`Zg wivcÉv Bmÿj G AĀtji eZgub ev`éZvq gwKØt`i KvtQ `wŋY Gukqv µtgB , iazcŸntq DtvŋQ/ fviZ gnvmMixq AĀj (tmB mvt_ `wŋY Gukqv I evsjv`k) tK wbtq hÿivtóí itqtQ mÿúo cwíKíbv/ hÿivtóí tclmŋwU evivK I evgvi, "the central front in our enduring struggle" Ges cii vóŋšx wjvix wKbUŋbi, "the central focus in our foreign policy" Ggb e^{3e} t_ŋK gwKØt`i KvtQ `wŋY Gukqv , iaz; mÿúo/

tclmŋwU I evgv Zvi Dtvabx fvlŋY etj ŋQ, "We will not apologize for our way of life, nor will we waiver in its defense, and for those who seek to advance their aims by inducing terror ... we say to you now that our spirit is stronger and cannot be broken; you cannot outlast us, and we will defeat you." I evgvi e^{3te} `úo th, Bmjvtgi wiaŋ hÿivtóí Abšl µzmW PjŋeB/ GiB avivewwKZvq `wŋY Gukqv gŋwŋg t`k AvdMmb`ŋbi ci cwK`ŋbŋK mšŋm wvivaŋ hÿi GK bZb dU wntmte cwíY Z Kiv ntqtQ/ evsjv`ŋkI Bmjvqx wLjvdtZi Ar`ukR, ivR%wZK I eyewĒK Avŋ`vj b e`vcK cŋve `Zix KtiŋQ/ dtj wivcÉv BmÿjZ evsjv`kI gwKØt`i KvtQ , iazcŸntq DtvŋQ/ mÿivs hÿivó` wŋY Gukqv Zvi wivcÉv I A_ wZK Dŋl`k` ev`évtŋbi Rb` fviŋZi mvt_ tKškjMZ wĠZvi gva`tg GKw`ŋK fviZŋK Bmjvtgi wiaŋ hÿi tbZZ; t`eri Rb` Ges Ab`w`ŋK Pŋbi DlvbŋK tVkvŋbi Rb` KvR`iia Kti| GB jŋ` ARŋb Zviv cwK`ŋbi gZ evsjv`kŋK fviŋZi mvt_ m`úR Dbŋŋbi Rb` Pvc cØqM Kitz_ŋK/ Avi G KvtR evsjv`ŋki ivR%wZK `j_ŋj v t_ŋK`iia Kti evsjv`ŋki tmbvewwxi gvŋSI fviŋZi mvt_ m`úR `ŋfweKviŋYi Rb` tPón Pjvq/ Avi Ggb ivR%wZK tclŋvU `Zixi Rb` 2007 mvtj i 1/11 Gi bvUK `Zix Kti dLiāŋŋbi miKviŋK ŋjgZvq wbtq Avm v nq/

1.02 1/11 miKŋi ngq evjŋ`ŋk gwKØ KgŋPŋgn

dLiāŋŋbi miKviti Pevšl KgŋPŋi e`vcvŋi mÿúo aviv vKvi dtj gwKØt`i cwíKíbvŋK BDŋi wcvqub BDwqub, etjUb I fviZ cØŋvŋte mg_ŋ Kitz_ŋK/ nelquU KŋqKw`b AvŋM DBwKwŋj Km K`veŋ I cKvk KtiŋQ/ G cwíKíbvŋK dLiāŋŋbi miKvi Ōms`vi I fviwvŋ`cŸŋŋŋĠ `Zixŋ bvtg AwŋwZ Kti| tmB mgq hLb dLiāŋŋbi miKvi Riāŋ AvBb Rvix Kti ZLb GBme MYZwšK ivóŋŋr m`ŋi Zv MŋY Kti| gwKØ hÿivtóí cŋŋ t_ŋK Riāŋ Ae`v tNv Yvi e`vcvŋi miKviŋK mg_ŋ Rvibvŋ nq/ XivKv` gwKØ `Zivŋtmi GK tclŋ wĀwšZ ejv nq th, ōThe United States has consistently urged the Caretaker Government to create conditions for free, fair, and fully participatory elections. We have also urged the parties to engage in dialogue to resolve their differences and to refrain from violence. We regret they were unable to resolve the impasse and that the government felt compelled to declare a state of emergency.Ō tmB mgq hÿivó` tKškjMZ Ges f-ivR%wZK `ŋ` evsjv`kŋK e`enŋi i Rb` mŋefĒg cØPón PjvŋZ`iia Kti, hvi wKQyLwZqub bŋŋP Dŋj_ŋ Kiv ntj v:

ngqKj	1/11 miKŋi ngq evjŋ`ŋk hÿivtóí f-ivR%wZK I tKškjMZ ngav ARŋbi LwZqub
30 tg, 2007	1983 mvtj cØZwŋZ Z_vKw_Z AvšRwZK mšŋm `gŋb, The Anti-Terrorism Assistance (ATA) Program-G evsjv`ŋki cŋŋk ewwŋxi cŋkŋY KgŋPŋ AvŋqvRb Kiv nq/ G tclmŋŋgi gva`tg AvšRwZK mšŋm `gŋbi bvtg Bmjvqx wLjvdtZi ivRbwZŋK `k Kti t`eri Rb` `vbxq AvBb i ŋvKvix ms`ŋŋK thvM` Kti Mŋo tZjv nq hvŋZ Kti Zviv `vbxqfvŋte gwKØt`i ivR%wZK e`e`vi wivcÉv wbwŋZ Kitz cŋŋi
24 Aŋveŋ, 2007	Rivŋŋbi mŋwŋi K NwU wŋfĒK gwKØt`i cŋŋ Marine Aircraft Wing evsjv`ŋki wgvbewwxi mvt_ XivKvi KwŋŋUjv wgvbewwxi cŋkŋY gvŋV mšvme`vcx Exercise Sumo Tiger`iia Kti hÿivó` miKviti fvl`gŋZ GB mnŋwMwZv KgŋPŋ AvĀwŋj K wivcÉv e`e`vi tRvi`vi Kivi gva`tg Gukqv I cŋvšl gnvmMixq GjvKvi hÿivtóí

	<p>ibivcĒv e'e`tK tRvi`vi Kiĕ hv United States Pacific Command (USPACOM) Gi GKĪU iæzçY© mçZij </p>
20 btfæt, 2007	<p>NiYSo mWitK tk>`aKti hÿivó`e/ztçvMti Zvi tKŠkj MZ Dfík" nmmtji Rb" USS Essex and USS Kearsarge bvtgi`BĪU hÿRvnr tçŸY Kti DfjĪ" th, Rvnr`ĪĪ 20 btfæt e/ztçvMti Dfík" tçŸY Kijl ev 24 btfæt vsjv`tki mgÿ`mçvç cĕek Kijl 27 btfætii AvM chŒl G e'vcvti vsjv`tki KtK ĪKŒB Rvrvbv nqub hÿivó`miKvĕii cŸl nZ GfK Īvbevnx Rvnr ejv nZj l ĪKqvimR©Īj BivK hÿx mi vmi AskMĪYKvix GKĪU Rvnr </p>
23 btfæt, 2007	<p>mWitK tk>`aKti GĪkqv l cĕvŒgnvMlix AĀtj ĪLjvdZ e'e`vi DĪvbĕK tVkvbvi jĕŸl ĪbtçvRZ hÿivó` United States Pacific Command (USPACOM) Gi çĀvb Admiral Timothy J. Keating vsjv`k mdi Kti </p>
17 Rvbgvix, 2008	<p>hÿivó`i c`vmmçK Īd#Ui KgvŪvi Admiral Robert F. Willard vsjv`tk Zvi`Ÿr tbi mdi tkl Kti G mgç tm vsjv`tki mĪBĕKvb cieZP mrvh" KvĕŸtç hÿivó` miKvĕii mnthvMZvi bvtç vsjv`tki tševnbxi çĀvbi mĪ_ mĪŸvZi gva`tç`Ÿr tki gvŒS mçvĪ K mĪŸŒK Dvçtbi Dci tRvi t`q </p>
31 Rvbgvix, 2008	<p>`ŸŸY l ga" GĪkqv ĪelqK hÿivó` miKvĕii çĀvb mnKvix DçmPe Donald Camp vsjv`tk`Ÿr tbi miKvix mdĕi AvMçb Kti G mdĕi Donald Camp vsjv`k miKvĕii KvR mšĪ cĕvĕ Kti Ges cieZP ĪbeŸtbi e'vcvti e'vçK Ībĕ Rvejx çĪvb Kti </p>
6 tdiævix, 2008	<p>Bmjvçx ĪLjvdZ e'e`v Īdĕi Avmi çĀvçvK`xNvçZ Kivi Ab`Zg tKŠkj MZ KçmPç nĕZ Ībtç hÿivó`Buffalo Exercises bvtgi 4ĪU mçvĪ K gnov i iæ Kti vsjv`tki tmbvėvnbx, tševnbx l Īegvėvnbxi Dci gĪKŒ hÿivó`i KZŒ; Avĕiv mÿp Kivi Rb" ĪZb evnbxi mĪ_ GKĪU Kti ĪZbĪU mçvĪ K gnov Ges vsjv`k i vBĕdj ĕi mĪ_ GKĪU gnov AvçvRb Kivi tNv Yv t`qv nq </p>
6 tdiævix, 2008	<p>vsjv`tki Rb" gĪKŒ tçĪntWbU RR©eç tRgm Gd gĪi çvĪŒK ivó` Z Īmmĕe ĪbtçvM Kti gĪi çvĪŒZvi Senate Foreign Relations Committee çĪg i bĪbtZ Ask Ībtç etj th, Bangladesh is a country in transition, in an area of the globe vital to U.S. interests. In Bangladesh, our interests revolve around three, inter-twined 'd's': democracy, development, and denial of space to terrorism.Ū</p>
9 gvP© 17 gvP© 2008	<p>MxZv c`vmmi mĪ_ Avl çvçx jĕŸMi ĪRjĕy ingvb, ĪGbvci mĪBĕz ingvb, RvçvçvZi gĪZDi ingvb ĪBvçx, RvZçç çvĪŸP tĪvĪBb çvçŒŒ Gikv` mn Ab`vb" çvĪŸP tBZŒt`i mĪŸvZ MxZv c`vmm Zv` iĕK hÿivó` miKvĕii cŸl nZ bĪv ĪçvŸŸK`Ÿr`mçvĪ Īelqç Ībĕ Rbv çĪvb Kti dtj t`tki 15 tKĪU çvçvççgi mçtç Gme`tji i vR%ĪZK t`Dij çvZj l Zv` i i vR%ĪZK çĕŸy i mšĪ ARŒbi tPóvi çĪZthvMZv mÿúo nqç DfV </p>
5 GĪçĪ, 2008	<p>hÿivó` miKvĕii çĪivó` gšbĕjĕi 5 eQi tçqv`x çvĪKĪvbi Ask Īmmĕe Global Peace Operations Initiative (GPOI) Gi Aaxĕ vsjv`k l hÿivó`tmbvėvnbxi gĕa" Exercise Shanti Doot 2 AvĪçZ nq çĕŸŸY gnov çĕŸŸŸYi Rb" hÿivó`i çvŒŒ gĪvĪMlix KçvŪi mnKvix KçvŪi Major General Patrick D. Wilson`Ÿr tbi mdĕi XvKv Avĕm </p>

21 Gucj, 2008	tRgm Gd gwi qmU [©] GK msev` m ² sj` fb evsj vt` tk Zvi ugkb m ² u [©] K KtU [©] vj rmi ivBm Gi gšb` Ztj` atj KtU [©] vj rmi gtZ evsj vt` tk gwi qmU [©] KVR ntj v "We look to increased partnership as Bangladesh takes its rightful place as a country that can help to bring stability and strength to South Asia."
8 tg, 2008	h ² ivto ¹ `w ¹ Y I ga` Gukqv melqK mnKvix ciivo ² miPe mi Pw [©] G. evDPvi, ciivo ² `dZt ¹ ii mšymer` tgvKvtejv melqK mgšqK ivo ² Z tWj Gj. tWBuj Ges evsj vt` tk w ¹ h ² ivo ² Z tRgm Gd. gwi qmU [©] evsj vt` tki ciivo ² miPe tZšw ¹ t ¹ vtm ¹ bi m ¹ / ₂ m ¹ q ¹ vr Kti %v ¹ tK w ¹ cv ¹ q ¹ K w ¹ fb ¹ e melqmn tWj tWBuj mšymer` tgvKvtejv h ² ivo ² I evsj vt` tki gta` mn ¹ thw ¹ MZv e ¹ x ¹ i Dciq w ¹ tq AvtjvPbv Kti ivo ² Z tWj Gj. tWBuj AvBb Dc ¹ ov G. Gd. n ¹ m ¹ v ¹ Av ¹ tdi m ¹ / ₂ GK `eVK Kti %v ¹ tK tWj Gj. tWBuj evsj vt` tk c ¹ v ¹ q ¹ v ¹ xb 2008 m ¹ tj i mšym ¹ e ¹ t ¹ v ¹ ax AvBbu ¹ tK Av ¹ iv K ¹ Vvi I k ¹ v ¹ kvj x Kivi w ¹ t` R t` q
11 tg, 2008	evsj vt` k I h ² ivto ¹ w ¹ g ¹ v ¹ b ¹ ew ¹ nbxi g ¹ vtS w ¹ tj tU `š ¹ be ¹ v ¹ cx Teak Buffalo b ¹ vtgi thš ¹ g ¹ nov Ab ¹ šZ nq gw ¹ K ¹ š ¹ z ¹ ev ¹ t ¹ mi e ³ e ¹ Ab ¹ šv ¹ qx GB g ¹ nov Gukqv I c ¹ k ¹ v ¹ š ¹ g ¹ nm ¹ Mixq Gj v ¹ Ki w ¹ ivc ¹ Ev w ¹ bu ¹ šZ Kivi Rb` h ² ivo ² miK ¹ vti c ¹ izk ¹ š ¹ zi ew ¹ tc ¹ K ¹ vk
10 RjvB, 2008	c ¹ ve ² P ¹ EM ¹ tgi c ¹ šZ gw ¹ K ¹ miK ¹ vti c ¹ e ¹ N ¹ w ¹ l Z w ¹ etkl `w ¹ o ¹ f ¹ w ¹ l t ¹ c ¹ q ¹ tZ United States Agency for International Development (USAID) mn ¹ thw ¹ MZvq c ¹ wi P ¹ w ¹ j Z b ¹ iv ¹ ai ¹ t ¹ bi A ¹ %w ¹ ZK AeK ¹ v ¹ w ¹ t ¹ gv Db ¹ q ¹ t ¹ b ¹ v ¹ qx t ¹ j v ¹ K ¹ i Ask ¹ M ¹ h ¹ t ¹ Yi Kg ¹ R ¹ v ¹ U t` L ¹ tZ ivo ² š ¹ gwi qmU [©] w ¹ Z b ¹ w ¹ t ¹ bi m ¹ d ¹ ti w ¹ šZxq ev ¹ t ¹ ii gZ K ¹ ev ¹ R ¹ vti Av ¹ tm Ges b ¹ v ¹ qx RbMY I t ¹ bZep ¹ i m ¹ t ¹ gZ w ¹ ebgq Kti D ¹ tj ¹ th 2001 m ¹ tj i Quadralineal Defense Review w ¹ t ¹ c ¹ v ¹ tU [©] h ² ivto ¹ RvZxq `t ¹ e ¹ / ₂ t ¹ cm ¹ M ¹ t ¹ ii , i ¹ az ¹ Ztj ¹ aiv nq
20 RjvB, 2008	R ¹ iv ¹ t ¹ bi I q ¹ w ¹ K ¹ vl qv t ¹ tk h ² ivo ² t ¹ g ¹ w ¹ i ¹ t ¹ bi k ¹ w ¹ š ¹ i ¹ q ¹ c ¹ k ¹ q ¹ K ¹ i GK ¹ u ¹ j e ¹ Q ¹ t ¹ ii Rjv ¹ B ¹ tq XvK ¹ mdi Av ¹ mi Ges evsj vt` tki m ¹ g ¹ w ¹ i K ew ¹ nbxi m ¹ t ¹ thš ¹ c ¹ k ¹ q ¹ Y Kg ¹ R ¹ P ¹ tZ Ask t ¹ beri t ¹ N ¹ l Yv t ¹ q ¹ nq Z ¹ v ¹ ov Gukqv c ¹ k ¹ v ¹ š ¹ g ¹ nm ¹ Mixq 30 R ¹ w ¹ Z Av ¹ š ¹ t ¹ K ¹ š ¹ kj w ¹ ebg ¹ t ¹ q ¹ t ¹ fb ¹ y ¹ w ¹ n ¹ m ¹ ite evsj vt` k ¹ tK w ¹ K Kiv nq
10 AvMó, 2008	Brigadier General Ronald Bailey-i t ¹ bZ ¹ t ¹ j R ¹ iv ¹ t ¹ bi I q ¹ w ¹ K ¹ vl qv w ¹ f ¹ i ¹ E ¹ K h ² ivto ¹ t ¹ g ¹ w ¹ i b ¹ "Durjoge Durnibar" b ¹ vtgi thš ¹ g ¹ v ¹ b ¹ e ¹ K m ¹ iv ¹ h ¹ melqK c ¹ k ¹ q ¹ Y g ¹ novi Rb` XvK ¹ Av ¹ Mgb Kti g ¹ nov m ¹ u ¹ š ¹ K United States Pacific Command (USPACOM) Gi GK w ¹ ew ¹ Z ¹ tZ ej v nq, "Joint exercises demonstrate the United States Government's commitment to Bangladesh and to regional security by promoting military-to-military relationships throughout Asia and the Pacific region."
29 A ¹ t ¹ vei, 2008	evsj vt` tki m ¹ t ¹ h ² ivto ¹ I t ¹ iMb c ¹ tki OState Partnership Program (SPP) O Pev ¹ š ¹ Kivi Rb` I t ¹ iMb c ¹ tki G ¹ WR ¹ t ¹ bu tR ¹ b ¹ vt ¹ j, h ² ivto ¹ w ¹ g ¹ v ¹ b I c ¹ w ¹ ZK ew ¹ nbxi Gukqv I c ¹ k ¹ v ¹ š ¹ g ¹ nm ¹ M ¹ t ¹ ii c ¹ avb Major General Raymond Rees evsj vt` tk Av ¹ tm GB P ¹ š ¹ i Av ¹ l Z ¹ vq w ¹ fb ¹ et ¹ k ¹ tK h ² ivto ¹ GK GK ¹ u ¹ c ¹ tki w ¹ bqš ¹ t ¹ Y w ¹ tq tm t ¹ tki m ¹ g ¹ w ¹ i K I tem ¹ g ¹ w ¹ i K c ¹ k ¹ v ¹ mb ¹ tK w ¹ bqš ¹ t ¹ Y Kiv nq
17 b ¹ t ¹ f ¹ š ¹ t, 2008	h ² ivto ¹ National Nuclear Security Administration (NNSA) Gi m ¹ t ¹ evsj vt` k mi Kivi P ¹ EM ¹ g mg ¹ e ¹ t ¹ i gw ¹ K ¹ h ² ivto ¹ c ¹ q ¹ ntZ cv ¹ g ¹ v ¹ b ¹ e ¹ K K ¹ vh ¹ R ¹ i I `v ¹ c ¹ v ¹ m ¹ v ¹ š ¹ K ¹ iY t ¹ g ¹ kb ew ¹ vt ¹ vi GK ¹ u ¹ mg ¹ t ¹ S ¹ v ¹ Zv š ¹ iK t ¹ q ¹ i Kti P ¹ y ¹ tZ ej v nq th, P ¹ EM ¹ g e ¹ i w ¹ q ¹ Y Gukqv ¹ Rb` GK ¹ u ¹ , i ¹ az ¹ c ¹ Y ¹ t ¹ K ¹ š ¹ kj MZ `v ¹ cbv Ges G e ¹ i Av ¹ š ¹ R ¹ w ¹ ZK

	engagement of a positive nature, but there have been no concrete achievements. We need to turn that around.”
17 RjvB, 2008	evsjv`k tbševnxbi mnKvix cãvb fviZi wjvZ AbvZ fviZ gnmvMiqx tbs tmvgvbi AskMhY Kti Ges `kiki mvgwi K evnxbi gvS m`uK`fRvi `vii e`vcvfi AvMh cKvk Kti
17 gvp, 2008	fviZ t`k wZbW hvRvnr evsjv`k AvMgb Kti fviZ miKvii c` t`k ejv nq th, fviZ-evsjv`k mvt_ mvgwi K mnthvMZvi Ask wmvte G wZbW hvRvnr evsjv`k AvMgb Kti
17 RjvB, 2008	fviZi ciiv`mpe uke ksKi tgbv evsjv`k `iv`mpe tZSn` tnvmtbi mvt_ mvvZ Kti Ges Zv v`c`v`K, AvAvj K I vekp`v` iaz`v`mgm`v mgvavb KvR Kivi Rb` `kiki gvS “trust and understanding” Gi Dci `iazj Avvvc Kti ZvOvov tgbv etj th, “We are convinced that our security is interlinked and that terrorism will have to be tackled resolutely.”
28 RjvB, 2008	fviZi mvgwi K evnxbi cãvb tRvrij `xK Kvcy Qq w`bi iv`q mdti XvKv AvMgb Kti G mdti tRvrij Kvcy evsjv`k tmbvembx I miKvii DavZb KZet`ji mvt_ mvvZ mn Kvgj v` tmbvembx cãv`k Kti ZvOvov Dj dv c`k` AvSR`ZK mšyev` `gtb GKt` KvR Kiv, Z_` vebgq, ths_ c`k`Y KgmPmn bivr vel`q evsjv`k mg_` Av`vq Kti

GLv`b w`k`fvte j`Yxq th, Dctiv` me w`KQ` NtU`Q gmvK`i`i w`k` fviZi mvt_ Om`uR `v`veKvKi`YiO (Normalization of relationship) cãv`v` Ask wmvte | hv cieZ`Z t`k`i fivel`Zi Rb` gviVZK cãv`v`z etq Avv` | evsjv`k`i cieZ`miKvii w`k` KgmPxi gva`tg gmvK`-et`Ub-fviZi mg_` Av`vq Ki`Z m`y`g nte Zv Dcti`i Avtj`v`bv I NUBvej`x m`y`u` Kti Z`j` t`Q | 2008 mvtj`i 29 w`v`tm`v`i`i v`beP`b`i ay`m`B AcK`tg` tnvZv`K m`v`v` Ges t`k`i 15 t`K`v`U` g`v`v`j` g`K` c`Z`v`i` Z` Kivi GK MYZ`v`š`K` bvUK` gv`I |

1.04 tkL nmbv et`b I hv`iv`ndi Ges gmvK` i K`Q Pevs`A`v`Kv

Z`EjevqK miKvii 12 Rly 2008 nVr Kti tkL nmbv`K` g`v` t`q | g`v` t`ct`q`B` tm Avj`v`ndi Kv`Q` KZ`A`Z`v` c`K`v`K` Ki`Z` v`e`I` g`v`q` b`q, eis et`Ub I hv`iv`v`o`i` D`i`l`k`` ci` w`b`b` t`k` Z`v`M` Kti! tkL nmbv` Kivi`v`v`i` t`k` g`v` nevi` ci` Avl`q`v`q` j`x`M`i` fvi`c`v`B` mvavi`Y` m`v`v`v` K` `m`q`` Avkiv`z` c`K`v`k`` e`v`K` K`g`R`Z`i` mvt_ mvv`v`Z` Kti tkL nmbv`i` g`v` I evsjv`k` MYZ`š`Db`q`b` KvR Kivi Rb` hv`iv`R` miKvii`K` ab`ev` R`v`b`v`q` | cieZ`Z` 13 Rly tkL nmbv` j`U`b`i` D`i`l`k`` XvKv` Z`v`M` Kivi` c`e`v`g`Z`v`q` t`M`j` Z`EjevqK` miKvii` m`K`j` Kv`R`i` v`e`a`Z`v` w`t`q` tm` miKvii` M`v`x` m`v`i` KgmP`v`K` G`v`M`t`q` w`b`q` h`v`e`i` A`v`x`Kv`i` Kti | ZvOvov` GK`w`t`K` v`beP`v`bi` Z`v`i`L` t`N`v`i` Z` b`v` n`j`I` Ges` Ab`v`v`t`K` w`b`R`i` P`e`v`š`i` g`v` v`b`v`v`Z` b`v` t`R`v`b`l` tkL nmbv` `j`k` H`K``e`x`f`v`te` v`beP`v`bi` Rb` KvR Kivi Avv`v`b` R`v`b`v`q` | tkL nmbv` j`U`b`i` t`c`v`t`j` evsjv`k` b`e`v`b`h`v` e`v`K` n`v`B`K`v`g`k`b`v`i` w`v`t`d`b` B`f`v`b` j`U`b`i` P`v`v`b`j` Av`B`t`K` t`q`v` GK` `v`v`v`Z`K`v`i` et`j`b, “বাংলাদেশে বর্তমানে কিছু সমস্যা থাকলেও শীঘ্রই দেশটিতে স্থিতিশীলতা ফিরে আসবে।” tm mšyev` `gb I cãv`t`ek` Db`q`b` evsjv`k`i` mvt_ KvR Kivi Rb` e`v`K` miKvii` Av`M`v`i` K`_v` R`v`b`v`q` | G`g`b`v`K` tkL nmbv`i` m`v`g`v`q`K` g`v`v`t`K` fviZ` miKvii` c`v` t`k` `v`M`Z` R`v`b`v`b`v` nq` Ges` fviZ` miKvii` c`v` t`k` ejv` nq` th, “ভারত বাংলাদেশকে একটি স্থিতিশীল, প্রগতিশীল ধর্মনিরপেক্ষ দেশ হিসাবে দেখতে চায়।” cieZ`Z` hv`iv`v`o`i` Ae`v`b` Kv`j` 26 RjvB 2008 tkL nmbv` gmvK` hv`iv`v`o`i` `v`v`Y` G`i`k`q`v` v`e`l`q`K` mnKvix` ciiv`v`š`v` v`i` P`v`w`v`v`D`P`v`i`i` m`v`v`_` t`L`v` Kti | GB` m`v`v`v`v`Z` tkL nmbv` ev`D`P`v`i`i` Kv`Q` m`y`u` cãZ`Av` Kti` th, tm` v`g`Z`v`q` t`M`j` Z`EjevqK` miKvii` t`b`q`v` m`K`j` m`v`i` KgmP`v` Ae`v`v`Z` i`v`L`te` Ges` hv`iv`v`o`i` evsjv`k`i` mvt_ v`e` `g`v`b` v`c`v`v`K` mvgwi`K, A`_v`v`v`Z`K, v`b`i`v`c`E`v` I` Ab`v`v` m`v`u`R` M`f`x`i`Z`i` Kivi` Rb` GK`v`b`v`f`v`te` KvR` Kti` hv`te` | m`v`cãZ` D`B`v`K`v`j` K`v`mi` c`K`v`k`Z` GK`v`U` t`M`v`c`b` b`v`_` t`k` gmvK`-et`Ub-fviZi` mgt`S`v`i` gva`tg` tkL`

- Avgt`i tmbvwnbx I cnyk ckbmbtK ceZPmiKvtii gZ RmZmstNi Rb` D`sfy ivLvi tNvIYvi gva`tg t`tki wivcEv e`ev I tmbvwnbx Dci gwKbt`i KZZj.mgZuoz Kiv| hv Avgt`I tmbvwnbx I wivcEv ewnbxK gwKbt`i Kvti mvgR`er`xt`i KvtQ fvoitU mvgwi K ewnbx wnmite Zvt`i cDqvRtb KvtR j wMtbvi eph`ve`TKivi PevstNvIYv|
- mSjmetivax `wJY Gukq U`-fdvmMVtbi gva`tg Z_vKw_Z Rvzev` `gb KitZ Avgt`i tmbvwnbxK fviZ I gwKbt`i KvtQ tmcv`Kti G AA`j Bmjvtgi weiat` gwKbt`i Avgt`i tmbvwnbxK e`envi Kti wLjvdZ cDZovi Avt`vj btK evaMtiKiv BZ`w` |

2.0 gwKbt`i cDyAbvZ`

tkL nwmbr miKvtii JlgZv MbtYi ceRZQj th, Zviv ZZyeavqK miKvtii mgvKvtj gwKbt`i tKSkjMZ `r`eiJvi th mKj KvhEg MhY Kiv ntqtQ Zv Ae`vnZ ivLte Ges `wJY Gukqv AA`j gwKbt`i `r`EK mgsnZ Kivi Rb` t`tki tKSkjMZ m`u` gwKbt`i nvtZ Ztj w`te| GiB tctJtZ dLiaw`b-gBbDw`b miKvtii avivwnKZvq JlgZv MbtYi cDg w`b t`tKB nwmbr miKvi Zvi gwKbt`i m`jw`vi cDy`i `r`eiJvi KvhEg gtbmbtek Kti| bxtP eZJvb miKvtii MpxZ gwKbt`i cDy`i KtqKw D`vniY Avtj vPbv Kiv ntqtQ:

2.01 UBMi kKq gwKbt`i mgvK gnov

tkL nwmbr miKvi JlgZvq Avmvi ci mvgR`er`x Kvti m`jw`vi gwKbt`i KvtQ ersjvt`tki wivcEv, ersjvt`tki g`nj g tmbvwnbxK Ztj t`qvi gva`tg h`yivtofi tKSkjMZ `r`eiJvi Ab`Zg bgbv nj OUnMvi kvKbt`i bvtgi 4w mvgwi K gnovi AvtqvRb| Gi gva`tg t`tki cDzi Jlv gSx wnmite gwKbt`i cDz tkL nwmbr wR`^`vj wj i cDy`i m`yuo ntqtQ| G mvgwi K gnovi cKZ.Dt`ik` wK? Gi gva`tg h`yivtofi ARbt`i KitZ Pvq? h`yivtofi Kb Avgt`i tmbv I tbsvwnbxK cDk`vJZ KitZ Pvq? A`ev Z_vKw_Z AvAwj K wivcEv ev ersjvt`tki wivcEv tRvi`vti h`yivtofi GZ`i` tkb? Gme cDk`e cKZ.DEt`ii gva`tgB h`yivtofi Avmj Dt`ik` Ges tkL nwmbr miKvtii Zte`w`i wbj %Zv I fqvengZv m`u`fK Abv`eb Kiv m`e|

gj-Zt tmtp`af 30, 2001 cDk`wKZ h`yivtofi GKw PZZ`eml Rx cDzi Jlv mgxJlvq ejv nq th, gwKbt`i h`yivtofi wivcEv mivmvi miv w`tki wivcEvi mvt` RvOZ| hvi A`ntjv miv w`tki gwKbt`i cDy`ev`x Av`k`eiJvi Kiv, hv h`yivtofi miv w`tki w`bqsy eRvq ivLtz mivw`h` Kite| H w`tctvU`h`yivtofi cDzi Jlv e`ev bZb Kti %Zix Kivi Rb` , iaz; Avtvc Kiv nq| w`tctvU`h`yivtofi cDzi Jlv e`ev gj` w`f`E aiv nq, `xN`gqv`x tUKmB RvZxq `r`eiJvi| tmB w`tctvU`ejv nq th, "Maintaining a stable balance in Asia will be a complex task. The possibility exists that a military competitor with a formidable resource base will emerge in the region. The East Asian littoral - from the Bay of Bengal to the Sea of Japan - represents a particularly challenging area. The distances are vast in the Asian theater. The density of U.S. basing and en route infrastructure is lower than in other critical regions. The United States also has less assurance of access to facilities in the region. This places a premium on securing additional access and infrastructure agreements and on developing systems capable of sustained operations at great distances with minimal theater-based support."

mZivs gwKbt`i kKb Ly`uo KtiB etj tQ th, mgMbt`i Gukqv Ges eLtcmmMixq GjiKvq gwKbt`i h`yivtofi cDqvRtbi Z`bvq Kg mvgwi K Dcw`wZ itqtQ Ges G AA`j h`yivtofi metPq Kg mvgwi K NwJ itqtQ| Avi ZvQvov `wJY Gukqv AA`j h`yivtofi wivcEvi metPq eo uguk nj ersjvt`k, cwk`ib Ges Bb`v`vbkqvq Avi Bmjvq wLjvdZ e`ev Dlv, hv iayGukqv fviZ gnvmMixq GjiKvB bq eis ga`cD`, AmvKv Ges ga` Gukqmn miv w`tki gwKbt`i tbZZ`K P`vtj A`i m`y`ab Kite Ges w`tki g`v`Kvq gubvt`i t`tk mvgR`er`x I

μζmWvi gmkB h̄ i cZvi Yv, ubt̄^oúLY, AZ'vPri, AÜKvi t_#K mgw^x, cZ'vkv I Avtj vi w_#K ubtq Avmte |

ZvQvov gvP^o, 2005 US National Defense Strategy tZ gmkB h̄ y' i v t o f ubi v c E v S y k w m m i t e b Z b K t i P r i u u A A j Z _ v : B D t i v c , e l z t c v m i M i t _ # K R i c v b m i M i c h S i D c K j - x q G j v K v , w_#Y ce^oGukqv Ges ga" c P " t_#K w_#Y c u o g G u k q v t K D t j L K i v n q | D ³ c ų Z t e ` t b w Z b a i t b i m v g w i K ` v c b v % Z i x i w_#K , i a z j A v t i v c K i v n q :

- MBO (main operating bases) - MBO nj gj-Zt `vqx mvgwi K NvuU;
- FOS (forward operating sites), Ges
- CSL (cooperative security locations)

FOS Ges CSL cųqvRbxq Ges μgeaųvb mvgwi K AwfHt̄bi Rb" AMųaKvi wfvEK thš_ mvgwi K gnov I cųkųY KgųPri AAj |

2007 mųtj gmkB KstMhbj vi mivP^omwfų (CRS) wi t̄cvtU^omųyúo Kti ejv nq th, ōA further deterioration of Bangladesh's democracy and political stability may create additional space within which Islamist militants may be increasingly free to operate. Such a development may have destabilizing implications for Bangladesh, South Asia, and the Islamic world. They also have the potential to undermine U.S. interests. ō ZvQvov H wi t̄cvtU^oejv nq, ōThe United States and Britain are concerned over the rise of Islamist influence in Bangladesh. ō ZvQvov cų³b GK eųUk nųb Kugkvi etj tQ th, ōserious potential for radical Islam to take hold in Bangladesh and that this would change the geopolitics of our engagement with Islam and our efforts in countering terrorism. ō mųZivs Bmj v g B Z v t̄ i R b " m e t P t q f w z K i w e l q | Z v i v R v t b B m j v g x u L j v d Z A v m v i g v t b n t j v A b ' v q I w e t k j i w e t k l Z t g y n j g R b m t̄ Y i i ³ I m a u t̄ i D c i c ų Z w o Z c y R e v ` x m v g t̄ R " e i d M j v i g Z A v t̄ ' I A v t̄ ' i w b w o y n t q h v l q v | Z v t̄ i G m K j w i t̄ c v t U ^o e ³ e " Z v t̄ i B m j v g w e t o l x g t b v f v e t K m y u o K t i t q |

ZvQvov AvZm^ocųZ (Gucj 2010) gmkB KstMhbj vi mivP^omwfų (CRS) evsjv t̄ki e'vcvti h̄ y' i v t o f c w i K i b v u b t q G K u u w e ` w i Z w i t̄ c v U ^o c ų k v k K t i t q | w i t̄ c v t U ^o w k t i v b v g , ' Bangladesh: Political and Strategic Developments and U.S. Interests' A_ų ō evsjv t̄ k : m v c ų Z K i v R % b u Z K c w i w ` w Z I t K S k j M Z w e l q m g r Ges h̄ y' i v t o f ` ų ō | w i t̄ c v t U ^o Z v t̄ i e u e v i D " P w i Z A š t m v i k b " t k u M v Y Z _ v ō M Y Z š t K k v ³ k y j x K i Y ō Ges ō D b q b t K Z j m s Z K i v ō , evsjv t̄ki e'envi I R y j v b x L v t Z g m k B ` ų ` c ų w Z w e l t q i D t j L Q v o v evsjv t̄ki cųZ gmkB b m z ev ` e v q t b t h m e t g š j j K D t̄ i k " D t j u L Z n t q t Q , t m , t j v n j :

- ōmšym `gbų Ges ōKųi Bmj v g c š ų t̄ i ` g t b i R b " evsjv t̄ k t K g m k B N v u u w m t m e e ` e n v i K i v |
- `ųy t̄ k i t m b v e w n b r i g a " K v i e Ū b t K (military-to-military ties), w e t k l K t i g m k B G u k q v c ų k v i g n v m i M i x q K g v Ū I evsjv t̄ k t m b v e w n b r i g a " K v i e Ū b t K m y p K i v , h v G A A t j B m j v g x u L j v d Z e ` e ` v i A w e f v e t K w e j w z K i t e | Ges
- G A A j t K g m k B ` ų _ P A b k t j A v b v i j t̄ ų , ō P x b I f v i t̄ Z i g a " K v i A v A n j K f r i m v g ō c ų Z o v q evsjv t̄ki t K S k j M Z A e ` v b t K e ` e n v i K i v |

GB wi t̄cvtU^oGųv c w i ` v i t h , evsjv t̄ k t K w N t i g m k B l o h t̄ š j b j b K k v i e ' v c v t i w h e y Z v n t̄ x i e v i e v i t h m v e a r b e v Y x D " P v i Y K t i A v m i Q j Z v u b Q K t K v b l o h š j Z E j b q | G c ų Z t e ` t b g m k B k K b i v c ų k v t k " t N v l Y v w_#Q t h , Z v t̄ i G e t̄ i i w k K v i evsjv t̄ k I G t̄ t̄ k i g y n j g i v | m v g t̄ R ` e v t̄ i c w i K i b v b n j ` L j A v i M Y n Z v P w j t q i v R % b u Z K A v ` k n t m t e B m j v t g i D l v b t K I u L j v d Z c ų Z o v i A v t̄ v j b t K c ų Z n Z K i v | g j - Z t A v j m & m g n i v u l q v Z v ō A v j v u b t R B c w e l K z ō A v t b K i t d i , g y n i K t̄ i m ų m a u t̄ K i e ' v c v t i , Z v t̄ i D t̄ i t̄ k i e ' v c v t i e v i e v i m Z K K t i w_# t q t Q b | m a c ų Z A e m i c ų B w e l U K m k ` ; e w n b r i c a v b I b Z b c a v b g š j i D c t̄ ō v t R b v t j j w i P w ō W b v u I G K _ v ` ų K v i K t i t q | B B C r a d i o - 4 t K t̄ q v G K m v ų v r K v t i A v d M m b ` t t b Z v t̄ i ` L j ` w i t̄ Z j I Z _ v K u Z R w z e v ` g t b i c a v b j ų " m a t̄ Ū t R b v t j j W b v u e t j t Q , ō A v g i v h w ` w_#Y A v d M m b ` l b w k s e v A v d M m b ` l b w k s e v ` w_#Y G u k q v q g y n j g t̄ i B m j v g K K g ų P r i t g v K i t e j v b v K v i , Z v n t j G i c f v e e v o t Z B

„Kte, Ggbuk Zv ewx tctq`wqy Gukqv t_k ga`c0P` I tmLub t_k Dēi AwdKv Ges 14k I 15k kZvāi Bmj wjK uLj vdtZi wpyZ fimgmra chšie`kz.jvf Kite|0

ZvOvor evsjv`tk UvBmvi kvK`mvgwi K gnovi c0zKvtj th mKj Kvtdi tmbvcāvbiv evsjv`tk AvMgb Kti`0 Zv i mZgZ AvZsukZ nevi gZ:

- tj. tRbtij teAwgb wj. b N hŷivt0f ckvšl gnmvMiq cāvb Ges Bivtki DēivĀtj eūrWZK evmbxi c0³b tmbvcāvb|
- firBm GWigijv Rb evW0V cū_exi meēpr forward-deployed fleet (FDF) mBq tbsenti i cāvb|
- tgRi tRbtij tibWj & Gtjm N hŷivt0f meēpr wəf`wkK mvgwi K KgvU United States Pacific Command (USPACOM) Gi Strategic Planning and Policy wəfvMi cāvb|

btf0f 2009 t_k tm0P0f 2010 chšl me0gU 4wU UvBmvi kvK`mvgwi K gnovi gj- c0Zcr` wēlq m00fK evsjv`tk wbhŷ gwK0 iv0`z tRgm Gd gw qmU`wb0RB etj`0, 0This year's series of exercises will culminate in a combined Bangladesh-United States exercise showcasing our mutual capabilities to counter terrorism [Islam] in the region.0

mZivs, tm0P0f 30, 2001 mvtj i gwK0 PZz`ewil Rx c0zi 0v mgx0v, gvP`2005 mvtj i US National Defense Strategy c0Zte`b, 2007 I 2010 mvtj i KstMābij wimvP`mwf0 (CRS) c0Zte`tb mŷu0 th, evsjv`tki tmbvevmbxi mvt_ m00f tRvi`vi, mvgwi K gnovi, AvšRwZK mšymev``gb BZ`w i gj-j 0 n0`Q hŷivt0f AvšRwZK tgoj wmi mŷp Kiv, Ges`wqy Gukqv Z_v evsjv`k, cwk`lb, B0`vfbukqv uLj vdz c0Z0vi mšM0g`k`gb, I Avgt`i gŷmij g tmbvevmbx I RbM0Yi Dci migtR`ev`x gwK0 Kvtdi`i wqšY| Avi ZvB Guv w evtjv`ki gZ mŷu0 th, tkL nwmvbi`vj wj i`li KZUv wPz

2.02 tcvUkj

wMZ ZēyevqK miKvii mgq t_kB evsjv`tki PĀM0g ev`iK tcvUkj wnmte e`envi Kivi kvh0g i iae nq| eZ0vb miKvii mgq Zvi MwZ Avtiv ewx tctqt0| hv I mvariYZ tcvUkj ejtZ tmme ev`iK eSvq thLvtb Ab`vb` t`tki Rvnr tbr0zi Kiv, Rvnr cY` tevSvB I Luj vm Kiv, c0qvRbxq tgiugZ m00b0Kiv I c0qvRbxq Rjy vbx MāY Kiv BZ`w; Zte evsjv`tki PĀM0g mgŷ`ev`ti AvšRwZK Gme mŷpavi AcZ`Zvi ci I Avgiv t`Lw tkL nwmvbi miKvi hŷivt0f B`0vq G ev`iK tcvUkj wnmte AvL`v w tqt0| tkL nwmvbi miKvi wK ejtZ cvite tcvUkj wnmte AvL`v t`evi ci PĀM0g Kqil gwK0 ewvR`K Rvnr Gtm0 Avi Kqil hŷ Rvnr Gtm0?

gj-Zt tcvUkj wnmte AvL`v t`evi ci t_kB GtKi ci GK ckvšl I firZ gnmvMti Aew`Z gwK0 hŷRvnr bivr ARŷtZ PĀM0g mgŷ`ev`ti wqvgZ AvMgb Kti0| AvMZ hŷ Rvnr, tjvi gta` itqt0 7g tbseni, BDGmGm Zvi I qv, BDGmGm wKqimvR, BDGmGm BbMāvq, 0BDGmGbGm tmdMw0(w-Gavi Gm 50), 0BDGmGm c`wU0 (GgimGg 7) BZ`w | Gme hŷ Rvnr evsjv`tki Dckj-xq AĀtj Avmvi GKwB D0k` Avi Zv ntjv e0tcmvMiq AĀtj gwK0 mvgwi K NwU %Zwi i KvRtK ZivšZ Kivi gra`tg G AĀtj Bmj vgx uLj vdz c0Z0vi KvRtK wvNz Kiv I Pxtbi Dlvb0k c0ZnZ Kivi Rb` evsjv`k0k e`envi Kiv| gj-Zt evsjv`tki K. evRvti gwK0 NwU %Zix Kivi Rb` K. evRvi wgvb ev`i ms`v0i KvR Btvgta`B i iae ntqt0| ZvOvor Rvrv0bi I qmKbvl qv 0xct0Ā Aew`Z gwK0 mvgwi K NwU t_k MZ`0 e0i wvfb0mgtq`0w gwK0 tbsRvnr evsjv`tk AvMgb Kti`vb wba0Yx KvR t_k i iae Kti G j`0 bivr ait0bi c0qvRbxq cix0v m00b0Kti0, hv tm0P0f 30, 2001 c0kukZ gwK0 PZz`ewil Rx c0zi 0v mgx0v D0j uLZ cwi Kiv bivi B ev`evqb|

2.03 AvbeGwnevngvšZ nsiv0Z Gj kvnm-e`icbv0i

wMZ ZēyevqK miKvi evsjv`tki c0kukZ firvvg` i 0v, cwi tek e`vi Dbqb, c0kukZ m00f`i Dbqb I mŷg e`envi Ges Rj evqycwi eZ0bi S0k tgvKvtej vi bvtg gwK0 hŷivt0f BDGmGB0wi (USAID) mvt_ GK

	<p>hʔxi bʔtg Bmjvg I gʔnj gʔi weiaʔx cwi Pnj Z μʔmʔWi Ask wnmʔe mBvneʔvcx μʔmʔWi gʔmKʔ nʔbrʔviʔ i mʔgwi K gnov, UvBMvi kvKʔ2 Abʔg Z nq </p>
13 Gwʔj, 2010	<p>gʔi 25 dʔj j ʔ cʔZi ʔv tʔShvb %Zix KiʔZ mʔjg nqub Avgʔʔi `vjvj miKviiv A_P Zviv tKwU tKwU UvKv AvZʔvr I jʔZivʔR cʔZubqZ eʔ-ʔ mʔZʔKvi Aʔ_ʔʔki wʔivcEvi wʔlq Zivʔi KvʔQ ʔ iʔZcʔʔbq Avi ZvBʔZv gʔmKʔ kKʔʔi KvQ ʔ_ʔK 16wU cʔZi ʔv tʔShvb wʔʔv Kivi gʔaʔg ʔkL nʔmbvi miKvi evsʔʔʔki gʔnj g tmbvm`mʔʔi Dci μʔmʔWiʔ i wʔqʔʔ Avʔiv mʔp Kʔi </p>
22 Gwʔj, 2010	<p>evsʔʔʔki Dci ivR%wʔZK, A_ʔwʔZK wʔqʔʔ Avʔiv mʔp Kivi jʔʔʔ hʔivoʔ ciivoʔ `dZʔii DcmʔPe tRgm we. ÷vBbevMʔʔ ʔʔi mʔʔi evsʔʔʔk Avʔm ÷vBbevMʔʔ evgvi miKʔii cʔʔ ʔ_ʔK evsʔʔʔk mʔʔi Avmv mʔeʔʔ eʔwʔʔ wʔcwʔʔK I eʔcwʔʔK bʔbv wʔlʔg tm evsʔʔʔk wʔhʔʔ Zivʔi mʔeʔʔ chʔʔqi `vjvj ʔʔi mʔʔ_ mʔʔvZ Kʔi </p>
2 Rʔj, 2010	<p>evsʔʔʔki DcKj-xq Aʔʔji RbMʔYi gʔʔS gʔvweK mʔvʔh` weZiʔYi bʔtg ŐAcʔʔikb cʔwʔmʔK Aʔʔʔj 2010 Ői iʔæ nq hʔiʔʔʔi Gwʔkq I cʔkʔʔʔ gʔvʔmʔMʔxq Kgrʔʔi eʔe` Abʔvʔx hʔivoʔ cʔwʔmʔK Kgrʔʔi mʔʔjgZv ewx cʔʔʔmʔ mʔvʔK wʔmʔe cʔkʔʔʔ gʔvʔmʔMʔxq Aʔʔj G Kvʔʔg AvʔqvRb Kiv nq </p>
2 Rʔj, 2010	<p>evsʔʔʔki Ziʔ cʔRbʔK Bmjvg wʔgʔ Kivi Pmʔʔʔʔ Ask wnmʔe gʔmKʔ MʔqKʔ iʔK Gʔb XvKvq KbmʔUʔ AvʔqvRʔʔi Kgrʔʔ MʔY Kiv nq </p>
8 bʔʔʔ, 2010	<p>evsʔʔʔkʔ ivR%wʔZK I mʔgwi Kfivʔe wʔqʔʔ Kivi Rb` cwi Pnj Z Őb`vkʔvj Mʔwʔʔ÷U cʔUʔvʔkxc tʔŐMʔg Ő Gi Ask wʔmʔe IʔiMʔ ivʔR`i MʔYʔ ʔ_I Wi KʔbMʔw`i tʔZʔZ; GKwU cʔZwʔw `j evsʔʔʔki ivR%wʔZK, mʔgwi K I temʔgwi K tʔZeʔʔi mʔʔ_ gZwʔwʔʔʔi Rb` 4 wʔʔi mʔʔi XvKv Avʔm </p>
28 bʔʔʔ, 2010	<p>hʔiʔʔʔi `wʔʔ I ga` Gwʔkq wʔlqK Dc-mʔKwʔi ciivoʔ mʔʔe A`wʔj mʔ Gqvmʔcʔw`i ʔʔi GK mʔʔi XvKvq Avʔm mʔiKʔʔj A`wʔj mʔ Gqvmʔ evsʔʔʔk ŐBDGmGAvBwʔŐi ŐAvʔwʔGwʔm Ő cʔkʔ cwi`kʔ, miKʔʔii wʔwʔbʔeKgrʔZʔ, ivR%wʔZK tʔZeʔ, mʔʔxj mʔvʔR mʔMʔVb, Dʔ`vʔv I MʔYgʔaʔʔi mʔʔ mʔʔvʔ I %wʔK Kʔi gʔ-Zt Zvi mʔi GKwU ʔUvʔj cʔʔʔKR hvi gʔaʔg evsʔʔʔki weiaʔx GB miKʔʔi Avʔʔj MʔxZ hʔiʔʔʔi bʔbv Kgrʔʔ hʔʔZ wʔwʔqʔi gʔaʔg tʔwʔZevʔKfivʔe cʔkʔwʔZ bʔ nq tm jʔʔʔ ZvMʔv ʔʔlqv GKwU Ab`Zg Dʔʔi k` </p>

3.0 fʔZʔ cʔʔK AbʔZ` Kiv

ʔʔZʔvq Avmvi ci ʔ_ʔK ʔʔZʔvq Avmvi ci ʔ_ʔK AvR chʔʔʔkL nʔmbvi miKvi fʔiʔZi mʔʔ_ wʔ-cwʔʔK mʔʔʔKʔʔʔʔi bʔtg th mKj wʔmʔvʔʔ MʔY KʔiʔQ Zv ʔʔʔki mʔwʔR wʔivcEvi eʔe`v fʔiʔZi nʔʔZ Zʔj ʔ`evi kʔwʔj | Gi AʔbK, ʔjvB fʔiʔZi wʔR`^`we Ges Ab` ʔjv `wʔʔ Gwʔkq wʔʔi gʔmKʔʔʔi wʔivcEvi ʔKʔʔʔj i Ask| MZ `ʔ eQʔi G miKvi fʔiʔZi cʔZ cʔʔʔʔʔi th mKj bʔgʔv ʔ`wʔʔʔQ Zvi `wʔj AmsL`| Zvi gʔʔS Dʔj ʔʔhʔvM` KʔqKwU GLvʔb Avʔj vʔbv Kiv nʔʔʔQ:

- 3. *ubivcËv cwi I t` fvi ZtK mg_8 `vb |*
- 4. *AvšRmZK mšymer` `gb mspvšfthš_ ubivcËv Pm³ |*

K. t`iki ubivcËve`e`vašmI cY%`vZi A½Kvibgv

fviZ mdiKvtj tkL nwmbr cKZct¶¶ gkwi K ivó fviZi Pm`vi Zwj Kvi KvtQ AvZmgc8 KtiQ hvfK Avmtj cY%`vmZji A½xKvibgv Qrov Avi wKQ8 ejv hvq bv| KviY GB mKj Pm³, A½xKvi, mgfSiv, mnthwMZvi cZkZz tKej Avgv`i ubivcËv wvNzB Kite bv mtefcwi Avgv`i tK `8, bZRvbytgiaè Ünxb, AbMz `vm i vto`cwi YZ Kite |

gbtgvnb-nwmbr thš_ tNvI Yvq ejv ntqtQ, fviZ evsjv`tki PÆM8g e`i I gsiv e`i e`envtii mšhvM jvf Kite | tkL nwmbr I Gt`kxq fviZiq Piv GB weliqutK hZB GKw A_8wZK Bmywntmte Pj vtvri ActPov KiaK bv tKb gj-Zt Gw GKw BmjwqK, f-ivR%wZK I ubivcËv Bmj| PÆM8g e`i evsjv`tki gj-c8ekc_ | tmB mt_ Gw w¶¶Y Gukqvi tctUi tfZi Aew`Z | GB e`i t`tK fviZ, Pxb, evg8, cwk`lb, _vBj`vÜ, tbcvj, fYyb BZ`w` t`tki `Zi KtqKkZ wKtjwqUvi gv | th KviY PÆM8g e`tii Dci AvM8 itqtQ Avtgwi Kv, Pxb I fviZmn Avtiv AtbK civkw³ | `N8 b atib GB e`tii wqšY jvfi Rb` AvšRmZK kw³, tjvi gta` cKvK`-AcKvK` Dfq atibi 88 Pj AvmtQ | D`vniY`tj, tcvj`vÜi e`i e`envi wbtq wZiq wck! hšxi mPbv ntqQj | wKU AZtZ mšqR, kwZj Avie BZ`w` Rj`vcbv wbtq wckj civkw³, tjvi gta` hy msNwZ ntqtQ | Avevi fviZ gnwMlixq AÄtj f-ivR%wZK AwacZ` w`ttii `t_ nsKs t`tK myyb chše`i `vcv I wqšY cZövi bwZ Ae j`b KtiQ Pxb | hv Üv-š Ae cij 80 (String of Pearls) bwZ wntmte cwi wPZ | wKsev Avtiv wKtU kšsKvq fviZi g`c8 Zwj UvBviti`i mt_ cvK c8vj xi KZš; wbtq th hy Zv fšj tMtj Pjtev | G mKj NUbvB mv¶¶ t`q f-ivRbwZtZ e`i, c8vj x, Lij wKsev Avšti vóq thvMšhvM e`e`vi _iaz; Ab`xKv8 mšzivs, fviZtK e`i e`envtii mšhvM t`evi gvfb nj gwK8t` i Zvi PvBtZ Avtiv tew wKQy`tq VvÜv Kiv | hvi Ambev8cwi YvZtZ hšivó PÆM8g e`i tK tcvU8Kj Z_v Zvt`i mvgwi K NwU wntmte e`envtii i mšhvM cvq |

ZvQrov cvi8umi K mgfSivzi gva`tg `8 cävbgšy Avf`šlixY ubivcËv BmžZ GKgZ ntqtQ | c8entjv Kvi Avf`šlixY ubivcËv? Pm³i avivewwKZvq thmKj RvZiq _iazcY8 tKšKj MZ `vcbv fviZi vřZ Zšj t`qv ntqtQ ZvtZ evsjv`tki ubivcËv tKej wvNzB ntebv eis ubivcËv ejtZ Avi wKQ8 `vKtebv | Gmtei ctii nwmbr I Zvi miKvi evsjv`tki `t`K RjvAjx w`tq fviZi ubivcËvK mšw8Z Kitz excwi Ki | ZvBtZv, tkL nwmbr fviZ mdtii cte`pKtU etj wQj, 8tKvB R8y fq t`wltq fviZtK UtbwRU t`qv t`tK weiZ ivLv hvtebv | 8 Dciš` Dj dvi weišx Ae`vb wbtq tkL nwmbr fviZi Avf`šlixY ubivcËvi Ab`Zg gv`ve`v 7wU A½ivR`i `vavbZvKvqx Av8`vj btk `gtb mnvqZv KtiQ | wbtRi ¶gZvi ubivcËvi Rb` fviZi ubivcËv mšw¶Z Kivi RvRj`gvb c8yY tmbvKgRZP nZ`vKvÜi Rb`Zv nwmbr cy`vi Ges cZfv cwZj KZ8 µšmWvi DcwaB tctqtQ!

L. ubivcËvwt` i Rb` fviZtK mg_8:

fviZ RmZmsN ubivcËv cwi I t` `vqx m`m`c` Pqv | Avi nwmbr-gbtgvnb thš_ tNvI Yvq nwmbr fviZtK G e`vcit`i mg_8 w`tqtQ | wKš`nwmbr wK Rvfb RmZmsN wK? wK GB ubivcËv cwi I ` Ges wK Gt`i fvgKv? tKvb c8qvRtb `Zwi Kiv ntqQj GB AvšRmZK ms`wU? 1648 mtj BDti vti Lk8vb m`c8vq, µšmWvi cwiwRZ kw³, BDti vti Bmjvqx wLj vdtZi AM8v`vK iaL w`tZ GKw`Z ntq `Zix KtiwQj International Christian Community. cieZ8Z Gi e`_Zv tXtK Avi I Kv8Rix Kivi j`¶¶ 1815 mtj Christian káwU ev` w`tq Gi bvgKiY Kti International Community. wKš`c8g wckhšxi ci Rvg8x G ms`wU eR8 Kti | Avi ZvB 1919 mtj ms`wUtK tft8 bZy AmžtK Mto tZjv nq League of Nations. cieZ8Z wZiq wckhšxi wRqx kw³ iv 1945 mtj Mto tZvtj United Nations ev RmZmsN | ZvQrov GB mgfR`ev`x Kvtdi µšmWvi kw³ iv wckj tgvj wwi Pwj tq hvevi Rb` ubivcËv cwi I t` `vqx m`m` wntmte wbtRt`i tK gtbvbxZ Kti | wckpvcx `Lj`vixZ; nZ`v, Rjy, w8vZb, m`u` jYb BZ`w` AcKg8Kti ubivcËv cwi I t` gva`tg Zvív Zvt`i mKj K8t8p`eaZv `vb Kti | gj-Zt GB ubivcËv cwi I` gnyj g wck! MYnZ`v, `Lj`wiz; I jYtbi nwmZqvi Ges A%ea Bú`x ivó BmivBtj i ubivcËvi i ¶vKeP | th ubivcËv cwi I` BmivBtj i gZ A%ea ivó Rb` t`q ZvtZ

ZvB nq, Zvntj fviZ t_#K we`y`r μtqi A_#ntjv ctiv¶fivte uUcvBgly cKfK tkL nwmvbi AKl mg_#`vb|

- GK wevj qb FY mnthwMZvi Avkjm tkvbviteB miKvfi i mdj Zv ntZ cvtibv| eZgvtb eivjv`tki gvb#l i gv_wcQyFY ntjv c#q 12,000 UvKv| ZvQovov 1971 mvj t_#K 2005 mvj chSlweMZ eQi_wj tZ eivjv`k tgvU 184 nvRvi tkwU UvKvi %#t`ukK FY MhY Kfi | hvi gv#S 142 nvRvi tkwU UvKvi tkvb wnmve tbB; evKx UvKvi gv# 23 fivM RbM#Yi Rb` e`euZ ntqtQ| Ggb cwiw`wZtZ GB F#Yi c#qvRbxqZv uk? ZvQovov Avgv#`i ub#R#`i e`ivskS e`e`vq c#q 18,000 tkwU UvKvi Aj m wnmvte c#o Av#Q| Ggb cwiw`wZtZ fvi#Zi GKwU temiKvix e`ivstKi KvQ t_#K 20 eQi tgqwi` FY Mh#Yi thSw#KZv uk? ZvQovov mgv#R`ev`x c#Z#vib AvBGgGd I wek#`vsk t_#K `k#Ki ci `kK FY ub#q Zv#`i K_v gZ Avgiv Privatisation, PRSP, SAP, PPP bvtgi AmsL` cKfK MhY Kfi Avgv#`i A_#wZtK mgv#R`ev`x`i nvtZ thvite Z#j w`tq#Q wK tmBvite fviZ t_#K FYKZ. At_#P wevbg#q G#`tki ubivcEiv, A_#wZ, ukivq abstmi fviZiq Pμv#Sfi Kv#Ri mg_# c#vib tkvb g#ZB Avgv#`i Rb` c#vB ev mdj Zv ntZ cvti bv| GgbwK fviZ t_#K th FY Avbv nt`Q Zv e`eniv nte fvi#Zi Rb` `j U#vR#`Ui AeKv#v#v, tb#-U#vR#`Ui Rb` t#wRs, fviZ t_#K we`y`r μtqi t¶#f# fviZiq Ges eivjv`k mgv#vq msthwM Lvq I Zv mn Ab`vb` `vcbv emv#Z! Avi F#Yi P#` g#Z Gme cKfK ev`evq#bi Rb` tgvU cKfK i 85% KvPgvj mn Ab`vb` c#qvRbxq mgvM# fviZ t_#K Avg`vb Ki#Z nte!

ZvQovov U#vR#`Ui Rb` GL#bv chSl tkvb w#d uba#Y Kiv nqub etj fviZ webv Li#P tb# I `j e`i#K e`eniv Kfi Pj #Q|

Avi ZvB eZg#v miKvi thme we#q#K mdj Zv wnt#te RbM#Yi mgv#b Dc`vcb Ki#Q Zv e`vckvfiEK c#Zvi Yvi c#vvi Yv| weMZ eQi_wj tZ G#`tki mKj miKvi N` tnvK evKkvj x, mgvwi K, %`#Zw#K, ZE#vavqK, MYZw#K weGbnv ev MYZw#K Avl qvqj x#M N` thvite Kv#di gkwi K mgv#R`ev`x kv#`i m#_ G#Ki ci GK `vmtZji P#` Kfi#Q Zv hir` mwZ`B Avgv#`i Rb` DcKvix ntZv Zvntj Gme kv#K#`i AvR chSl ube#Pbx BkvZnv#i ¶¶#v-`wv`^g# eivjv`k Mo#Z P#B -Ggb c#ZK#Z f`qvi c#qvRb ntZv bv| tkL nwmvbi Aek` GKavc GwM#q etj#Q N` w¶Y Gv#qvi `wv`^c#wZ gvb#l i Rb` bvk tm G`vmtZji P#` Kfi#Q!!!

GQovov tkL nwmvbi miKvi fvi#Zi m#_ μ#vWvi gwK#-e#Ub-fvi#Zi `#_G f`tki gv#v#v g#`i wei#x Av#RwZK m#ym`gb bvtg GK P#` Kfi#Q hv#Z Kfi G#`tk uLv#v#Zi KvR#K `# Kfi f`evi Rb` c#qvRbxq mg#q mvab Kiv hvq| G we#q#K c#vZP Aa`vq we`wv Z Av#v Pbv Kiv nte|

4.0 Bvj #gi wia# tkL nwmvbi μ#vW

ZE#vavqK miKvfi mgq eivjv`tki ivR#wZK cwiw`wZi e`vcti g#`e` Ki#Z wM#q fvi#Zi c#vbg#q gbtgmb wms etj#Q th, “ভারত বাংলাদেশে একটি স্থিতিশীল ধর্মনিরপেক্ষ গণতান্ত্রিক সরকার দেখতে চায়।” ZvQovov gwK# h#`iv#`t_#K ejv nq th, “মার্কিন যুক্তরাষ্ট্র বাংলাদেশকে একটি গণতান্ত্রিক দেশ হিসাবে দেখতে চায়।” GgbwK tkL nwmvbi ube#Pbx Bk#Znv#i ejv nq th, tkL nwmvbi ¶gZvq tM#j Zviv t`tk ag#v#v#v¶Zvi wfi#E` m#p Kivi j#¶¶` Bmjvq ivRbwZ ubw#x Z_v K#vAvb I m#v#v wfi#E` i v#j- (mvt) Gi ivRbwZ ubw#x Kfi `iayKv#di Ave#v#v#v j#K#bi ag#v#v#v¶¶ MYZw#K ivRbwZi c#vj b ivL#e|

ZvQovov ZZ#vavqK miKvfi mg#q eivjv`tki `wqZc#vB h#`iv#`miKvfi fivBm iq tRgm Gd gv#v qwU#gwK# ci iv#`g#v#v#v¶¶¶¶ GK `i b#v#v#v tNv#v Kfi th, Bangladesh is a country in transition, in an area of the globe vital to U.S. interests. In Bangladesh, our interests revolve around three, inter-twined “d’s”: democracy, development, and denial of space to terrorism. GgbwK tkL nwmvbi c#v I ivR#wZK

KZR. cKvKZ Mapping the Global Future 2020⁰ wi tciU⁰ wek⁰ vcx Bmj vgx uLj vdZ e'e⁻vi Awef⁰ tK h⁰ i v⁰ t⁰ i w b i v c E v e'e⁻vi Rb⁻ Ab⁻ Zg ugwK w m v t e AvL⁻ w q Z Kiv nq| Avi ZvB h⁰ i v⁰ a uLj v d t Z i Av⁰ v j b t K g y n j g R b M t Y i K v t Q A M h Y t h u M⁻ K t i t Z i j v i j t q⁻ Z v t i c e m i t g⁰ v i t m B t K v i v B k t i g Z B m j v g x u L j v d t Z i w b q g Z w s j K Av⁰ v j b t K O m S y m i O e v O D M e v x O K u h e g w m v t e t N v I Y v t q v i c v k v c m k m v i v w e k⁰ v c x u L j v d Z e'e⁻ v i d t i A v m i A v b e h z v A b y e b K t i h⁰ i v⁰ a g y n j g w e t k i O m S y t m i w e i a t x h y O b v t g B m j v t g i w e i a t x m t m W P w j t q t h t Z v t K | h v t K Z v i v b v g w t q t Q O o p e r a t i o n E n d u r i n g F r e e d o m. O A v R t K i B i v K, A v d M m b l b, c m k l b Z v i c k o. D v n i Y | G K w t K Z v i v n Z v R A P r j v q A v i A b w t K g y n j g i v h L b Z v t i f i g t K i q v i R b⁻ l j v i t i w e i a t x m s M o g K t i Z L b m v i v w e t k i w b R v g w l l q v i g v a t g g y n j g t i m s y m x I R w s w m v t e w P w i Z K t i | Z v i v G K w t K K v k k i I w d i j w l b t k t K i c i k K i v o t q m s y t m i g v a t g g y n j g R b M Y t K w b w d y K t i A b w t K h v i v Z v t i w b t R t i R x e b, m a t g, m a u i q v i R b⁻ m s M o g K i t Q Z v t i t K Z v i v R w s w m v t e A v L w q Z K t i |

Bmj vgx uLj vdZ w d t i A v m i m a t e b v q w i j Y G u k q v G e s f v i Z g n i m v M i x A A j i a z c y K v i Y G B A A t j c m k l b, e v s j v t k I B t v t b i k q v q A v j w n m g o n v b i v I q v Z v O v j v i B O v q w h e z Z v n k i - G i t b Z t Z i u L j v d Z c b t c e z o v i w e l q u U G L b m g t q i e v c v i g v l | Z v B Z v i v G K w t K m i v m i g y n j g f e U t K l j I A b w t K Z v i v c u e x i c o q 170 u u t t k i g Z e v s j v t k i m v t b v b v a i t b i P r e b, m s y m w e t i v a x A v B b, t M t q v Z w w e i b g q, A v B b c o q m K v i x I t M t q v m s t k c k q y B Z w w b v b v t K S k t j B m j v g x u L j v d t Z i A w M g b t K h Z U v m a e w N w q Z K i t Z Z r c i | G U v B Z v t i Z v K w Z w b i v c E v D r K U v i g j m v i g g h⁰ i v⁰ t⁰ i t c a m t W b U e v i v K I e v g v i, O t h e c e n t r a l f r o n t i n o u r e n d u r i n g s t r u g g l e O G e s c i i v o g s y w n j v i x w K b U t b i O t h e c e n t r a l f o c u s i n o u r f o r e i g n p o l i c y O G g b e v e Z v t K w e t j v t K i g Z u o K t i |

George Friedman, Zvi 'The next 100 years, a forecast for the 21st century' eBtZ etj tQb, "The US has had the ultimate aim of preventing the emergence of any major power in Eurasia. The paradox however is as follows – the goals of these interventions was never to achieve something – whatever the political rhetoric might have said – but to prevent something. The United States wanted to prevent stability in areas where another power might emerge. Its goal was not to stabilise but to destabilise, and this explains how the United States responded to the Islamic earthquake. It wanted to prevent a large, powerful Islamic state (Caliphate) from emerging."

m z i v s t k L n w m b v Z v i w e p p b x B k t Z n v t i Z v K w Z m s y m w e t i v a x w i j Y G u k q U v e d i m M V t b i t N v I Y v g j - Z t B m j v g x u L j v d t Z i D l v b t K w N w q Z K i t Z w e t k i G K b a t m s y m x g u k k b c w i K i b r i B A s k | G i g v a t g t k L n w m b v q l g Z v q h v e v i g u k k b g c i e v i i v l m n R K t i e v s j v t k i G K b a t m s y m x w m v t e w b t R t K g u k k b t i K v t Q M h Y t h u M⁻ K t i Z t j t Q | G i B g t a t k L n w m b v w i j Y G u k q U v e d i m P c o g A s k A l f g u k k b v b x q t K S k j M Z w g l f v i t Z i m v t A v S R w Z K m s y m e v g b P r e b K t i t Q | h v i g v a t g A v g v t i m b, t M t q v m s l, A b v b m v g w i K I t e m v g w i K m s l, I t M t q v Z w A v S R w Z K f i t e B m j v g x u L j v d t Z i A w e f t e i w e i a t x e e u Z n t e h v g u k k b m v g i R e v t i n v Z t K A v t i v k u s k j x K i t e | G B P r e b g j - Z t 9 / 1 1 c i e Z P m g t q m t m W i i v o A v t g w i K v I Z v i c u o g v w g l i v O m S y t m i w e i a t x h y i o b v t g B m j v g Z v g y n j g D a s n d i D c i t h A b v q h y i i a K t i t Q, Z v i B a v i v e w n K Z v g v l | h v i d j k a z t Z f v i Z t k L n w m b t K B w i v M i U x O k w s l c j v i o I f v i t Z i t c a m t W b U c o z f v c w z j t k L Z v t K O m t m W i O D c v a x v b K t i !

Avj w n m g o n v b i v I q v Z o v q j v e t j b,

“وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمُ لَا تُعْرِضُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ قَالُوا أَنَّمَا أَخْرَجْتُمُنَا مِنْهَا بَدِينًا”

“আর যখন তাদেরকে বলা হয়, তোমরা দুনিয়ায় ফ্যাসাদ বা সন্ত্রাস করো না, তখন তারা বলে আমরা তো শুধু শান্তিই স্থাপনকারী।” [m i v e r K y i v n : 11]

4.02 Bnj vgxv RbxZ`gb

eZgub miKvi 1972 mrtj KijAvb I nixmK Qto tdtj gube iuz Krtadi euk-gmKB-fvitzi msiearibi bkj GKw msiearb Zix Kiv nq| GgbwK tmB msiearibi 7(2) AbtQf` ejv nq th, “**RbMYi AwfCqi PwšAwfe w ijc GB nswab cBZšj nteP AvBb Ges Ab` tKb AvBb hv GB mswaribi nt. AmgAni nq, ZuvnRtj tnb AvBbi hZLw AvngÄnic, ZZLw ewZj nBte| Ómzi vs GB Kzi msiearibi cweI KijAvtbi mjuó AvqvZ Avgvb` Kti cBwZ nttqQ| hv Avj un&mgönbvú I qv ZvAvj vi e³e`gtZ GB kumK tlvótK Krtadi, Rrtj g I drfmK kumK cwi YZ Kti tQ| Avj un&mgönbvú I qv ZvAvj v etj b,**

“بِنِ الْحُكْمِ إِلَىٰ رَبِّهِ”

“নিশ্চয়ই বিধান দেবার একমাত্র ক্ষমতা আল্লাহ’র” [miv BDMgl : 40]

Gme kumKiv N tnvK tm evKvij x, tZwšK, mvgwi K, ZEjeavqK, MYZwšK N mevB agbičq AvBb w tq ivó^a cwi Pvj bv Kti Avj un&mgönbvú I qv ZvAvj vi t`qv Bmj vgx wLj vdz ivó^a e`vK Qto tdtj w tq wbtRt` i tK tdivDb, bgiæ, AvevRvtj t` i eskai unmvte mve` tKti tQ, Ges Avj un&mgönbvú I qv ZvAvj vi mvt` t` tki 15 tkwU gnyj gt` i wki tK eva` Kti tQ| Kvi Y Avj un&mgönbvú I qv ZvAvj v etj b,

“لَا يُؤْتُونَ عَلَىٰ الْحُكْمِ قِيَادًا فَخَرَّوهُمْ لَمْ يَلْمِزُوا فِي الْقِيَادَةِ فَخَرَّوهُمْ خَرَجًا لَمْ يَفْسِدُوا وَاسْتَقِيمُوا فَتَلَمَّزُوا”

“অতএব আপনার রবের কসম, এরা কিছুতেই ঈমানদারই হবে না, যতক্ষণ না পর্যন্ত তারা তাদের যাবতীয় সকল কিছুর ক্ষেত্রে আপনাকে শর্তহীন ফয়সালাকারী মেনে নেয়, অতঃপর তাদের মাঝে এ ব্যাপারে কোন দ্বিধাদ্বন্দ্ব না থাকে, এবং আপনার সকল সিদ্ধান্ত তারা সর্বান্তকরণে মেনে নেয়।” [miv wbm v : 65] |

ZvQov Avj un&mgönbvú I qv ZvAvj v etj b,

“وَمَنْ لَّمْ يَحْكَمْ بِمَا أَنزَلَ اللَّهُ فَأُولَٰئِكَ كَانُوا فِي سُلُوكِهِمْ سَاهُونَ”

“যারা আল্লাহ যা বিধান দিয়েছেন তদানুযায়ী ফয়সালা করে না তারা ই কাফের ” [miv Avj -gv tq`vn&: 44]

tkL nwmvbi miKvi 1972 mrtj KijAvb I nixmK Qto tdtj gube iuz Krtadi euk-gmKB-fvitzi msiearibi bkj GKw msiearb Zix Kiv nq| GgbwK tmB msiearibi 7(2) AbtQf` ejv nq th, “**RbMYi AwfCqi PwšAwfe w ijc GB nswab cBZšj nteP AvBb Ges Ab` tKb AvBb hv GB mswaribi nt. AmgAni nq, ZuvnRtj tnb AvBbi hZLw AvngÄnic, ZZLw ewZj nBte| Ómzi vs GB Kzi msiearibi cweI KijAvtbi mjuó AvqvZ Avgvb` Kti cBwZ nttqQ| hv Avj un&mgönbvú I qv ZvAvj vi e³e`gtZ GB kumK tlvótK Krtadi, Rrtj g I drfmK kumK cwi YZ Kti tQ| Avj un&mgönbvú I qv ZvAvj v etj b,**

AvBb cVqb Kivi K_v wQj Avj un&mgönbvú I qv ZvAvj vi | wKš`G agbičq MYZwšK e`vq AvBb cVqb Kiti tQ nwmvbr-Lvtj` vi v| Avj -nwmKg (úKg`vZv) ntj b Avj un&mgönbvú I qv ZvAvj v, A_P msm` m`m`iv

² Gme kumKiv etj Avgvi Avj un&Avgvi gtbi wFZti, Guv GKvšAvgvi wB`wlel q| GtK mgvR cKik Kivi wQyfbB| A_P Gme cZvi K kumKiv Zvt` i ceeyat` i tK cRv Kivi Rb` cjtj t` keimK eva` Kti | Zvt` i wekjtmi wlel q. tjtK mgvR meri Dci Pwctq t` q| Zvvi Zvt` i tckx kw³ I tvtmi gva`tg BDti vci ga`hMq eeP Kvq`vq Zvt` i agbičq, mšym I Riw MYZwšK e`v, gševRtiti bvtg` Lj`mi Zi; e`v³ `vabZvi bvtg mgvRtK e`vPvix unmvte Mto Zzvi gZ RNB` wekjtmi wlel q. tjt mgvR ev`vbxq Kti | A_P GivB Averi etj teovq th, Avgvi gšeyx I cMzi avi K! e`Zt Avj un mgönbvú I qv ZvAvj v miv evKivi cUgw tK Gt` i cKZ.ev`bZv mjuófvte gube RwiZi KvtQ Dc`icb Kti tQb|

ubtRt`iK uKg`vZv nmvte `we KtQ; Zv`i K_vB bmk AvBb| gynyj giv bmk Zv`iK tFvU w`tqtQ hvZ Kti Zviv mgvR Avj unbi AvBb ev` w`tq ubtRt`i eyx w`tq AvBb `Zwi Kti! Aeva I ubitc`fite gynyj giv bmk Zv`iK tFvU w`tqtQ thb Avj un&hv nij vj KtiQb Zv Zviv nvi vg Kti, Avi Avj un&hv nvi vg KtiQb Zv Zviv nij vj Kti! Zv`iK bmk tFvU t`qv nqtQ e`wvPv`K mnR I DrmwvZ Kiv Avi weevtK KwB Kivi Rb`! mY I Nymn nvi vg DcvRtK mnR I nij vj DcvRtK KwB Kivi Rb`! RbMY bmk Zv`i tFvU w`tqtQ Bmj vg I gynyj g`i kIæBivK I AvdMvb`l`tb nVvi nVvi gynyj g nZ`vKvix, cueI KijAvb tcvotbvi apZv c0kKvix Kvtdi Avtgm Kv, etUb I fivtZi mvt_ eUZ;Kivi Rb`! Avj un&mgv`nrvu I qv ZvAvj vi GKvU bvg 0Avj-nvKvG0| Avi ZvB th agvbitc`MYZvSK e`e`vq nwmbr-Lvtj`viv 0Avj nvKvG0 nq ZvZ gynyj g`i Kj`vY nte GUV vekym Kij Kvj gv cto gynyj g nevi c0qvRb wK? Kezi hLb wRtAm Kiv nte, 0tZvvi Rieb e`e`v wK?0 ZLb Avgiv wK eje th, 0agvbitc`MYZS0 mZiv, th e`e`v gynyj g`i cwiPq, ciKvj tK b0 Kti t`q, c0ZvbqZ Avj un&mgv`nrvu I qv ZvAvj vi mvt_ wkiK Kivi gZ RNb` `lgvxb crfci Rb`q, hv gynyj g`i Cgvb-AvKv m&i`qv KtZ e`_`hq N Zvi wvEtZ t`k kumb Kti nwmbr-Lvtj`viv c0ZvbqZ `lgvi AthvM` Avci va Kti Pj tQ|

Bmj vg GKvU cYv` Rieb e`e`v| Avj un&mgv`nrvu I qv ZvAvj v mi v Avj -gv`vq mYv0fite tNvI Yv KtQb th,

” أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَاعْتَمِدُوا عَلَيْهِ فَعَسَىٰ أَمْرُهُ أَن تَسْكُنُوا مِنْهُ ”

“আজ আমি তোমাদের জন্য তোমাদের দ্বীনেকে পরিপূর্ণ করে দিলাম, তোমাদের প্রতি আমার নেয়ামত পরিপূর্ণ করলাম এবং ইসলামকে তোমাদের জন্য একমাত্র দ্বীন হিসাবে মনোনীত করলাম।” [mi v Avj -gv`v : 03]

Avj un&mgv`nrvu I qv ZvAvj v Avi I etj b,

” وَمَنْ يَتَّبِعْ عَذْرَٰةَ الْإِسْلَامِ دِينًا فَلَنْ يُضِلَّهُ أُمَّةً وَلَا يَجِدَ لَهُ مِثْلًا مِنْ الْأُمَمِ ”

“আর কেউ যদি ইসলাম ব্যতীত অন্য কোন জীবন ব্যবস্থার অনুসন্ধান করে তবে তা তার কাছ থেকে কখনো গ্রহণ করা হবে না এবং আখেরাতে সে অবশ্যই ক্ষতিগ্রস্ত হবে।” [mi v Avj -Bgi vb : 85]

A_P cueI KijAvtbi Ggb mYv0 evYtK Dtc`qv Kti Gt`tki kvMkiv MZ 40 eQi ati Gt`tki 15 tKvU gynyj g`i mvtb GtKi ci GK cZvi Yv Dcnvi w`tqtQ| Gt`tki MZ 40 eQti agvbitc` migtR`ev`xt`i kvmb e`e`v ev`evqbtbi dtj AvR chS`t`tki 48% tjvK `wi`mxgvi gvS Ae`vb KtQ, t`tki AvKvsk tjvK AvRI Avk`v`v, t`tki ivRbmZtZ Rb` nqtQ Pvi`nvb j`vU kvMk`i, fivPz, Lly, ni Zvj, agvU, mSYM I e`vck wvEK`v`vZi |

Avi ZvB Gt`tki gynyj giv Avt`iAvt`iGme kvMk I Zv`i kvmb e`e`vK cZ`vL`vb Kti GK bZb ivR%vZK avivq AvK0.n`0| GUV tmB ivR%vZK aviv hvi mrvth` i vmj- (mvt) mYvN013 eQi mSM0g Kti gv`vrtZ c0g Bmj vgx vLjvdZ e`e`v c0Zovi gva`tg mgvR cwi cYv`fite Bmj vgtK ev`evqb KtiQb| hv eeP, wv`3 Avi it`iK wv`k`i tbZtZ`evmtqtQ| mrvv cu`exi gvby`i`iK HK`ex KtiQ| AvR hLb mrvv wv`k`i tmB Bmj vgx vLjvdZ e`e`v vclw`tq Avbvi j`v`v` evsjv`tk tRvi MvZtZ KvR GvMtg Pj tQ ZLb tkL nwmbrvi miKvi migtR`ev`x c`f`i Avt`tk Bmj vgx vLjvdZi KvRtK wv`v`x tNvI Yv KtiQ| miKvi 2009 mvtj wv`k`i me`pr Ges evsjv`tk Rb`v`v I c`f`ievjx Bmj vgx ivR%vZK `j` হিব্বুত তাহরীর-`K Zvi migtR`ev`x c`f`y i wv`t`k wv`v`x tNvI Yv Kti Ges i vmj- (mvt) Gi t`vL`tq hvl qv Avt`v`v`b mSM0gtK `k` Kivi c`t`v`c` M0Y Kti | ZvOvov tkL nwmbrvi miKvi Zvi nvb ivR%vZK D`i`k`k`K Pvi Zv`_Kivi Rb` Bmj vg I gynyj g`iK mg`tq Amgtq Rvz, mSYMmn bvbv bvgKt`yi gva`tg c0ZvbqZ AvL`vqZ KtQ| GB tmB miKvi th agvbitc` bvbv gjvZ` , `tNvI Z bvi`Kmn AmsL` `tNvI Z Avj un&t`v`v` i wv`v`v`v`v` KzavPcY`eBtK c0vZi eB nmvte AvL`v` w`tq bvbv tgj vi AvtqvRb Kti A_P cueI KijAvtbi Zvdmxi, i vmj- (mvt) Gi Rieb, Zvi mrvvex (iv.) Gi Rieb, Bmj vgx Dmj, vclv`v`v` Bmj vgx Rieb wv`v`v`i bvbv `iavZc`Avtbi eB mgv`K vRv`x eB nmvte Dc`vcb Kti c0ZvbqZ Bmj vg, cueI KijAvb, i vmj- (mvt) Gi Rieb I cieZ`cRt`v`v` c0Z Zvi w`v`v`v`v`v` Acgvb Kti Pj tQ|

ati Bmj vgtK GKwU cwi cY[©]Rieb e^e-v t₋tK bvgvR, tivRv, n^{3/4}, hvKvtZi gZ e^w3MZ wKQyAvPvi me[©]ag[©]nmvte wP¹wqZ Ki te |

5.02 wjvdZ ivó^e-v eZ[©]b Ae⁻v t₋tK cwi¹tYi GKgv¹ Dcvq

t₋tKi RbMY cwi eZ[©] tPtqtQ; cwi eZ[©]l GtmtQ | Avj un[©]tK ev⁻ w¹ tq Avgiv gwK[©] Kvtdit⁻ i eUztZ tcti^wQ! Avi gwK[©] h³ivó^ahvi eUzZvi Avi k¹ai c[©]qvRb wK? tkL nwmvbi miKvi w^wRUuj cZviYvi gva¹tg t₋ktK Ggb GK msKtU Gtb⁻ w¹ Kw¹qtQ th, t₋tKi 15 tKwU g¹gnj g AvR eZ[©]b MYZw¹S¹K e^e-v¹q iayGi aYsmv¹tkl t₋Lvi cZ¹x¹vq | ZvB eZ[©]b Ae⁻v t₋tK cwi¹tYi Dcvq w¹btq c[©]Zw¹b UK¹tkvi Kv¹sl Dc⁻vcK t₋tKi ev¹xRw¹et¹ i iay¹alub gw¹cdK c¹kaK¹ti h¹vb, 0G Ae⁻v t₋tK DE¹itY Dcvq wK?0 | Avi Zviv Dc⁻vcK¹ki gva¹tg t₋tKi 15 tKwU g¹gnj gt⁻ i i¹bvb bvbv tK¹Qv Kw¹nbx!

c¹KZ.A¹t¹-[©]t₋tKi eZ[©]b m¹gm¹v m¹gvat¹bi Dcvq t¹L¹u¹Rvi Av¹tM Av¹gt⁻ i tev¹Sv D¹wPZ, th m¹S¹ym¹ I R¹w¹2 MYZ¹S¹; evi¹evi Av¹gt⁻ i¹tK nZ¹ik K¹ti, th Av¹j un¹t¹ i¹nx MYZ¹t¹S¹; k¹m¹K¹t¹M¹ox RbMY¹t¹K f¹t¹j w¹et⁻ k¹x c¹f¹t¹y i Av¹Av¹en n¹tq⁻vtK, t¹m¹B K¹z¹i MYZ¹S¹B Av¹gt⁻ i m¹K¹j m¹gm¹vi gj- | thL¹vtb k¹m¹K¹iv w¹t¹RB m¹ve¹P¹F¹S¹g ¹IgZvi g¹gnj K nq, c¹wi YZ nq P¹ev¹sl¹t¹-¹Q¹v¹vi¹x w¹nmvte | Avi Zv¹B¹t¹Zv c¹0¹b GK e¹w¹Jk ivó¹teAv¹t¹bi Aa¹vcK et¹j t¹Q, 0Democracy is the system by which politicians rape the public0 |

AvR t₋tKi eZ[©]b Ae⁻v t₋tK cwi¹tYi GKgv¹ Dcvq Avj un¹t¹ m¹gnv¹bvú I qv Zv¹Avj vi c¹0¹E Bmj vgx w¹Lj vdZ e^e-v¹ i¹ t₋tK w¹cti Av¹mv | Avj un¹t¹ m¹gnv¹bvú I qv Zv¹Avj v et¹j b,

“ الرِّبَاةُ أَرْبَاةٌ إِثْنٌ يُخْرِجُ اثْنًا مِنَ الطُّغَابِ إِلَى الثُّورِ يَأْذَنُ زَيْجُهُ إِلَى صِرَاطِ الْعَرَبِ الْحَبِيدِ ”

“আলিফ লাম রা। এটি এমন একটি গ্রন্থ যা আমি আপনার প্রতি নাযিল করেছি - যাতে আপনি মানুষকে নিয়ে আসতে পারেন অন্ধকার থেকে আলোর দিকে - পরাক্রান্ত, প্রশংসাযোগ্য রবের দিকে, তাঁরই নির্দেশে।” [miv Behing : 01]

Zv¹Q¹ov w¹Lj vdZ ivó¹ c¹bt¹c¹0¹Z¹vi Rb¹ KvR Kiv Avj un¹ m¹gnv¹bvú I qvZv¹qv¹vi c¹1¹ n¹tZ c¹0¹Z¹K g¹gnj t¹gi N¹vt¹oi Dci A¹w¹Z¹ w¹qvZ¹ | Av¹aj¹un¹w¹eb Dgi (ivt) et¹j t¹Qb, 0Aw¹g i¹vmj- (mvt) t¹K et¹j k¹t¹bi¹Q,

0¹th Av¹BMZ¹i kc⁻ (e¹B¹AvZ) t₋tK Z¹vi n¹Z w¹dv¹tg t¹bq, w¹K¹qv¹Zi w¹b Av¹j un¹Z¹vi m¹t⁻ G¹gb¹f¹te m¹f¹vZ Ki¹te t¹h, H e¹w¹i c¹f¹ | t¹K¹b w¹yj w¹K¹te b¹vGes t¹h e¹w¹ G¹gb Ae⁻v¹q g¹Z¹ziY Ki¹te t¹h, h¹L¹b Z¹vi K¹va t¹K¹b Av¹BMZ¹i kc⁻ t¹bB, Z¹te Z¹vi g¹Z¹zn¹te R¹qv¹ h¹M g¹Z¹0 [m¹nm¹x¹g¹gnj g, n¹v¹ xm bs-1851]

GB n¹w¹ t¹m i¹vmj- (mvt) c¹0¹Z¹K g¹gnj t¹gi Dci ev¹B¹Av¹t¹Zi kc⁻t₋tK eva⁻Z¹vgj-K K¹ti w¹t¹qt¹Qb | th ev¹B¹AvZ (Av¹BMZ¹i kc⁻) Q¹ov g¹Z¹ziY K¹ti w¹Z¹ub (mvt) Z¹vi g¹Z¹zK Bmj v¹gce[©]AA¹v¹bZ¹vi (R¹v¹nm¹j q¹v¹Zi) h¹t¹Mi g¹Z¹ w¹nmvte e¹Y¹0¹v K¹ti t¹Qb | i¹vmj- (mvt) Gi c¹ti t¹Kej gv¹ Lj x¹dv¹t¹K¹B ev¹B¹AvZ t⁻qv hv¹q | th t¹nZ¹zn¹ w¹xm¹U c¹0¹Z¹K g¹gnj t¹gi Kv¹ta ev¹B¹Av¹t¹Zi kc⁻ v¹K¹vtK eva⁻Z¹vgj-K K¹ti w¹t¹qt¹Q, Z¹vi G¹K¹B m¹t⁻ G n¹v¹ xm¹U g¹gnj gt⁻ i Dci GK¹R¹b Lj x¹dv¹ w¹h¹q¹ K¹iv¹t¹KI eva⁻Z¹vgj-K K¹ti t¹Q |

Bmj v¹gx w¹Lj vdZ e^e-v¹ m¹yn¹1300 e¹Qi ati w¹ek¹vj f¹L¹t¹U Rb¹M¹t¹Yi c¹0¹qvR¹b¹xq m¹gm¹v m¹gvat¹ I Av¹f¹sl¹x¹Y w¹b¹ivc¹Ev w¹ear¹b t₋tK i¹ia¹K¹ti m¹iv w¹et¹k¹; g¹gnj g D¹ev¹n¹0¹t¹K w¹et¹k¹ t¹bZ¹z¹x¹j R¹w¹Z¹t¹Z c¹wi YZ K¹ti w¹Qj | B¹w¹Z¹nm¹ w¹v¹q¹x th, w¹K¹f¹ite Bmj v¹gx w¹Lj vd¹t¹Zi A¹w¹z¹K e^e-v¹ m¹yn¹1300 e¹Qi ati GK w¹ek¹vj f¹L¹t¹U Rb¹M¹t¹Yi iay f¹vt¹Zi A¹va¹K¹vi B¹ w¹b¹0¹Z K¹ti w¹b eis g¹gnj g D¹ev¹n¹0¹i A¹w¹z¹K D¹ev¹z¹t¹K gv¹be m¹f¹Z¹vi GK b¹Z¹b D¹P¹Z¹v¹ w¹btq t¹M¹t¹Q | B¹w¹Z¹nm¹ w¹v¹q¹x th w¹K¹f¹ite w¹Lj vdZ t¹m¹B R¹w¹nm¹j q¹v¹Zi A¹U¹K¹vi t¹K N¹vt¹q w¹t¹q Ave¹ye¹Ki (iv.), Dgi (iv.), D¹mg¹v¹b (iv.), Av¹j¹x (iv.) Gi g¹Z A¹ms¹L¹ k¹m¹K¹ z¹ix K¹ti t¹Q | B¹w¹Z¹nm¹ w¹v¹q¹x th w¹K¹f¹ite Bmj v¹gx w¹Lj vd¹t¹Zi w¹K¹v¹ e^e-v¹ Av¹R¹t¹Ki g¹Z ci¹M¹v¹Q¹ ev¹xR¹w¹e b¹q eis nhi¹Z Ave¹ye¹Ki (iv.), Dgi (iv.), D¹mg¹v¹b (iv.), Av¹j¹x (iv.), Av¹t¹q¹v¹ w¹m¹i¹ Kv (iv.), m¹i¹0¹ Be¹t¹b g¹gv¹h (iv.), Be¹t¹b Ave¹ym (iv.) mn cie¹Z¹ h¹Mi B¹gv¹g Ave¹yn¹mb¹dv (in.), B¹gv¹g kv¹dx (in.), B¹gv¹g g¹vt¹j K (in.), B¹gv¹g Av¹n¹as¹ Be¹t¹b n¹v¹as¹ (in.), B¹gv¹g M¹v¹3¹v¹j¹x (in.), Av¹j¹ L¹vl q¹vi¹xR¹gx,

Avj tei abx, Avj ivRxi gZ AmsL" wPštkxj e"i³Zi`Zix Kti tQ| Bmj vgx uljvdZ cll exfK Dcnvi w`tq tQ Avtj KRw`tqv, KifWew, eM`v, Kvqtiv, B`fay, `vtg`-i gZ Avb-weAvtb Dbz kni | cDv`c` BDti vctK uljvdZ Dcnvi w`tq tQ t`utbi MlvWvi gZ mgx bMix|

Bmj vgx uljvdZi mYmNmgatq nekij gYnj g tmbvewnbx Bmj vtgi Avf`šli xY ubivcEv e`e`v I ciivo³bmZi gva`tg gYnj g fL tU mZmWvi t` i mg`I AvpYgYtK i aycaZnZB Kti ub eis`vl qvn I wRnv` i gva`tg Bmj vgtK ubtq tMtQ tmB Avie t`tK civim` I ga` Gukqvq, `wY I `wY ce`Gukqvq, Pxb I iwkqvq, AvndKvi cuD`tgi mefKl AvUj wU tKi ce`mXgvbv Ges ce`I `wY cuDg BDti vcti dvY chS|

Bmj vgx uljvdZi mdj ciivo³bmZ gYnj g D`ynitK cll exi tbZZkxj RmZtZ ifcvšli Kti tQ| Kvi Y Bmj vgx uljvdZi ciivo³bmZ Avj w`m`m`gnvbu I qv ZivAvj v ewY cweI KjoAvtbi w`K-ubt` Rbvi gva`tg %Zix n`tq tQ| Avj w`m`m`gnvbu I qv ZivAvj v etj b,

“هُوَ الَّذِي أَرْسَلَ رَسُولَهُ بِالْهُدَىٰ وَدِينٍ مُّسْتَقِيمٍ لِيُظَاهِرَ عَلَىٰ الْأَيْمَانِ وَهُوَ مِمَّا أُمِرَ بِهِ”

“তিনিই তাঁর রাসূলকে প্রেরণ করেছেন পথ নির্দেশ ও সত্য দ্বীন সহকারে, যাতে একে সকল জীবন ব্যবস্থার উপর বিজয়ী করেন, যদিও মুশরেকরা তা অপছন্দ করে।” [mi-v AvQ&Qd: 9]

cweI KjoAvtbi GiKg AmsL" AvqvZ gYnj g Lj xdv` i tK uljvdZ ivtofi ciivo³bmZ mivRvtZ mrvvh" Kti tQ| AvRtK hLb fvi tZi cll AvbMtZ`i Rb" Bw` iv MvUx kwšl cY`vti fvtZ nq tkL nwmbr, hv Gi AvtM 2005 mvtj AvdMmb`itb gmkB PvkI nmg` Kvi RvBtK t` I qv n`tq tQ, Zv cwi`vi fvtL Lj xdv` i mvt_ Gme` vj yj kvmk` i cv`R` gYnj g D`ynit mvgtb myúo Kti t` q| mYvis uljvdZ cllZovi ci cweI KjoAvtbi w`K-ubt` Rbv Ablyqv evsj vt` tki eZgvb tcl`tZ ub`šj mZ bmZgvj vi Avtj vtK Bmj vgx uljvdZ e`e`v t`k I RbMtYi ubivcEvi weav Kite:

- “তিনিই তাঁর রাসূলকে প্রেরণ করেছেন পথ নির্দেশ ও সত্য দ্বীন সহকারে, যাতে একে সকল জীবন ব্যবস্থার উপর বিজয়ী করেন, যদিও মুশরেকরা তা অপছন্দ করে।” G AvqvZi Avtj vtK Lj xdv Bmj vtgi evYtK w`tki mef` tcl` t` qvi D`t`k" AvšRwZK m`uK`%Zix I m`uK`Q` Kiteb|
- uljvdZ ivo³mek! cwi gUj t`tK wew`QbetKvb ivo³ntebv eis evsj vt` tK uljvdZ ivo³cllZovi ci AenKó 56w gYnj g fL tU tK GKwI Z Kivi KvR MhY Kite| G j`t` gYnj g w`tki Rbmg` tK ivR`wZK tKšktj i gva`tg uljvdZ ivtofi Ablyqv Avbv nte| Zivov eZgvb nek! ev`éZiq` ktKi ci`kK VgtKv RvZiqZveit` i exR gYnj g nek`K hv Dcnvi w`tq tQ Zvi` w`Pn`šZ I uljvdZi Aaxb HK`ex gYnj g w`tki ivR`wZK, mvgwi K I A`wZK m`tebv BtZvgt`B uljvdZi AvKvLvq D`Mte gYnj gt` i (World Public Opinion ms`vi 2006 t`tK 2010 mvtj i MtelYv gtZ gYnj g w`tk! m`gštq cll 76% t`tK 83% RbMY HK`ex uljvdZ e`e`vi ct`Zv t` gZ cllv Kti tQ) `šZ GKwI Z Kite| uljvdZi Aaxb HK`ex gYnj g nek! ZLb hYivo³, BDti vctq BDwqb, Pxb I iwkqvi mvt_ mdj fite cllZov` xZv Kti w`tki tbZZkxj ivo³w`ntmte gv`v Ztj` vovte|
- tKškj MZ w`K t`tK j`t` Kij AvUj w`UK I fga`mMti i msthvM`j w`Retj Uvi t`tK i`iaKti GKw`tK m`tqRLvj, gvj v`v cll`x Ges Ab`w`tK Wvi Wtbtj m I emdivm cll`vxi Dci; Ges Pxb, Rvcvb, fviZ, hYivo³ I BDti vctqv BDwqbtbi A`wZK kv³ I cll`x i Pvj Kv kv³ gYnj g w`tki tZj, M`vm m`u`mn Ab`vb` cll`wZK m`ut` i Dci uljvdZi GK`QI w`qšY Pxb, Rvcvb, Rvgvxi gZ AtbK t`kK AvšRwZK m`u`fKi tgiakitY Ly`šZ uljvdZi ct`Zv w`tq Avmte|
- Lj xdv gYnj gt` i AwffieK; Avqv` i eZgvb kvmk nwmbr-Lvtj`v, Rvi`vix-wlvb, Avevm-gsviK, Kvi RvB-gvuj Kt` i gZ Kvtdi mgvR`ev`vt` i` vj yj nteb bv| Avi Ziv uljvdZ kIæ ivtofi mvt_ tKvb cll`viti eUZc`P` tZv KiteB bv eis Aek`B Avj w`di Ges gYnj gt` i kIæ Gme ivtofi mvt_ eZgvb thme P` AvtQ Zv i`i`ZB ewZj Kiv nte|

th` mvgwi K gnovi bvtg gYnj gt` i mvgwi K kv³, tMvtq`v Z` Ges ivotq ubivcEv fYjYbKvix tKvb aitbi P` Kiv nte bv| Zivov fvi tZi ftq gmkB` i mvt_ ev gmkB` i ftq Pxtbi mvt_ tKškj MZ

mgĪZvi gZ Aerē Kí bva efm bv t_#K ũLjvdZ ĩqsmáúYcĀZiŋv eēv Mto Zẏte| ZvOrov gŋnj g tmbvewbxfZ nhiZ Avjx (iv.), nhiZ Lvnj` web lqvij` (iv.), nhiZ nvghv (iv.) ev cieZŋ mgŋqi mŋj vndŋil b AvBqŋx, Zvii K web vhgq`, tgvrvŋŋ Avj dŋZn, mvBdŋil b Kẏŋ, tgvrvŋŋ web Kŋkŋ ev BLūZqvi Dŋil b eLūZqvi ũLjRxi gZ tmbvcĀvb %Zixi Rb` cĀqvRbxq e-MZ l gvbmK tcŋYv t`evi eēv Kite|

- ivmj- (mvt) eŋj tOb, “মানুষ তিনটি বিষয়ে শরিক। পানি, বিস্তীর্ণ চারণভূমি ও আশুন।” GB nŋv tmi Avŋj vŋK gŋnj gŋ` i LwbR mŋú, we-ŋYŋPviYfŋg Ges mŋgv-K l tbsmáú` Kŋdŋi gŋkŋi` i nŋZ Zẏj t`evi gŋZv tKvb Pŋŋ ũLjvdZ Kite bv|
- ũLjvdZ ivó`Ab` ivŋŋi Aciva, ivR%ŋwZK ũg_`vPvi, lohŋ;cĀKvk Kite l Zŋ`i `vjvj eŋŋŋ`i Avmj tPniv RbmŋŋL cĀKvk Kŋi Gŋ`i kw`li eēv Kite| Aek` GŋŋŋĪ Ggb tKvb ivR%ŋwZK DcKiY e`envi Kiv nŋebv hv kvixŋAvn& mŋt_ mŋNŋil R|
- mŋv`wZK webgŋqi bŋtg gŋnj gŋ` i AvKŋ`vn&fj-wZ Kŋi MYnŋi Rvnbŋtg tbqvi nxb A%ŋmj ũgK Ges Avj ŋn&mŋnŋvbŋ lqv ZŋAvj vŋK iŋMŋŋZ Kivi Pŋŋ Kiv nŋe bv| eZŋŋvb G aŋbi thme Pŋŋ iŋtŋtŋ tm_ŋjv emZj Kiv nŋe|
- weŋ`kx KŋŋwZKŋ`i Gŋ`k PjvPŋj e`vcŋi mŋbw`ŋ Pŋŋi vŋŋĪZ Zviv KvR Kite| kĪæ ivŋŋi mKj KŋŋwZKŋ`i emt`vi Kiv nŋe, BZ`w`|

mZivis GKgvĪ Bmjvŋx ũLjvdZ eēvB evsjv`ŋkŋK ũLjvdZi cĀiŋŋK fŋg ŋnŋŋe weŋkŋi` ievŋi tbZZŋxj A_ŋwZK l mŋgŋi K kvŋŋ ŋnŋŋe gv_v Zẏj `vŋŋbvi eēv KŋZ cvŋe| ũLjvdZ cĀZŋv AvR mgŋqi e`vcŋi gvĪ | Aek`B Avj ŋn&mŋnŋvbŋ lqv ZŋAvj vi B`ŋvB cĀZŋj Z nŋe| Kŋdŋi gŋkŋŋ l Zŋ`i Gŋ`kŋx t`mŋi` i tKvb cŋi Kí bvB Avj ŋnŋi B`ŋvK e`_KŋZ cvŋe bv, thgŋb Zŋ`i ceŋŋŋiv cvŋib 1400 eQi AvŋM tmb g`vq| Avj ŋn mŋŋŋvbŋ lqv ZŋAvj v eŋj b,

وَعَدَ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مِنكُمْ وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَيَسْتَخْلِفَنَّهُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ كَمَا اسْتَخْلَفْنَا مِنِّي الَّذِينَ مِن قَبْلِهِمْ وَيَسْتَخْلِفَنَّهُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ كَمَا اسْتَخْلَفْنَا مِنِّي الَّذِينَ مِن قَبْلِهِمْ ثُمَّ لِيَرْجِعَنَّ إِلَى اللَّهِ يَوْمَ يَقُولُ لَهُمُ اللَّهُ قَدْ كُنتُمْ كَافِرِينَ

“আল্লাহ্ ওয়াদা করছেন, তোমাদের মধ্যে যারা ঈমান এনেছে এবং সংকর্ম করে, তাদের তিনি অবশ্য অবশ্যই এ পৃথিবীতে খিলাফত দান করবেন, যেমনভাবে দান করেছিলেন তাদের পূর্ববর্তীদের। এবং তিনি অবশ্য অবশ্যই সূদৃঢ় করবেন তাদের জীবন ব্যবস্থাকে, যা তিনি তাদের জন্য মনোনীত করেছেন। এবং তিনি অবশ্যই ভয় ভীতির পরিবর্তে তাদের নিরাপত্তা দান করবেন। তারা শুধু আমারই ইবাদত করবে, আমার সাথে আর কাউকে শরীক করবে না।” [mŋv Avb-bi : AvqvZ 55]

AvRŋK evsjv`kmn mŋiv gŋnj weŋk| agŋŋiŋŋŋ MYZŋŋŋ ev `ŋZŋŋŋ ivR%ŋwZK eēv gŋnj gŋ` i Kŋdŋi` i Aaxb` Kŋi tiŋL fj-wZ Kŋŋ gŋnj gŋ` i weŋŋm, Rŋeb l mŋú | cŋieZŋbi ivRbmZi ũg_`v Avkŋŋm tKvb cŋieZŋ Avŋmŋ | weŋfbaŋZev` l `ŋj i Qŋveiŋb gŋnj g weŋki eZŋŋvb kvMŋŋMvŋxi mevB hŋŋivó, fviZ l eŋŋŋi AbMŋŋ `vjvj | Giv KLb l GKŋŋ Acŋiŋi weKŋi nŋZ cvŋibv; bv Avl qvŋx j ŋM weGŋbŋc i ŋKsev weGŋbŋc Avl qvŋx j ŋŋMi | হিব্বুত তাহরীর tkL nŋmbvi miKvi Ges eZŋŋvb Avl qvŋx-weGŋbŋc kvMŋŋMvŋxŋK AcmviY Kŋi Bmjvŋx kvmbēv` ũLjvdZ ivó` cĀZŋvi dih `ŋqZ; cij ŋb t`ŋki Avcvgi gŋnj g RbMY, l ŋj gv, ivRbmZK, ŋPŋŋe` l tmbvKŋŋZŋŋ` i Avnŋvb Rvŋvŋ`Q|

يَوْمَ يَقُولُ اللَّهُ لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ إِذَا دُعُوا إِلَى اللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ لِيَحْكُمَ بَيْنَهُمْ أَنْ يَقُولُوا سَمِعْنَا وَأَطَعْنَا وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُتَّقُونَ

“মু’মিনদের বক্তব্য এই যে, যখন তাদেরকে আল্লাহ্ ও তাঁর রাসূলের দিকে আহ্বান করা হয় তাদের শাসনের জন্য, তখন তারা বলে আমরা শুনলাম ও আনুগত্য করলাম।” [mŋv Avb-bi : AvqvZ 51]